

The Devonshire Collection Archives

GB 2495 DF6

Papers of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire (1833 - 1908)

1856 - 1911

Administrative/Biographical History:

Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington and 8th Duke of Devonshire (1833-1908), politician, was the eldest son of William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire and Lady Blanche Cavendish (née Howard). His mother died on 27 April 1840, also leaving two younger sons, Frederick and Edward, and a daughter, Louisa.

Known at first as Lord Cavendish, he was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, graduating MA in 1854. In January 1858 his cousin, the 6th Duke of Devonshire, died. Cavendish's father succeeded to the dukedom and estates, and he himself became Marquess of Hartington, the name by which he became famous (frequently shortened, in political gossip, to Harty or Harty-Tarty, though to his family he remained Cav or Cavvy).

At a young age Hartington discovered an addiction to the turf, and many of his happiest hours were spent at Newmarket, where he later built himself a house. Hartington continued to indulge these tastes throughout his life, playing bridge most days until the small hours at one of his clubs. From a young age he was a member of the social circle of the Prince of Wales, later Edward VII. His high social position worked together with his natural secretiveness to obscure from contemporaries and posterity much of his early private life, though he is known to have had an affair with the young society courtesan Catherine Walters ('Skittles', 1839–1920) between 1859 and 1863.

He entered Parliament as a Liberal in 1857. Between 1863 and 1874 Hartington held various Government posts, including Chief Secretary for Ireland in Gladstone's first government. In 1875, the year following the Liberal defeat at the General Election, he succeeded William Gladstone as Leader of the Liberal opposition in the House of Commons. In 1880 Hartington was invited by Queen Victoria to form a government, but declined. He chose instead to serve in Gladstone's second government: he was Secretary of State for India from 1880 to 1882, where his most important work was to help settle the Afghan question; and Secretary of State for War (1882–1885). In 1884 he was instrumental in persuading Gladstone to send a mission to Khartoum for the relief of General Gordon, which arrived two days too late to save him. Hartington became increasingly uneasy with Gladstone's Irish policies, especially after the murder of his younger brother Lord Frederick Cavendish in Phoenix Park, Dublin. In 1886 he broke with Gladstone altogether and became the leader of the Liberal Unionists. Having succeeded as Duke of Devonshire in 1891 and entered the House of Lords, he eventually joined Salisbury's third government in 1895 as Lord President of the Council.

From 1895 he was chairman of a cabinet committee on defence, and he also chaired the committee which oversaw the conduct of the South African War; this resulted in a new Committee of Imperial Defence, which he chaired until he resigned from government in October 1903.

As Lord President of the Council, the Duke was in charge of government educational policy. He promoted the establishment of a systematic policy for secondary education. After several abortive attempts, local education authorities for secondary education were established by the



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1902 Education Act. The Duke was the politician most responsible for this act, and in particular for insisting that it should also deal with elementary education.

Like his father, the Duke was also keen to encourage technical, scientific, and higher education. He was made a Fellow of the Royal Society in 1892, and was president of the Royal Agricultural Society for 1893–4. He succeeded his father as Chancellor of Cambridge University in 1891, and discharged his duties there with energy, being especially interested in promoting the teaching of applied science. He was also interested in the university extension movement and, at the Privy Council, facilitated the grant of charters to Birmingham, Manchester, and Liverpool universities. He was Chancellor of Manchester University from 1907.

In the early 1860s, he formed a lifelong attachment to Louise Montagu, Duchess of Manchester (1832–1911), the daughter of Count von Alten of Hanover and husband of William Drogo Montagu, 7th Duke of Manchester; their affair was common knowledge in aristocratic circles, though successfully shielded from the world at large at a time when it would have damaged his political prospects.

The Duke of Manchester died in 1890, and in 1892, his widow married the Duke of Devonshire, when she was 60 and he 59; she became known as the 'Double Duchess'. She developed Devonshire House in London and Chatsworth as prestigious social centres. Probably the most famous festivity was the historic fancy-dress ball given at Devonshire House in 1897, in celebration of Queen Victoria's diamond jubilee, which was regarded as the most splendid London social event for over twenty years.

In June 1907 the Duke suffered a sudden collapse of health through weakness of the heart. Having recovered to some degree, he left England on 24 October and went to Egypt for the winter. On his way home, on 24 March 1908, he died suddenly at the Hotel Metropole at Cannes. His body was brought to Derbyshire and buried at Edensor, close to Chatsworth. He left no children, and the title and estates passed to his nephew Victor, son of the late Lord Edward Cavendish.

Source: Jonathan Parry, 'Cavendish, Spencer Compton, marquess of Hartington and eighth duke of Devonshire', *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004). By permission of Oxford University Press.

Custodial History:

Most of the material in the collection was created or acquired by Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, and remained within the family; its exact archival history is unknown.

Acquisition:

The material was extant in The Devonshire Collection prior to 1 August 2011.

Scope and Content:



The largest component of the collection comprises political, personal, estate and other correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington and 8th Duke of Devonshire, extending to over 1,000 letters.

Amongst the political correspondence are letters from some prominent political figures of the time, including William Gladstone. There are letters relating to Hartington's roles as Irish Secretary (1871-1874), Secretary for India (1880-1882) and Secretary of State for War (1882-1885) and letters concerning topics such as the Franchise Question, the Liberal Unionist Association and Free Trade.

The personal correspondence includes letters the Duke wrote to his mistress, Catherine Walters ('Skittles'); letters from the Duke's relatives, including his brothers Edward Cavendish and Frederick Cavendish (and their wives, Lady Edward (Emma) Cavendish and Lady Frederick (Lucy) Cavendish); his sister, Louisa Egerton; and his father William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire.

Estate correspondence includes letters from the Duke's agent F.H. Manners-Sutton and the family solicitors Currey and Co.; topics covered include the estates of Lismore in Ireland and Hardwick in Derbyshire, as well as property and interests in Eastbourne and Newmarket. There is also material relating to the Manchester Settled Estate Trust concerning the property of Louise Cavendish, Duchess of Devonshire's first husband, William Montagu, 7th Duke of Manchester.

There are letters concerning the 8th Duke's roles as Chancellor of Cambridge University and President of Owens College, Manchester, as well as correspondence relating to the National Association for the Promotion of Technical and Secondary Education. There are also letters sent to the Duke in an official capacity, including appeals for assistance, letters sent on behalf of societies and associations, and letters concerning subscriptions to charitable funds.

There is a single journal kept by Cavendish during 1856-58 as well as a briefer diary dating from 1862. There are also some financial records, including: a volume recording donations and subscriptions made by the 8th Duke of Devonshire in the years 1892-1908; a Secret Service account book; records of election expenses for 1857-1869; an account book for the 7th Duke of Devonshire's Trust Legacy Account; and a single balance sheet for an account held by the 8th Duke.

Official papers include formal addresses presented to the 8th Duke, as well as warrants and certificates issued to him for a variety of roles, including becoming Keeper of the Rolls of Derby, Lord President of Her Majesty's Privy Council and Grand Master for Derbyshire.

There are also some additional papers, including: a plate inventory for Devonshire House (the Duke's London residence); newspaper cuttings; political pamphlets; notes thought to have been copied from those of W.E. Gladstone; and an address given by the Duke as Marquess of Hartington on his inauguration as Lord Rector of the University of Edinburgh.



The overall covering dates for the collection extend beyond the 8th Duke's death as there is a single letter dating from 1911; this was filed with the 8th Duke's papers, although it would have been sent to Victor Cavendish, 9th Duke of Devonshire.

Spencer Compton Cavendish was styled as Lord Cavendish between 1834 and 1858; as Marquess of Hartington between 1858 and 1891 and as the 8th Duke of Devonshire between 1891 and 1908. The changes in his title are reflected in the catalogue descriptions; for example he is referred to as the Marquess of Hartington in correspondence dated 1860 but as the 8th Duke of Devonshire in correspondence dated 1893.

System of Arrangement:

The archive has been arranged into the following series:

DF6/1: Correspondence, 1859 – 1911

DF6/1/1: Personal Correspondence DF6/1/2: Political Correspondence

DF6/1/3: Estate and Property Correspondence

DF6/1/4: Letters concerning the 8th Duke's involvement in Education

DF6/1/5: Official Correspondence DF6/1/6: General Correspondence

DF6/2: Diaries, 1856 - 1862 DF6/3: Accounts, 1857 - 1908 DF6/4: Official Papers, 1858 - 1898

DF6/5: Other Papers, Mid-19th Century - Early 20th Century

Conditions Governing Access:

The collection is open for consultation. Access to the archive at Chatsworth is by appointment only. For more information please visit: https://www.chatsworth.org/art-archives/access-the-collection/archives-and-works-of-art/.

Conditions Governing Reproduction:

Copies of material in the archive can be supplied for private study and personal research purposes only, depending on the condition of the documents.

Much of the material remains in the copyright of Chatsworth House Trust, but some is also subject to third-party copyright. It is the responsibility of researchers to obtain permission both from Chatsworth House Trust, and from the any other rights holders before reproducing material for purposes other than research or private study.

Extent:

15 boxes and 1 outsize item

Language of material:

English



Preferred Citation:

Devonshire MSS, Chatsworth, DF6/1/1/2 etc.

Related Material:

Other correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, can be found in the 2nd Correspondence Series (GB 2495 CS2) and the 8th Duke's Correspondence Series, 1841-1908 (GB 2495 CS8).



Series

This series comprises political, personal and estate correspondence of the 8th Duke of Devonshire.

The political correspondence includes letters from prominent political figures of the time, including the Prime Minister William Gladstone. There also letters relating to the Marquess of Hartington's roles as Irish Secretary (1871-1874), Secretary for India (1880-1882) and Secretary of State for War (1882-1885) and letters concerning topics such as the Franchise Question, the Liberal Unionist Association and Free Trade.

The personal correspondence includes letters the Duke wrote to his mistress, Catherine Walters, 'Skittles'; letters from the Duke's relatives, including his brothers Edward Cavendish and Frederick Cavendish (and their wives, Lady Edward (Emma) Cavendish and Lady Frederick (Lucy) Cavendish); his sister, Louisa Egerton; and his father William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire.

The estate correspondence includes letters from the Duke's agent F.H. Manners-Sutton and the family solicitors Currey and Co; topics covered include the estates of Lismore in Ireland and Hardwick in Derbyshire, as well as property and interests in Eastbourne and Newmarket. There is also material relating to the Manchester Settled Estate Trust concerning the property of Louise Cavendish, Duchess of Devonshire's first husband, William Montagu, 7th Duke of Manchester.

There are also letters concerning the 8th Duke's roles as Chancellor of Cambridge University and President of Owens College, Manchester, as well as correspondence relating to the National Association for the Promotion of Technical and Secondary Education. There are also letters sent to the Duke in an official capacity, including appeals for assistance, letters sent on behalf of societies and associations, and letters concerning subscriptions to charitable funds.

There is one letter post-dating the 8th Duke's death, and one sent to the 6th Duke which has no apparent relation to the 8th Duke and was sent when he was a child.

1,146 letters, 94 items, 1 file and 3 volumes

DF6/1/1 Personal Correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marguess of Hartington 1859 - 1890

Sub-series



This series contains the personal correspondence of Spencer Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington.

Included are letters written by the Duke to his mistress, Catherine Walters, 'Skittles'; letters from the Duke's relatives, including his brothers Edward Cavendish and Frederick Cavendish (and their wives, Lady Edward (Emma) Cavendish and Lady Frederick (Lucy) Cavendish); his sister, Louisa Egerton; and his father William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire.

329 letters

DF6/1/1/1 Letters of introduction written for Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington on a trip to America

1862

Item

17 letters

DF6/1/1/2 Letters sent to Catherine Walters, 'Skittles', by Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

1859 - 1865

Item

Letters from Spencer Compton Cavendish, Lord Hartington, to Catherine Walters, 'Skittles'. Also includes an index to the letters and a bundle of envelopes that have been separated from the letters that they originally enclosed.

239 letters (9 files)

DF6/1/1/3 Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, concerning Family and Political Matters

1836 - 1890

Item

Mostly family letters, with some political correspondence. Family correspondents include Lord and Lady Edward Cavendish, Lord and Lady Frederick Cavendish, Louisa Egerton and William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire. Other correspondents include, but are not limited to, W.E. Gladstone (1 letter and 1 copy of a letter), 5th Earl Spencer, Granville [Leveson-Gower] and [1st Baron] Carlingford. Further items include a pedigree of the Hatton family, a memorandum written by [the Marquess of Hartington] on War Office headed paper and a letter from Francis Grey addressed to Lady Granville.

Some letters are undated; dates given here are based on the letters that are dated.

74 letters



DF6/1/1/3/1	Letter from F. Wrangham to [William George Spencer Cavendish, 6th] Duke [of Devonshire]	26 August 1836	Piece
	Letter enclosing two copies in Latin of Blackwood's popular song "The Charming Woman". Sent from Chester and post-marked 26 August 1836.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/2	Letter from William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire to [Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	6 June 1873	Piece
	A letter discussing the fruit harvest and also a visit by the Gladstones to Hardwick. Sent from Chatsworth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/3	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	22 July 1873	Piece
	A letter sending best wishes and sisterly love. Sent from St. George's Hill, Byfleet.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/4	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	28 July [c.1873]	Piece
	A letter about taking "Uncle Harry" to Devonshire House and possible staffing problems. Sent from St. George's Hill, Byfleet. The letter is undated.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/5	Partial letter from an unidentified correspondent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	[c.1873]	Piece
	Letter discussing coal prospects on the Notts/Derbyshire border and an inspection of the area. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly. The letter is undated.		
	1 page		



DF6/1/1/3/6	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	11 August [c.1873]	Piece
	Their father, the Duke of Devonshire, was pleased he could meet up with Lord Hartington at Holker Hall. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth. The letter is undated.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/7	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	26 September [c.1873]	Piece
	A letter trying to arrange a meeting with their father, the Duke of Devonshire. Sent from Chatsworth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/8	Letter from [Lord Spencer] to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	24 December 1873	Piece
	Letter concerning the filling of legal posts including Attorney General and Chief Baron, possibly in Ireland. Sent from Vice Regal Lodge, Dublin.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/9	Copy of a letter from W.E. Gladstone to Lord Spencer	25 December 1873	Piece
	A copy of a letter from the Prime Minister concerning the appointments of senior Irish judiciary and how the Government would arrange them. Sent from Hawarden Castle, Chester. [A further copy of DF6/1/1/3/10].		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/10	Copy of a letter from W.E. Gladstone to Lord Spencer	25 December 1873	Piece
	A copy of a letter from the Prime Minister concerning the appointments of senior Irish judiciary and how the Government would arrange them. Sent from Hawarden Castle, Chester. [A further copy of DF6/1/1/3/9].		
	1 page		

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DF6/1/1/3/11	Letter from Lord Spencer to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	27 December 1873	Piece
	Letter discussing the Irish Judiciary appointments and using the English Judiciary Bill as a precedent. Sent from the Vice Regal Lodge, Dublin.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/12	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	26 February [c.1874]	Piece
	Letter concerning Lord Hartington's dining arrangements and a possible shortage of wine. Sent from St George's Hill, Byfleet.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/13	Letter from [Lord] Carlingford to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	4 September 1874	Piece
	Letter concerning the difficult circumstances of O'Donoghue [Irish politician, Daniel O' Donoghue?] and a suggestion of ways of supporting him. Sent from The Priory, Chewton Mendip, Bath. [See also DF6/1/1/3/17]		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/14	Letter from Lord Spencer to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	8 September 1874	Piece
	Letter concerning possible candidates for a Liberal Party office. Sent from Althorp, Northampton.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/15	Letter from Lord Spencer to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	9 September 1874	Piece
	Letter mentioning the death of [Charles] Gilpin. Also mentions further possible candidates for the Liberal party. Sent from Althorp, Northampton.		
	1 page		

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DF6/1/1/3/16	Letter from W.P. Adams to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	14 September 1874	Piece
	Letter concerning possible Liberal candidates for the Northampton seat. Sent from Minto, Hawick.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/17	Letter from [Lord] Carlingford to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	14 September 1874	Piece
	Letter concerning further support for O'Donoghue. Sent from The Priory, Chewton Mendip, Bath. [See also DF6/1/1/3/13]		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/18	Letter from Lady Edward [Emma] Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	26 December 1874	Piece
	Letter concerning the final illness and death of Albert. Also a thankyou for the children's Christmas gifts. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/19	Letter from Lord Frederick Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	28 December 1874	Piece
	Letter concerning Gladstone, his work on the Papal controversy and other Liberal Party matters. Sent from Hawarden.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/20	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	[c.1874]	Piece
	Letter concerning a proposed dinner on the Queen's birthday. Also a letter in a child's hand, signed by four children [Victor Cavendish, William Egerton, Fritz Egerton and Richard Cavendish], thanking him for their Christmas presents. Sent from Devonshire House Piccadilly and Holker Hall, Carnforth. The letter is undated.		
	2 pages		

DF6/1/1/3/21	Letter from Lord Edward Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	30 March 1875	Piece
	Letter concerning a dinner party and an agricultural society. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/22	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	[c.1875]	Piece
	Letter to say Carry Molyneux cannot be at Bolton because of other arrangements. Sent from St George's Hill, Byfleet. The letter is undated.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/23	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	5 November [c.1875]	Piece
	A summary of people coming to Chatsworth including Gladstone, the Speaker and various members of the aristocracy. Sent from Chatsworth. The letter is undated.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/24	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	6 November [c.1875]	Piece
	A further discussion of potential visitors to Chatsworth. Sent from Chatsworth. The letter is undated.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/25	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	26 December [1874]	Piece
	A thank you letter concerning the children's Christmas presents. Lady Louisa also writes that "It is too sad about poor Albert" [see letter from Lady Edward Cavendish, DF6/1/1/3/18 which also refers to the death of Albert]. Enclosed is a colourful Happy New Year message sent by Lady Louisa's son, Fritz. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	2 pages		

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DF6/1/1/3/26	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	29 December 1875	Piece
	Letter concerning Mrs Dove. Also a forthcoming Parliamentary dinner. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/27	Letter from William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire, to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	23 January 1876	Piece
	The Duke was concerned that a telegram he had sent to the Marquess of Hartington had not reached him. Also a mention of a shooting party at Longleat. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/28	Letter from Lord Edward Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	7 June 1876	Piece
	An invitation to attend the Chesterfield Institute of Mining Civil and Mechanical Engineers' Annual General Meeting. A mention is made of the subjects discussed at their meetings and the depressed state of the coal trade. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/29	Letter from William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire, to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	13 September 1876	Piece
	This letter urges his son to take care on his trip to Vienna, particularly with the risk of fever in the lower Danube. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/30	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	15 November 1876	Piece
	Letter concerning domestic arrangements at Chatsworth and some unpalatable sweets. Sent from Chatsworth.		
	1 page		



DF6/1/1/3/31	Letter from Lady Edward [Emma] Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	20 December 1876	Piece
	Letter concerning a visit to Trentham, the serious illness of a "young Arkwright" and Christmas arrangements. Sent from Chatsworth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/32	Draft speech by Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	25 December [c.1876]	Piece
	A draft speech by Lord Hartington concerning the proposed Franchise Bill. He analyses the difficulties concerning districts with rising and falling populations, the possible Cabinet reaction and how the Bill will work in Ireland. With numerous personal corrections. On War Office headed paper. The item is undated.		
	11 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/33	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	27 December 1876	Piece
	A letter sending best wishes and sisterly love. There is also note of a keeper being killed by a train at Carke Station with mention of his dependants. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/34	Letter from William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire, to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	5 January 1877	Piece
	A letter concerning a former servant. Also of the shooting prospects at Hardwick and Holker. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/35	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	6 January [1877]	Piece
	Lady Louisa mentions the funeral of Sir Titus Salt [d.29 December 1876]. She also mentions that various people are invited to Holker Hall and hopes that this will induce Lord Hartington to visit. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		



	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/36	Letter from Lady Frederick [Lucy] Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	15 January 1877	Piece
	Letter thanking Lord Hartington for his Christmas present of Turkish origin.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/37	Letter from Lord Frederick Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	15 January 1877	Piece
	A letter discussing the dismissal of a servant, Henderson. Also mention of the Gladstones and foreign policy concerning the Turks. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/38	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	28 January 1877	Piece
	A letter with mention of Gladstone and the Eastern Question. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/39	Letter from Lord Edward Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	29 January 1877	Piece
	A letter concerning horse sales at Tattersalls and meetings concerning the Eastern Question. Also mentions a couple of gun-boat launches in Barrow. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/40	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	28 February [c.1877]	Piece

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A letter concerning problems with Uncle Harry who was causing difficulties with his behaviour. Louisa Egerton felt Lord Hartington may have more influence and enclosed a draft letter to send to him encouraging him to move house. Sent from St George's Hill, Byfleet. The letter is undated.

2	pages
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DF6/1/1/3/41	Letter from Lord Edward Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	24 February 1877	Piece
	A letter concerning family matters and an election. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/42	Letter from William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire, to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	27 February 1877	Piece
	A letter concerning dinner dates. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/43	Letter from Lord Edward Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	5 September 1877	Piece
	A letter concerning the health of his wife Emma who was dangerously ill after giving birth; sadly the infant died. Sent from Chatsworth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/44	Letter from Lord Frederick Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	14 September 1877	Piece
	Letter concerning attendance at meetings in Scotland and the death of Mrs Lyttelton, his wife's aunt. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/45	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	30 September [1877]	Piece



Letter concerning arrangements for visitors to Hardwick and Lord Hartington's visit to Newmarket. Lady Louisa is glad that [Lord Hartington's horse] Rylstone had been successful. She is sorry to hear of Lord Hartington's neuralgia. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.

1 page

DF6/1/1/3/46 Letter from Lady Edward [Emma] Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

1 October 1877

Piece

Concerning Lady Emma's hopes to meet up with Lord Hartington now that she is recovering from her serious illness. Sent from Chatsworth.

1 page

DF6/1/1/3/47 Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

[October 1877]

Piece

A letter concerning arrangements for December; she has written to Lady Hardwicke and the Duchess of St Albans asking them for the week beginning 3 December. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.

1 page

DF6/1/1/3/48 Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

8 October [1877]

Piece

A letter concerning invitations in December. The St Albans will be in Ireland at the end of November and early December and Lady Hardwicke thinks that they cannot come. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.

1 page

DF6/1/1/3/49 Letter from Lord Edward Cavendish to Spencer Compton

10 October 1877

Piece

Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

Concerning a meeting in Chesterfield, a book "Life of Stephenson" and the placing of Lord Hartington's horse. Sent from Chatsworth.



1 page

DF6/1/1/3/50	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	11 October [1877]	Piece
	Concerning Frank [Lady Louisa's husband, Francis Egerton?] going to Hardwick after the "Stephenson function". Lord Hartington's horse won a race. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/51	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	[c.1877]	Piece
	Concerning visitors to Bolton Abbey including the Shannons and the Cokes, she also suggests asking the Duke of Westminster. She also writes about a serious illness suffered by [her daughter] Blanche, who had been in bed for 24 days. Sent from St George's Hill, Byfleet. The letter is undated.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/52	Letter from Lady Edward [Emma] Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	26 December 1877	Piece
	Letter giving thanks for letters that she received on Christmas Day. Lady Edward discusses Lord Edward's ill health and his improvement. Sent from Chatsworth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/53	Letter from William Cavendish , 7th Duke of Devonshire, to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	17 February 1878	Piece
	Concerning the building of a billiard room at Bolton Abbey and donations for the Derby Assembly Rooms. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/54	Letter from Lady Edward [Emma] Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	11 March 1878	Piece



Lady Emma enclosed a box of violets with this letter. Refers to poor weather and the local hunt. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.

1	pag	е
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DF6/1/1/3/55	Letter from William Gladstone to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	30 June 1878	Piece
	Letter concerning the Indian Vernacular Press Act and the political activities concerning it. Gladstone suggests that including the Viceroy would be counterproductive. [This Act curtailed the non-English speaking press which had been critical of British policy in India. It was unpopular in India and repealed a few years later.]		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/56	Letter from Lady Edward [Emma] Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	3 October 1878	Piece
	Concerning the engagement of a housemaid and Lady Emma's visitors during her convalescence. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/57	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	7 October 1878	Piece
	Concerning Lady Louisa's travel plans for herself and other family members. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/58	Letter from Lady Edward [Emma] Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	7 October 1878	Piece
	Concerning the engagement of a housemaid. She also describes a successful outing in a hansom cab and a visit by Lord Spencer. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly.		
	1 page		



DF6/1/1/3/59	Letter from [illegible signature] to Mrs Marriage	31 October 1882	Piece
	Concerning a loan [of spurs?] which the sender wanted to keep longer to show to Lord Dillon, [the Keeper of the Tower Armoury]. Sent from South Kensington, London.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/60	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	14 October [1883?]	Piece
	Concerning the wedding of Harriet Drewry. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/61	Letter signed "G" [Lord Granville?] sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	4 November 1883	Piece
	Letter concerning the Cabinet and the possibility of Mr Gladstone's retirement. Also mention of a new Reform Bill. Sent from Weston Park, Shifnal.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/62	Letter signed "G" [Lord Granville?] sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	4 November 1883	Piece
	Letter thanking Lord Hartington for "precious advice" and also concerning the content of various "telegraphs". Sent from Weston park, Shifnal.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/63	Letter from Lord Spencer to Baron Carlingford	17 November 1883	Piece
	Concerning the Franchise Bill and redistribution of votes in Ireland. The writer thought there would be opposition from Irish MPs if Ireland was treated differently from the rest of the UK. Sent from Vice Regal Lodge, Dublin.		
	1 page		

DF6/1/1/3/64	Letter from Lord Granville to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	4 December 1883	Piece
	Concerning the resignation of Lord Hartington from the government. The effects would be to break up the government and turn Gladstone out of office. The writer points out Lord Hartington's loss of influence, a break with the bulk of the Liberal Party and is asking him to reconsider. Sent from Walmer Castle, Deal.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/65	Letter from [Lord Granville] to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	8 December 1883	Piece
	In accordance with Lord Hartington's suggestion to Lubbick, [Lord Granville] is to speak in the East of [London] the following Wednesday. Refers to [Childers]. Sent from Walmer Castle.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/66	Letter from [H.C.E. Childers?] to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	10 December 1883	Piece
	Concerning the Franchise Bill. A visitor was opposed to Chamberlain over the matter. Sent from Wallington, Cambo, Northumberland.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/67	A history of the early years of the Cavendish family (1381 to 1588) with information on the development of the Coat of Arms and a family tree	[late 19th century]	Piece
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/68	Letter from Reginald B. Brett to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	5 March 1889	Piece
	Concerning the Durham Chetwynd affair, a legal dispute also involving the Jockey Club. Sent from 1 Tilney Street, Mayfair.		
	1 page		

DF6/1/1/3/69	Letter from Reginald B. Brett to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	7 March 1889	Piece
	Concerning the Durham Chetwynd affair. Lord Hartington was asked to mediate in the dispute. Sent from 1 Tilney Street, Mayfair.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/70	Letter from [the Duke of Beaufort?] to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	5 March [1889]	Piece
	A letter concerning the Jockey Club and the granting of licences. Sent from Badminton, Chippenham.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/1/3/71	A summary of the representations (with dates) of members of the Cavendish family in Parliament starting with Bess of Hardwick's third husband and finishing with Lord Edward Cavendish in 1886	[late 19th century]	Piece
	Compiled by an unidentified author on note paper headed Holker Hall.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/72	Memo [written by Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington], given to Curreys, concerning what would be expected of the Estate Accountant	12 December 1890	Piece
	A memo given to Curreys concerning what would be expected of the Estate Accountant, for example: preparing regular accounts of all estate interests (including industrial).		
	1 page		
DF6/1/1/3/1a	Letter from Lady Carlisle to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Lord Cavendish	[1839?]	Piece
	Letter presenting her grandson, Spencer Compton Cavendish, Lord Cavendish with the present of a globe.		
	1 page		

DF6/1/1/3/1b	Letter from Francis R. Grey to Lady Granville	4 January 1858	Piece
	A colourful New Year greetings letter containing two riddles.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/2	Political Correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	1807 - 1911	Sub-series
	This series contains the political correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire. There are letters relating to the Duke's roles as Irish Secretary (1871-1874), Secretary for India (1880-1882) and Secretary of State for War (1882-1885) and letters concerning topics such as the Franchise Question, the Liberal Unionist Association and Free Trade. It includes letters from prominent political figures of the time, including the Prime Minister William Gladstone.		
	432 letters, 12 items, 1 file and 3 volumes		
DF6/1/2/1	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Ireland and Irish Politics	1870 - 1911	Sub- subseries
	141 letters		
DF6/1/2/1/1	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Ireland and the Duke's Secret Service Account	1870 -1874; 1891 - 1892	Item
	File relates to circular of 23 December 1870 sent by the Chief Secretary's Office, Dublin Castle, asking Resident Magistrates to report whether or not "the system of obtaining private information by reward has been generally successful." Letters within this file include those from Resident Magistrates expressing their views. The file also contains letters concerning Lord Hartington's Secret Service account book (see also DF6/3/2) and letters concerning county councils in Ireland dated 1891-1892.		
	25 items		
DF6/1/2/1/2	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, concerning Irish Affairs and the Secret Service	1874 - 1875	Item

18

Item

Includes two letters from [John Spencer, 5th Earl] Spencer, Lord Lieutenant of Ireland.

8 letters

DF6/1/2/1/3 Letters sent to and from Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington concerning the Irish Civil Service January 1873

Enquiry Commission

Correspondence between Lord Hartington, [John] Spencer, [Thomas Henry] Burke and [Robert] Lowe concerning the constabulary and the Dublin Metropolitan Police.

14 letters

DF6/1/2/1/4 Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marguess of 1871 - 1872 Item

Hartington concerning Mr [Charles] Cowlam

Letters from F.W. Kellogg, Gen[eral] Schlenck, W. Butler Duncan, Colonel Lake, T.H. Burke and Marquess of Hartington. All concerning Mr [Charles] Cowlam who was recommended to Lord Hartington by Francis William Kellogg as a private investigator with the suggestion of using his services in Ireland. Also includes the original envelope for the

letters, which is annotated.

32 letters

DF6/1/2/1/5 Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marguess of 1872 - 1874 Item

Hartington concerning Political Matters

Mainly political letters relating to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Lord Hartington's time as Irish Secretary. The letters concern topics such as Ireland, Home Rule and elections. There are also five letters sent to Lord Hartington by family members.

The political correspondents are: Thomas Henry Burke, Permanent Under Secretary at the Irish Office; Earl Selborne, Lord Chancellor; William Gladstone, Prime Minister; FitzGerald, Duke of Leinster; [Fuller-Greville], [Mullingar, Ireland]; Earl Spencer, Lord Lieutenant of Ireland; Sir Richard Green-Price (letter regarding his barony); unidentified signature, letter sent from 18 Carlton terrace, 20 February 1874 (letter regarding Hartington and Gladstone); unidentified signature, sent from 9 Fitzwilliam Square, 11 March 1874 (letter regarding Athlow election); George Russell; Arthur Peel to the Attorney General; [Robert] O'Hara; Thomas McClure; [Thomas O'Hagan, 1st Baron O'Hagan, Lord Chancellor of Ireland]; Henry [Pitre]; A. Power, of the Local Government Board Division, Dublin; [Hartington] to Harcourt.

The family correspondents are: William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire; [Edward] Cavendish; and Emma Cavendish.

51 letters

DF6/1/2/1/6	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of	
	Devonshire, concerning Ireland and the Land Question	

1898 - 1902; 1911

Item

Includes one letter post-dating the 8th Duke's death, which would have been sent to Victor Cavendish, 9th Duke of Devonshire.

11 letters

DF6/1/2/2 Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire concerning India

1880 - 1905

Subsubseries

3 volumes, 23 letters and 2 items

DF6/1/2/2/1 India Office Confidential Papers, collated by Spencer

1880 - 1882

Item

Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

Two volumes labelled "miscellaneous confidential" including telegrams, memorandums and government circulars from Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington's time as Secretary of State for India. Both volumes include an index.



2 volumes

DF6/1/2/2/2	India Office Letter Book containing letters sent by Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	21 May 1880 - 27 October 1881	Item
	Copies of letters sent by Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, in his capacity as Secretary of State for India.		
	1 volume		
DF6/1/2/2/3	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, by and concerning Justice John F. Norris	1881-1882; 1886- 1887	Item
	Correspondence from and concerning Justice John F. Norris and his application for an Indian Judgeship. Original envelope and a note listing other [India Office] correspondence also included.		
	11 letters and 2 items		
DF6/1/2/2/4	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Cambridge University Forestry Students and the India Office	December 1905 - 26 January 1905	Item
	Letters regarding proposals for a 'Forestry School' and a debate to be held on the subject of a proposed change to the selection process for graduates entering the Forest Department of India.		
	12 letters		
DF6/1/2/3	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, by and concerning the War Office	1885 - 1907	Sub- subseries
	1 file and 46 letters		
DF6/1/2/3/1	Letters and papers of Augustus Charles Hobart-Hampden, concerning Russia, Afghanistan and the Panjdeh Incident	[April] 1885	Item
	Letters, intelligence reports and other papers passed on to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, in his capacity as Secretary of State for War.		
	1 file		

DF6/1/2/3/2	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, by the War Office	5 September 1890 - 8 June 1894	Item
	Correspondence from the War Office to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire. Includes receipts for letters sent to the Secretary of State for War by the Duke of Devonshire and letters from the War Office requesting the Duke to nominate people for appointment to vacancies in the 5th Battalion Derbyshire Regiment, 3rd Battalion Derbyshire Regiment, 1 st Volunteer Battalion Derbyshire Regiment and the [Derbyshire] Yeomanry.		
DF6/1/2/3/3	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire concerning the Territorial Association	7 August 1907 - 14 October 1907	Item
	Correspondence concerning the Derbyshire Territorial Association following the Territorial and Reserves Forces Act, 1907. Letters are from Victor Cavendish; [Richard] Haldane; [Lord] Lucas; [Lord Lansdowne]; the Duke of Northumberland; [A.D. Bulpett], Normanton Barracks; and [Brigadier General Hugh] Archdale, Lichfield Barracks. Also includes draft letters/notes written by Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire.		
	22 letters		
DF6/1/2/4	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire concerning Political Parties	1888 - 1905	Sub- subseries
	28 letters		
DF6/1/2/4/1	Letter to E.J. Leveson from H[enry] A[rthur] Lascelles on behalf of Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	15 December 1888	Item
	Letter sent by H.A. Lascelles, the Marquess of Hartington's Private Secretary, in response to a letter sent by E.J. Leveson concerning Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington's resignation of his membership of the National Liberal Club.		
	1 letter		
DF6/1/2/4/2	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning the Liberal Unionist Association	7 October 1903 - 19 October 1903	Item

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4 letters

DF6/1/2/4/3	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Liberal Unionist Associations	1904 - 1905	Item
	13 letters concerning the West Derbyshire Liberal Union Association; eight letters concerning the Unionist Registration Association of the High Peak Division of Derbyshire; and two letters from West Scotland Liberal Unionist Association.		
	23 letters		
DF6/1/2/5	General Political Correspondence Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	1877 - 1908	Sub- subseries
	194 letters and 10 items		
DF6/1/2/5/1	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, from Alfred Hawes concerning the Poor Law Union	16 September 1895	Item
	Sent from the Poor Law Offices, Bakewell.		
	6 letters		
DF6/1/2/5/2	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire by Sir Henry James	1886 - 1908	Item
	Private correspondence to Spencer Compton Cavendish, as Lord Hartington and as 8 th Duke of Devonshire. The letters are of a political nature, including letters concerning leading political figures of the time. Included with the letters are two indexes, one of which provides notes on the topics covered in some of the letters.		
	108 letters		
DF6/1/2/5/3	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Political Matters	1877 - 1897	Item



Mainly political papers, with some family letters.

The letters dating from 1883-1884 are political and mainly concern the franchise question. The earlier letters, 1877-1878, are from family members, as is the letter of 1890 and the two letters of 1897 are from two different correspondents.

The political correspondents are: Earl Spencer; [Northbrook] (one letter from Northbrook to Hartington and one letter from Earl Spencer addressed to Northbrook); Reginald [Brett]; unidentified signature, stamped foreign office, 2 December 1883 (letter regarding foreign affairs and a speech made by Hartington); 6 letters from William Gladstone, Prime Minister and 1 letter [from Hartington] to Gladstone.

The family correspondents are: [Frederick] Cavendish; William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire; and Edward Cavendish.

Other correspondents are: G.D. Livering (letter regarding Mason College); and a letter sent on behalf of the Queen, including a confidential memorandum concerning a military committee.

18 letters

DF6/1/2/5/4

Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Indirect Taxation

1891

Item

3 letters

DF6/1/2/5/5

Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Political Matters

1893 - 1905

Item

These letters fall into groupings based on date:

1893-1895: Letters addressed to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, concerning the Nonconformist Unionist Association, Home Rule, State Relief and Irish Land Legislation.

1903: One letter addressed to [Henry Fowler] from the 8th Duke of Devonshire, concerning the Technical and Secondary Education Commission.

1905: One letter from William Eckroy, concerning the Unionist Party and nine items related to the Eastbourne Conservative and Unionist Association

Undated: One letter to the 8th Duke from [Mr Poulson], in which reference is made to the death of the Duke's brother [Frederick Cavendish] and a note of Privy Council Office



Paper.

7 letters and 10 items

DF6/1/2/5/6

Letter sent to W[hately] W[illiam] Ingall from Almeric FitzRoy on behalf of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of

27 January 1896

Item

Devonshire

Letter from Almeric FitzRoy sent on behalf of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire. FitzRoy writes to W.W. Ingalls concerning a letter sent to the Duke by the latter about a [recommendation to the government] put forward by Ingalls.

1 letter

DF6/1/2/5/7

Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Free Trade, Protectionism and Education

1903 - 1904

Item

Correspondence concerning free trade and protectionism and the 8th Duke of Devonshire's role as Chancellor of Cambridge University.

51 letters (2 files)

DF6/1/3

Estate and Property Correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire

1886 - 1907

Sub-series

This series contains correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, relating to the Devonshire Estate and other properties owned by the Duke.

Included within the series are letters from the Duke's agent F.H. Manners-Sutton and letters from the family solicitors Currey and Co. There are also letters concerning the estates of Lismore and Hardwick, and property and interests in Eastbourne and Newmarket. The series also includes letters concerning the Manchester Settled Estate Trust and the property of Louise Cavendish, Duchess of Devonshire's first husband, William Montagu, 7th Duke of Manchester.

87 letters and 68 items

DF6/1/3/1

Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire concerning the Derbyshire Estates

1893 - 1899

Subsubseries

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2 letters and 11 items Letters and Papers sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th DF6/1/3/1/1 1895 - 1897 Item Duke of Devonshire, concerning the Netherthorpe Grammar School, Staveley Regarding a grant for building work for the school. 5 items Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of DF6/1/3/1/2 1898 - 1899 Item Devonshire, by Lancelot Rolleston concerning the number of foxes on the Hardwick Estate Two letters concerning a reduction in the number of foxes on the Hardwick Estate. Lancelot Rolleston was a member of the Rufford Hunt. 2 letters DF6/1/3/1/3 Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of 1893 Item Devonshire, concerning Professor Sheldon and a report he published regarding the future of British agriculture Correspondence concerning Professor Sheldon and a report he published regarding the future of British agriculture which made reference to One Ash Farm near Bakewell, a property on the Chatsworth estate. Professor Sheldon's report is included with the correspondence. 6 items Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of DF6/1/3/2 1898 Sub-Devonshire concerning Lismore subseries 1 letter



A Letter sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of

Devonshire, by James Penrose, Estate Office, Lismore

DF6/1/3/2/1

Castle, Ireland

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11 August 1898

Item

From the Estate Office, Lismore Castle, Lismore, Ireland. Concerning a weir on the Duke of Devonshire's property. Reference is made to 'the Queen's Gap'.

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DF6/1/3/3	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Eastbourne Estates	1894 - 1906	Sub- subseries
	37 letters		
DF6/1/3/3/1	Letter sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Mead's Place, Eastbourne	23 November 1894	Item
	1 letter from A. R. Barnes addressed to the Duke of Devonshire regarding the purchase of Mead's Place, Eastbourne, a property that was sold by the Duke of Devonshire to Mr Howard, a Clerk to the Duke's Eastbourne Agent.		
	1 letter		
DF6/1/3/3/2	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Eastbourne Waterworks	1896	Item
	Includes an index to the letters.		
	31 letters		
DF6/1/3/3/3	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Eastbourne Voluntary Schools	1897 - 1906	Item
	5 letters		
DF6/1/3/4	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Long Sutton Estate, Somerset	1894	Sub- subseries
	1 letter		
DF6/1/3/4/1	A letter sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Long Sutton Estate	26 March 1894	Item
	Letter from [A] Parsons, regarding the history of the Long Sutton Estate.		



1 letter

1 letter

DF6/1/3/5	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning property in Newmarket	1898 - 1907	Sub- subseries
	38 items		
DF6/1/3/5/1	Correspondence, agreements and receipts concerning the lease and maintenance of stables in Newmarket	1898 - 1907	Item
	38 items		
DF6/1/3/6	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Legal Matters	1889 - 1905	Sub- subseries
	22 letters and 19 items		
DF6/1/3/6/1	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, by Alfred Currey	1889 - 1901	Sub- subsubseries
	19 letters		
DF6/1/3/6/1/1	Letters sent by Alfred Currey to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, and William Cavendish, 7 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Estate and Family Matters	1889 - 1901	Item
	Correspondence from Alfred Currey, family solicitor, to the 7 th and 8 th Dukes of Devonshire. The majority of the correspondence is addressed to the 8 th Duke of Devonshire and concerns estate and family matters.		
	18 letters		
DF6/1/3/6/1/2	Letter sent by Alfred Currey to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning the work that the Currey family have done for the Dukes of Devonshire	28 October 1892	Item
	1 letter from Alfred Currey on his appointment to continue the work of the Currey family for Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire. Currey explains to the Duke about the work that the Currey family had carried out for the 6th Duke of Devonshire and the 7th Duke of Devonshire.		



DF6/1/3/6/2	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning the Manchester Estate Trust	1892 -1905	Item
	Correspondence regarding the Manchester Settled Estates.		
	19 items		
DF6/1/3/6/3	Correspondence concerning the Will of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	1896 - 1901	Item
	One letter addressed to the Duke of Devonshire from Alfred Currey, 1 September 1896; one letter addressed to [C.J.] Hamilton from the Duke of Devonshire, 13 September 1896; and one letter from C.J. Hamilton addressed to the Duke of Devonshire, 20 August 1901. All concerning the will of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire.		
	3 letters		
DF6/1/3/7	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Staff	1886 - 1898	Sub- subseries
	23 letters		
DF6/1/3/7/1	Letters concerning estate accounts and the appointment of an accountant/business secretary by Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	1886 - 1898	Item
	Letters concerning estate accounts. Includes a letter dated 12 March 1886 sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, by William Cavendish, 7 th Duke of Devonshire, which includes an abstract of receipts and expenditure of the Duke's Irish Estates for the previous 10 years. The letters dated 1895 concern the appointment of a business secretary/accountant to the 8 th Duke of Devonshire, including correspondence with A. Lyttelton and a job description written by the Duke.		
	11 letters		
DF6/1/3/7/2	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire concerning the appointment of Mr [Arthur] Strong as Librarian at Chatsworth House	1895	Item

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Letters of recommendation sent to the Duke of Devonshire.

12 letters

DF6/1/3/8	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning the Devonshire Collections 1 letter	1899	Sub- subseries
DF6/1/3/8/1	Letter to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, from Edward J. Poynter concerning the loan of works by van Dyck to an exhibition at the Royal Academy	1 November 1899	Item
	1 letter		
DF6/1/4	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning his involvement in Education	1891 - 1905	Sub- subseries
	Correspondence concerning Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire's roles as Chancellor of Cambridge University and President of Owens College, Manchester. It also includes letters concerning the National Association for the Promotion of Technical and Secondary Education.		
	96 letters and 13 items		
DF6/1/4/1	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Education	1891 - 1894	Item
	Correspondence concerning the 8 th Duke of Devonshire's roles as Chancellor of Cambridge University and President of Owens College, Manchester. Also includes letters dated March1892 detailing an incident of misconduct on the part of the Duke's nephew, Richard Cavendish, whilst he was studying at Cambridge University.		
	82 letters (3 files)		
DF6/1/4/2	Letters to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, from and concerning the University of Cambridge	1891 - 1905	Item
	13 items		
DF6/1/4/3	Correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning the National Association of Technical and Secondary Education	October 1904 - November 1904	Item



Correspondence between Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, President of the National Association for the Promotion of Technical and Secondary Education, Sir Henry E. Roscoe, the Honorary Secretary of the Association, Lord Avebury, the Treasurer of the Association, and Sir Henry Fowler, Board of Management of the Royal Commission. Letters concern the application for a grant from the Board of Management of the Royal Commission to pay off a debt accrued by the National Association for the Promotion of Technical and Secondary Education.

14 letters

DF6/1/5 Official Correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th 1859 - 1911 Sub-Duke of Devonshire subseries

This series contains letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire in an official capacity. It includes letters of appeal for assistance from the Duke, letters sent on behalf of societies and associations and letters concerning subscriptions to charitable funds.

93 letters and 1 item

DF6/1/5/1 Letters of appeal sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th 1890 - 1902 Sub-Duke of Devonshire subsubseries

38 letters and 1 item

DF6/1/5/1/1 Letters and Papers sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 1890 - 1891 Item

Marquess of Hartington, by and concerning Sir Henry

Marshman Havelock-Allan

Concerning Havelock-Allen's request to be restored to the active list. Also includes a memorandum relating to the case.

10 letters and 1 item

DF6/1/5/1/2 Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of 1894; 1896 - 1902 Item

Devonshire, concerning William Delman Cavendish

Letters from multiple correspondents to William Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, and other recipients, concerning William Delman Cavendish. A number of letters are written by William Delman Cavendish himself.



28 letters

DF6/1/5/2	Letters from Societies and Associations sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish	1895 - 1907	Sub- subsubseries
	21 letters		
DF6/1/5/2/1	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, by the Peak District and Northern Counties Footpaths Preservation Society	1895	Item
	Correspondence from LI. Caradoc Evans (Honorary Secretary of The Peak District and Northern Counties Footpaths Preservation Society) and Montagu A. Hall to the 8 th Duke of Devonshire regarding the Peak District Footpaths Preservation Society and the question of access to moors.		
	12 letters		
DF6/1/5/2/2	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire ,by Reverend George Brookes	1906 - 1907	Item
	Correspondence concerning request for financial assistance for the Christian society, The Red Rose League.		
	6 letters		
DF6/1/5/2/3	Letters sent to John Fell concerning William A. Donaldson of James Watson and Co. Iron Merchants	1907	Item
	Three letters addressed to John Fell concerning Donaldson's retirement from James Watson and Co. Iron Merchants.		
	3 letters		
DF6/1/5/3	Letters to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Subscriptions to Funds	1859; 1885-1895	Sub- subsubseries
	34 letters		
DF6/1/5/3/1	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Granville George Leveson-Gower, 2 nd Earl Granville and his Estate upon his Death in 1891	1859; 1885-1895	Item



Letters concerning Granville George Leveson-Gower, 2nd Earl Granville, and his estate upon his death in 1891.

34 letters

DF6/1/5/3/1/1

Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Granville George Leveson-Gower, 2nd Earl Granville and his Estate upon his Death in 1891

1859; 1885-1895

Piece

Mainly comprised of correspondence regarding the death of Earl Granville in 1891 and the 8th Duke of Devonshire's applications to friends for subscriptions to "Discharge the liability of the estate of the late Earl Granville in respect of shares in the Shelton Iron, Steel and Coal Company Limited". Also includes two memorandums by Mr Edwin Waterhouse in reference to the liability on the Shares of the Shelton Iron, Steel, and Coal Company, Limited. Amongst the responses are those from W.E. Gladstone and Archibald Primrose, 5th Earl of Rosebery.

Also includes six letters concerning Granville and his estate that were written before his death, including one letter dated 31 December 1859 from Granville to William Cavendish.

29 letters

DF6/1/5/3/1/2

Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, concerning Granville George Leveson-Gower, 2nd Earl Granville and his Estate upon his Death in 1891

1892

Piece

Correspondence regarding the estate of Earl Granville. Amongst the responses are two letters from W.E. Gladstone.

5 letters

DF6/1/5/3/1/3

Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire concerning Granville George Leveson-Gower, second Earl Granville and his Estate upon his Death in 1891 1891 - 1892

Piece

Correspondence regarding the estate of Earl Granville. Includes six letters from Frederick Leveson Gower, Earl Granville's brother.

12 letters

DF6/1/6 General correspondence

1861 - 1908

Sub-series



This series contains general correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire. It includes general incoming and outgoing letters, letters concerning political and family matters, letters concerning the publication of a book on Lord Granville and letters sent to [F.H.] Manners-Sutton by the Duke.

Reference number DF6/1/6/4 is not used.

108 letters

DF6/1/6/1

General Incoming and Outgoing Correspondence of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire

1862 - 1906

Item

General incoming and outgoing correspondence, including letters concerning areas such as, but not limited to: politics (letters from House of Commons, India Office, War Office, Foreign Office (Julian Pauncefote) and letters regarding the Liberal Unionist Party and Liberal Unionist Joint Registration fund); collections (letter from the British Library and letter concerning items loaned from Hardwick for an exhibition at the Art Museum, Nottingham Castle, 1878); furnishing (Beaufort House, Newmarket); and academia (nomination of governor of Mason College).

46 letters

DF6/1/6/1/1

Letter from Edwin M. Stanton, Secretary of War, Washington USA, to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

23 September 1862

Piece

A pass for the Marquess of Hartington to travel through the lines of US forces around Washington, the Ohio River, Kentucky and Tennessee (during the American Civil War). Sent from the War Department, Washington City.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/2

Letter from J. Stuart to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

9 December 1862

Piece

A letter concerning an unspecified proposal by the Marquess and the fact that he may be rebuffed by anti-aristocratic sentiment in the American Civil War. The sender is thought to have been General Stuart, a General of the Confederate Army in Washington at this time. Sent from Washington.

2 pages



DF6/1/6/1/3	Unsigned letter from The Midland Counties Art Museum to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	4 March 1878	Piece
	A letter concerning a proposed exhibition at The Castle, Nottingham of the English Civil War. The curator had been to Hardwick Hall and lists a number of relevant pictures from there which would be useful in the exhibition. Sent from Midland Counties Art Museum, The Castle, Nottingham.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/4	Letter from [illegible signature] addressed to "My dear lan"	26 February 1884	Piece
	A largely illegible letter containing a receipt for one thousand pounds received from Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington. Sent from Arlington House, South Audley Street.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/6/1/5	Letter from W. Edis, FSA, to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	6 March 1884	Piece
	A letter from the architect (including five accounts) for the building/furnishing of Beaufort House, Newmarket. Sent from 14 Fitzroy Square, London.		
	6 pages		
DF6/1/6/1/6	Letter from Ian [Whitburgh] to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	9 May 1884	Piece
	A letter concerning unspecified committee work and some mention of the Duke [of Devonshire] and his work in Ireland. Sent from the House of Commons.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/7	Letter from Robert Bickerstell to Hobart	23 October 1884	Piece
	Letter concerning a book about Lord Kimberley which Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, had borrowed. Sent from India Office.		

	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/8	Letter from Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, to an unspecified recipient	13 May 1885	Piece
	A letter concerning the difficulties of maintaining an unspecified railway with the risk to troops' health in the summer. Sent from War Office.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/9	A list of speakers at the "Eighty" Club, compiled 1887	1887	Piece
	A list of speakers at this club from 1884 to 1887 including Gladstone, Chamberlain and Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington.		
	3 pages		
DF6/1/6/1/10	Letter from [illegible signature] to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	4 November [1892]	Piece
	A letter concerning the possible sale of a brewery for £27,000. No address given.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/11	Letter from Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, to Mr Cope	20 March 1889	Piece
	A letter concerning a proposed meeting. No address		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/12	Letter from J. Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire	28 March 1891	Piece
	Letter proposing two candidates for the Volunteers. Sent from Darley House, Darley Abbey, Derby.		
	1 page		

DF6/1/6/1/13	Letter from J. Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	27 August 1891	Piece
	Letter concerning the commission of Lt Bamford into the Volunteers. Sent from Bolton Abbey, Skipton		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/14	Speech on The Future Policy of the Liberal party by Right Hon. W.E. Gladstone, MP	1891	Piece
	A pamphlet containing Mr Gladstone's speech in the Tyne Theatre. Topics include working hours, temperance and particularly, Ireland.		
	18 pages		
DF6/1/6/1/15	Summary of the Origin, Progress and Present Position of the Liberal Unionist Party in the House of Commons.	7 June 1894	Piece
	Includes a list of seats held by Liberals who voted against the Home Rule Bill of 1886, a list of seats held by Liberals in the General Election of 1886, seats won and lost to the Gladstonians in the 1892 Election as well as seats contested in Scotland, Ireland and in bye-elections. Enclosure to DF6/1/6/1/16.		
	29 pages		
DF6/1/6/1/16	Letter from J. Powell Williams to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	29 June 1894	Piece
	A covering letter concerning DF16/1/6/1/15. Sent from 31 Great George Street, Westminster.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/17	Letter from Matthew W. Wilson to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire	25 August 1894	Piece
	A largely illegible letter which concerns a picture of Lady Halifax which may interest the Duke. The address is illegible.		
	1 page		



DF6/1/6/1/18	Letter from C.C. Lacaita to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire.	12 December 1894	Piece
	The writer's father, who was very ill, had acquired a set of memoirs relating to French History. Bought in Paris, he wanted them to go to the Chatsworth library - the price being £60. Sent from Pension Sabelli, Posilipo, Naples.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/19	Letter signed "S" [Robert Gascoyne-Cecil, Marquess of Salisbury?] to an unspecified recipient [Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire?]	14 November 1896	Piece
	Letter, on mourning paper, concerning the difficulty of collecting together influential men scattered around the Empire for a meeting. Sent from Hatfield House, Herts. The letter is signed "S" only and may be from the Marquess of Salisbury, Prime Minister at this time, who resided at Hatfield House. [A response to DF6/1/6/1/20?]		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/20	[Draft letter] written by Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, to an unspecified recipient	12 November 1896	Piece
	A letter concerning the Duke of Devonshire's role as President of the British Empire League. The letter discusses a proposal at the next conference and requests the opinion of Lord Salisbury, Prime Minister. Sent from the Privy Council Office.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/6/1/21	Letter from J. Chamberlain to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	18 January 1897	Piece
	A letter concerning the Jubilee and the British Empire League. Sent from the Colonial Office		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/22	Letter from Julian Pauncefote to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	18 January [1897]	Piece



A letter stating that a box of papers will be delivered to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington on the [Stellier?] Case which concerned Glasgow merchants. The author was a prominent judge and diplomat. Sent from the Foreign Office.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/23 Letter from H.J.R. to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke 5 June 1897 Piece of Devonshire

A letter concerning the benefits of Colonial trade, a steam service between Canada and Australia and a disastrous report of the West African policy. Sent from the Colonial Office.

2 pages

DF6/1/6/1/24 Letter from George H. Morley to Spencer Compton 18 October 1897 Piece Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire

A letter concerning an Act of Parliament incorporating the Mason Science College, Birmingham. Included is a copy of the Act and a covering letter from the Registrar. Sent from the Mason Science College, Birmingham.

32 pages

DF6/1/6/1/25 Letter from G.D. Liveing to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th 1 November 1897 Piece Duke of Devonshire

Letter putting forward the name of a Cambridge don for the post of governor, Mason College. Sent from Cambridge. The last page of the letter is torn.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/26 Letter from W.N. Shaw to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th 12 November 1897 Piece Duke of Devonshire

Letter from the Cambridge don who was alluded to in letter DF6/1/6/1/25. He thanks the Duke for his nomination. Sent from Emmanuel College, Cambridge.

1 page



DF6/1/6/1/27	Letter from George H Morley to Almeric Fitzroy	12 November 1897	Piece
	Letter from the Secretary, Mason College, Birmingham to Almeric Fitzroy of the Privy Council Office. It confirms that the Duke of Devonshire has appointed Mr W.N. Shaw as a Governor of Mason College. Sent from Mason College, Birmingham.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/28	Letter from Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, to an unspecified recipient	11 May 1899	Piece
	Reference to a name change to "Unionist" as well as "subscription" and "registration". Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/29	Letter signed H.T.A. to an unspecified recipient	27 October 1899	Piece
	A letter concerning "The Joint Unionist Registration Fund" sent from Brooks's, St. James's St., London		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/30	Letter from C.G. Hamilton to Mr Drewry	11 November 1899	Piece
	A question about whether the Duke would subscribe to a joint Unionist Registration Fund. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/31	Letter from C.G. Hamilton to Mr Drewry	22 November 1899	Piece
	Letter asking Mr Drewry to pay £50 on behalf of the Duke, to the High Peak Division of the above fund. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/32	Draft letter from Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, to an unknown recipient	20 December 1899	Piece

The Duke is asking to clarify how much he paid to the High Peak Unionist Division (£50 or £100). Sent from Chatsworth House.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/33 Letter from R. Middleton to Anstruther

22 December 1899

Piece

A letter confirming that The High Peak Division of the Unionist Registration Division has been set up and hopes the Duke approves. Sent from Conservative Central Office, Westminster.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/34 Letter from Herbert, Cardinal Vaughn to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire

11 October 1901

Piece

Letter from the Catholic Archbishop of Westminster putting forward a Professor Smith for honours. Sent from Archbishop's House, Westminster.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/35 Letter from W.H. Whyham to Mr Drummond

10 February 1902

Piece

A letter outlining the author's adventures in the Far East. He had to leave China promptly on the death of the Amir [of Afghanistan but the situation there was peaceful. He then travelled to Burma, mentions Lord Curzon's winter visit to that country and the state of the railways there. There is mention of setting up a Russian post in the Persian Gulf, which the author (and Lord Curzon, Viceroy of India), oppose. There is a review of the situation in China and Manchuria, a comment on the poor state of the Chinese Army and the fact that the USA have a gunboat ("Vicksberg") in the area. The writer had been to Manchuria and thought the Russians would not be removed from there except by an alliance of Japan, USA and England. A new American President, Roosevelt, was more assertive in this area than the previous one had been. The writer then mentions problems in the Persian Gulf where the British have few allies. Sent from Basra, The Persian Gulf.

4 pages



DF6/1/6/1/36	Letter from St John Brodrick to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	22 December [c.1900?]	Piece
	Letter concerning an unspecified deputation. Sent from India Office, Whitehall. The letter is undated.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/37	Draft letter from Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire to Sir R. White Thomson	15 December 1903	Piece
	Letter concerning Chamberlain and the Tariff Reform League. Sent from Chatsworth House.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/6/1/38	Letter from Robert Bird to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire.	14 January 1904	Piece
	The sender was asking the Duke to rethink his proposal of dissolving the Liberal Unionist Party - a party he considers a "bulwark against Home Rule". Sent from 71a West [illegible] Street, Glasgow.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/39	Letter from [illegible signature] to Miss Strong	20 October 1904	Piece
	Mentions a notebook written by George Savile, Marquess of Halifax. Sent from Department of Manuscripts, British Museum.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/40	Letter from E [Raffles?] to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	25 October 1904	Piece
	A recommendation to the Duke to interview Cairn Palmer. Sent from Bishop's House, Kennington Park, London.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/1/41	Letter from Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, to an unspecified recipient	20 November 1904	Piece



42

The Duke writes to return proofs to the recipient [for the publication of his letters]. Sent from Chatsworth.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/42 Letter from Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of 10 January 1905 Piece Devonshire, to an unspecified recipient

The Duke gives sanction to the publication of his letters but those of "H.R.H." should be sanctioned by his representatives. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/43 Letter from B Scott Currey to Gibson Martin 24 December 1906 Piece

Letter concerning a plate by Mr John Bromley when All Saints Church was enlarged in 1876. There is also mention of tombs relating to the Duke's family in the church. [All Saints is now Derby Cathedral]. Sent from St Michael's Church Yard, Derby.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/44 A copy of an inscription and accompanying explanation [late 19th century] Piece

Copy of an inscription concerning Right Hon. William Earle of Devonshire, d. 25 November 1684. He succeeded to the title aged 11 years and toured the Continent during the Civil War. He died at Roehampton but is buried in Derby Cathedral.

2 pages

unspecified recipient

DF6/1/6/1/45 Letter written in French from an unidentified sender to an [late 19th century] Piece

A short piece written by hand in French on blue writing paper.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/46 Letter from Joseph Chamberlain to an unidentified recipient 13 November Piece [c.1900?]



Letter concerning a proposed Conference on an aspect of Empire. Sent from Highbury, Moor Green, Birmingham. The letter is undated.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/47

Letter from A.P. Howes to [Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th] Duke of Devonshire

26 September [1894]

Piece

Dake of Devolishing

Letter concerning the disappearance of a guest of the Devonshire Hotel, Bolton Abbey, who was thought to have drowned in the Strid. Howe encloses a newspaper cutting about the search for the missing man. Sent from Bolton Abbey Rectory.

1 page

DF6/1/6/1/48

Letter from [illegible signature] to [Spencer Compton Cavendish, Lord Cavendish]

[c.1858]

Piece

Letter addressed "Dear Lord C", perhaps Spencer Compton Cavendish, Lord Cavendish. Letter concerns society gossip. The letter is undated, but watermarked 1857.

2 pages

DF6/1/6/2

Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, concerning Political, Family and Other Matters

1874 - 1878

Item

Political, family and other correspondence. Some of the letters are undated, and the overall covering dates have been inferred based on dated letters.

34 letters

DF6/1/6/2/1

Letter signed W.V.H. [William Vernon Harcourt] to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

[1873 - 1874]

Piece

A letter concerning a list of MPs and the Parliamentary Liberal Party. Sent from 14 Stratford Place, Oxford Street, London. On paper headed 'Solicitor General'. The letter is signed W.V.H., thought to be William Vernon Harcourt, who was Solicitor General from 1873-1874. The letter is undated.

2	pag	es

DF6/1/6/2/2	Draft letter from [Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington] to [William] Gladstone	15 January 1874	Piece
	A draft letter stating that the difference between Gladstone and the Marquess of Hartington was narrower than before. Also gives a discussion of a successor to the Chief Baron's position. Sent from Chief Secretary's Office, Dublin Castle [the Marquess of Hartington was Chief Secretary for Ireland from 12 January 1871 - 17 February 1974].		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/3	Letter from C. Palles to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	11 February 1874	Piece
	A letter concerning Mr Peel and Mr Greville and election expenses in Co. Down. Sent from 59 Mountjoy Square, Dublin.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/4	Letter from C. Palles to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	17 February 1874	Piece
	C Palles thanks Hartington for appointing him to a prominent post. Sent from 59 Mountjoy Square, Dublin.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/5	Letter from signed G. [Granville Leveson-Gower, 2nd Earl Granville?] to [Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington]	9 March 1874	Piece
	A letter concerning Gladstone and the Cabinet.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/6	Letter from P J Keenan to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	7 June 1874	Piece
	A letter from the National Commissioner for Education in Ireland thanking Lord Hartington for his supportive speech in the O'Keefe debate. Sent from [Tyrone] House.		

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/7 Letter from Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of 24 February 1876 Piece Hartington, to [Lord Randolph] Churchill

A letter discussing a private matter of "Lady B" [Lady Blandford?]. The Marquess appears to be trying to solve an unspecified problem to prevent "a scene". Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly. This incident appears to be further referred to in DF6/1/6/2/8-9.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/8 Letter from [Lord Randolph Churchill] to Spencer Compton 26 February 1876 Piece Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

An unsigned letter, thought to have been sent by Lord Randolph Churchill regarding four proposals to take place concerning Lord Blandford, Lady Aylesford and Colonel Williams. Sent from 8 Clifford St. Bond Street, London. This incident appears to be further referred to in DF6/1/6/2/7 and 9.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/9 A partial letter from an unidentified correspondent to Spencer 26 February [1876] Piece Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

Letter concerning the above proposals set out in letters DF6/1/6/2/7-8. Lady Aylesford declined to agree to them. Colonel Williams appeared to threaten violence towards Lord Blandford which the writer feels will only lead to his appearance in court. Sent from the Marlborough Club, Pall Mall, SW.

2 pages

DF6/1/6/2/10 Letter from Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of 20 June 1876 Piece

Hartington, to Hansfield

A letter stating that the political advantages of acquiring the *Echo* newspaper do not justify buying a controlling interest in it. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly.

1 page



DF6/1/6/2/11	Letter from [Lord] Cairns to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	26 July 1876	Piece
	Letter advising that Lord Cairns will send a memorandum to Mr Disraeli. Cairns also discusses the importance of the contents of letters written by people in high office. Lord Randolph Churchill is referred to in the letter. Sent from 5 Cromwell Houses, S W.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/12	Letter from William Cavendish, 7 th Duke of Devonshire, to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	28 July 1877	Piece
	The Duke writes that he will be in London on family and business errands and would like to meet up with Hartington. Sent from Compton Place.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/13	Letter from [Lady Louisa Egerton] to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	23 October 1877	Piece
	A letter discussing the visit of Lady Skelmersdale to Chatsworth and also urging Lord Hartington to get some new carpets. The letter is unsigned. Sent from Hardwick Hall.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/14	Letter from Lady Edward [Emma] Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	21 December 1877	Piece
	A letter concerning Ed [Hartington's brother, Lord Edward Cavendish] who has a severe bout of influenza and a chest infection. Sent from Chatsworth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/15	Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	2 January 1878	Piece
	A letter wishing Lord Hartington a Happy New Year. It also discusses the new docks at Barrow. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		

47

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/16	Letter from Lady Edward [Emma] Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	5 January 1878	Piece
	A letter concerning a parcel of books, a shooting party and travel plans for the New Year. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/17	Letter from Lord Frederick Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	11 January 1878	Piece
	Lord Frederick Cavendish has come to England from the Riviera and is staying in an hotel with a resident doctor and treatment facilities for his rheumatism. There is also some mention of political speeches. Sent from [Bex?]		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/18	Letter from Francis Bircham to Lord Huntly	19 February 1878	Piece
	A letter discussing a loan from the North British Assurance Co. and how the loan will be guaranteed through rents from Lord Huntly's estates and life insurance. Sent from 46 Parliament St., Westminster. See also DF6/1/6/2/19-21.		
	2 pages		
DF6/1/6/2/19	Letter from Lord Huntly to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	20 March 1878	Piece
	Lord Huntly writes about a loan and tells Hartington that he has further income from a marriage settlement. Lord Hartington was asked to act as a guarantor. Sent from Cotterstock Hall, Oundle. See also DF6/1/6/2/18, 20-21.		
	1 page		
DF6/1/6/2/20	Letter from Lord Huntly to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	22 March 1878	Piece

Lord Huntly offered to get three more guarantors to his loan (making six in all) to reassure Lord Hartington. Sent from Cotterstock Hall, Oundle. See also DF6/1/6/2/18-19, 21.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/21 Draft letter from Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, to Lord Huntly

23 March 1878

Piece

Lord Hartington expresses his concerns about Lord Huntly's loan and felt that he would have to have his father's approval before being a guarantor of the loan. Sent from Devonshire House, Piccadilly. See also DF6/1/6/2/18-20.

2 pages

DF6/1/6/2/22 Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

[c.1875]

Piece

A letter discussing various people (Charles Lyttelton, The Speaker, Lord Granville et al) gathering for shooting parties. Sent from St Georges Hill, Byfleet. The letter is undated.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/23 Letter from Lord Edward Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

[c.1875]

Piece

Lord Edward Cavendish offers help to his brother for an unspecified task. Mentions a good day of shooting. The letter is undated.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/24 Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

[c.1875]

Piece

A request for use of Lord Hartington's carriage to pick her up from Waterloo. Sent from St George's Hill, Byfleet. The letter is dated "Tuesday" only.

is dated "Tuesday" only.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/25 Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton

Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

7 August [c.1875]

Piece



A letter concerning their immediate travel plans, Freddy [Lord Frederick Cavendish] and a possible election in Yorkshire. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth. The letter is not dated by year.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/26 Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

21 September [c.1875]

Piece

A letter concerning family matters and Lady Louisa's travel plans, including a visit to Longleat. A number of visitors were expected at Chatsworth including the Dean of Windsor. Sent from Chatsworth. The letter is not dated by year.

2 pages

DF6/1/6/2/27 Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

2 October [c.1875]

Piece

The writer hopes to meet the Marquess of Hartington in London before a Cabinet meeting. Further travel plans are discussed, including a visit by their father, William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire, to Castle Howard. Sent from Crewe Hall, Crewe. The letter is not dated by year.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/28 Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton

Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

26 October [c.1875] Pi

Piece

A letter concerning a much admired bracelet. Also making Uncle Edward a peer. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth. The letter is not dated by year.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/29 Letter from Lady Louisa Egerton to Spencer Compton

Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

2 November [c.1875] Piece

A letter asking the Marquess of Hartington about a recent journey to Chester in terrible weather. Sent from Holker Hall, Carnforth. The letter is not dated by year.



1 page

DF6/1/6/2/30 Letter from Lord and Lady Edward Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington

[c.1875]

Piece

A letter written in two hands, Lord and Lady Edward Cavendish. Lord Edward writes concerning a gift of game to University Hospital and a visit by the Duchess of St. Albans. Lady Edward appears to be finishing off her husband's letter. Sent from Chatsworth. The letter is undated.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/31 Draft letter from [Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington] to [William] Gladstone

5 December [c.1875]

Piece

A letter discussing a recent Cabinet decision that the first business of the next session [of Parliament] would be a Franchise Bill of the whole kingdom. The Marquess of Hartington also questions Mr Gladstone's interpretation of his previous declarations on the matter. Sent from Hardwick Hall. The letter is undated.

1 page

DF6/1/6/2/32 Letter signed W.V.H. [William Vernon Harcourt] to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marguess of Hartington

[c.1875]

Piece

A letter discussing an article in the *Echo* concerning the Independent Radical opinion. Sent from Oxford and Cambridge Club, Pall Mall. The letter is dated "Thursday" only.

1 page

Marguess of Hartington

DF6/1/6/2/33 Partial letter signed R.R.W. to Spencer Compton Cavendish,

[c.1875]

Piece

A letter concerning the salaries of the Clerks in Dublin. Sent from The Treasury. The letter is undated.

1 page



<u>DF6/3</u>	Accounts of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire	<u> 1857 - 1908</u>	<u>Series</u>
	1 volume		
	Names of people dined with, places visited - includes places visited whilst in North America.		
DF6/2/2	Diary of Spencer Compton Cavendish, Lord Cavendish	1862	Item
	1 volume		
DF6/2/1	Journal of Spencer Compton Cavendish, Lord Cavendish	1856 - 1858	Item
	2 volumes		
	This series contains one journal and one pocket diary (names and places only) kept by Spencer Compton Cavendish.		
<u>DF6/2</u>	Diaries of Spencer Compton, Lord Cavendish	<u> 1856 - 1862</u>	<u>Series</u>
	12 letters		
DF6/1/6/5	Outgoing letters of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	1866 - 1901	Item
	16 letters		
	Letters to the 8 th Duke of Devonshire concerning the publication of a book on Lord Granville, by Edmond Fitzmaurice and the publication of official documents in a book on the Military Life of HRH the Duke of Cambridge, by Captain Erasmus Darwin Parker.		
DF6/1/6/3	Letters sent to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, concerning the publication of books on Lord Granville and the Duke of Cambridge	1904 - 1905	Item
	1 page		
	A letter concerning a poaching incident in which 11 poachers were caught. Sent from Chatsworth.		
DF6/1/6/2/12a	Letter from Lord Edward Cavendish to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	12 September 1877	Piece

This series contains a volume recording Donations and Subscriptions made by Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, in the years 1892 - 1908; a Secret Service account book; records of election expenses for 1857 - 1869; an account book for the 7th Duke of Devonshire's Trust Legacy Account; and a single balance sheet for an account held by the 8th Duke.

7 items and 3 volumes

A one page summary.

	7 items and 3 volumes		
DF6/3/1	Volume recording Donations and Subscriptions made by Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	1892 - 1908	Item
	1 volume		
DF6/3/2	Secret Service Account of Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	1871 - 1874	Item
	1 volume		
DF6/3/3	Election Expenses of Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	1857 - 1869	Item
	Election expenses for North Lancashire Elections, 1857, 1863 and 1865 and Radnor Boroughs Election, 1869.		
	6 items		
DF6/3/4	7 th Duke of Devonshire Trust Legacy Account Book	1893 - 1907	Item
	Account book showing the distribution of money from a Trust Legacy account set up by William Cavendish, 7 th Duke of Devonshire. Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, and Victor Christian William Cavendish were executors of the Will of William Cavendish and as such were responsible for the administration of this account.		
	1 volume		
DF6/3/5	Balance Sheet of an Account held by Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	1904	Item



1 item

DF6/3/6 List of payments made in Connection with the General 1908 Item Arrangement and Interment of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire

Item

Sub-series

1 file

DF6/3/7 Contents page for the Valuation for the Probate of the Estate 1908 of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire

Contents page for the Valuation for the probate of the estate of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire. The document gives the total values of the effects in all of the Duke's residences. Compiled by Frank Litchfield, 31 July 1908.

1 item

<u>DF6/4</u> <u>Official Papers of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke</u> <u>1862 - 1907</u> <u>Series</u> of Devonshire

This series includes formal addresses presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, and warrants and certificates issued to the Duke for a variety of roles including becoming Keeper of the Rolls of Derby, becoming Lord President of her Majesty's Privy Council and Provincial Grand Master for Derbyshire.

54 items

DF6/4/1 Formal Addresses presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 1868 - 1901

8th Duke of Devonshire

Presentation books.

41 items

DF6/4/1/1 Formal Address presented by the Darwen Art Treasures 7 May 1868 Item

Exhibition to The Right Honorable, The Marquess of

Hartington

1 volume

DF6/4/1/2 Formal Address presented by the Darwen Art Treasures 24 July 1879 Item

Exhibition to The Right Honorable, The Marguess of

Hartington



	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/3	Formal Address presented by the Great Grimsby Liberal Club to The Right Honorable, The Marquess of Hartington	[1885]	Item
	Address given on the opening of the New Liberal Club.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/4	Formal Address presented by the Great Grimsby Liberal Club to The Right Honorable, The Marquess of Hartington	[1885]	Item
	Address given on the opening of the new club rooms.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/5	Formal Address presented by The Inhabitants and Ratepayers of Buxton to The Right Honourable, The Marquess of Hartington	26 June 1889	Item
	Address given on the opening of a new town hall, public offices, free library and art class rooms.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/6	Formal Address presented by The Freemasons of Buxton to The Most Honorable, The Marquess of Hartington	26 June 1889	Item
	Address given on the opening of a new room for the Phoenix Lodge of St Ann.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/7	Formal Address presented by the Unionists of the Town and County of Derby, both Conservative and Liberal to The Right Honorable, The Marquess of Hartington	November 1891	Item
	Address giving praise to the Marquess of Hartington's leadership and work in government.		
	1 volume		



DF6/4/1/8	Formal Address presented by the Inhabitants of Buxton to His Grace, The Duke of Devonshire and Her Grace, the Duchess of Devonshire	7 August 1893	Item
	Address given on a visit to the town of Buxton.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/9	Formal Addresses Received by the Marquess of Hartington on a visit to Belfast	May 1885	Item
	Addresses presented to the Marquess of Hartington by County Down Farmers Association, Liberals of the county of the Town of Carrick Fergus, County Armagh Liberal Association, Ulster Liberal Society, Liberal Party of East Donegal and Crumlin Tenant Farmers Association.		
	6 items		
DF6/4/1/10	Formal Address presented by the North Lancashire Liberal Registration Association to the Marquess of Hartington	24 February 1876	Item
	1 item		
DF6/4/1/11	Formal Addresses presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, in praise of his work in government	1889	Item
	Formal addresses presented by different political and local groups in the Yorkshire area.		
	14 pieces		
DF6/4/1/12	Formal Address presented by The Brethren of the Phoenix Lodge of St Ann to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	30 October 1883	Item
	Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, in his capacity as Provincial Grand Master of Derbyshire and his first Masonic visit to Buxton.		
	1 volume		

26 October 1901

Item

Formal Address presented by The Lord Mayor, Chairman of

DF6/4/1/13

DF0/4/1/13	Technical Instruction Committee, Deputy Chairman, Town Clerk and Director of Technical Institution of the City of Liverpool to Spencer Compton Cavendish, His Grace the Duke of Devonshire	20 October 1901	nem
	Book presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, in his capacity as President of the Board of Education of the City of Liverpool and the opening of new Municipal Technical School.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/14	Formal Address presented by The Officers and Members of the Liberal Unionist Clubs in Rossendale to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	11 August 1890	Item
	Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, in his capacity as Member of Parliament and occasion of visit of Members to Chatsworth.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/15	Formal Address presented by the students of art, science and law at Owens College, Manchester to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire	25 October 1894	Item
	Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire in his capacity as President of Owens College, Manchester and his first official visit to the college.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/16	Formal Address presented by the medical students of Owens College, Manchester to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	25 October 1894	Item
	Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, in his capacity as President of Owens College, Manchester and his first official visit to the college, also opening of new college buildings.		
	1 volume		

DF6/4/1/17	Formal Address presented by The Liberal Organizations of North Eastern and South Eastern Lancashire to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	24 October 1879	Item
	Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, congratulating him on leadership of the Liberal Party in the House of Commons.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/18	Formal Address presented by the Liberal Unionist and Conservative Associations of West Perthshire to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	19 November 1891	Item
	Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, in his capacity as a Liberal MP and leader and his visit to Crieff.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/19	Formal Address presented by the constituents of Radnor to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	c.1880	Item
	Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, on his selection as a candidate for election as MP for Radnor. The item is undated.		
	1 item		
DF6/4/1/20	Formal Address presented by the governors, council professors and lecturers of Owens College, Manchester to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire	6 November 1894	Item
	Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, on his assuming the office of President of Owens College, Manchester.		
	1 volume		
DF6/4/1/21	Formal Address presented by the Associates of Owens College, Manchester, to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire.	25 October 1894	Item



Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, in his capacity as President of Owens College, Manchester and his first official visit to said college.

1 volume

DF6/4/1/22 Formal Address presented by unidentified dignitaries from Northern Ireland to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess c.1880

Item

of Hartington

Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, in his capacity as a Liberal MP and his visit to Belfast. The item is undated.

1 volume

DF6/4/1/23 Formal Address presented by the Mayor, Aldermen and Burgess of the Borough of Eastbourne to Spencer Compton 6 August 1897

Item

Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire

Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, in his capacity as Chancellor of the University of Cambridge and his opening of the new Friston Water Works.

1 volume

DF6/4/1/24 Formal Address presented by the members of the Ingrow and

19th century

Item

Hermit Hole Conservative Club to Spencer Compton

Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire

Address presented to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marguess of Hartington, concerning the Ingrow and Hermit Conservative Club's support of Hartington's involvement in denunciating Irish agitation and the question of Home Rule. The item is undated.

1 item

Warrant appointing Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of DF6/4/2 29 June 1895

Devonshire, as Lord President of Her Majesty's Privy Council

Item

Warrant issued to Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, on being named as Lord President of Her Majesty's Privy Council.



59 The Devonshire Collection

1 item

DF6/4/3	Warrant appointing Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, as Keeper of the Rolls of Derby	12 February 1892	Item
	Warrant with accompanying seal appointing Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8 th Duke of Devonshire, as Keeper of the Rolls of Derby.		
	1 item		
DF6/4/4	Certificate confirming Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, as a regular Royal Arch Mason	1 March 1865 - 10 March 1865	Item
	Includes an accompanying letter dated 10 March 1865		
	2 items		
DF6/4/5	Warrant issued by the Masons appointing Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington as Provincial Grand Master for Derbyshire	9 May 1858	Item
	1 item		
DF6/4/6	Commission appointing Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, as Major of the North Lonsdale or 37 th Lancashire Rifle Volunteers	12 July 1860	Item
	Commission issued by William Philip, Earl of Sefton, Lord Lieutenant of the County Palatine of Lancaster.		
	1 item		
DF6/4/7	Commission appointing Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, as Deputy Lieutenant in and for the County of Lancaster	19 October 1860	Item
	Commission issued by William Philip, Earl of Sefton, Lord Lieutenant of the County Palatine of Lancaster.		
	1 item		
DF6/4/8	Warrant issued by the Royal Arch Masons appointing Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, as Superintendent in the Province of Derbyshire	25 February 1876	Item



1 item

DF6/4/9 Commission appointing Spencer Compton Cavendish, 18

Marquess of Hartington, as Honorary Colonel of the 5th
Administrative Battalion Lancashire Rifle Volunteers

18 June 1869

Item

Commission issued by William Philip, Earl of Sefton, Lord Lieutenant of the County Palatine of Lancaster.

1 item

DF6/4/10

Warrant appointing Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, as a Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order

January 1907

Item

Includes a warrant signed by King Edward VII appointing Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, as a Knight Grand Cross, a pamphlet entitled 'The Statutes of the Victorian Order' and a letter from the Privy Purse Office enclosing the two items.

3 items

DF6/4/11

Visa issued to Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, for travelling within Canada

September 1862

Item

Visa issued by Her Britannic Majesty's Consulate, States of Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

1 item

DF6/4/12

Petition presented to [Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th] Duke of Devonshire, as Mayor of Eastbourne from the Lady Cyclists of Eastbourne requesting a cycle track

[1897/1898]

Item

The volume is undated and addressed "To His Grace the Duke of Devonshire KG". Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, and Victor Cavendish, 9th Duke of Devonshire, were both Mayor of Eastbourne [the 8th Duke 1897-1898 and the 9th Duke 1909-1910]. The item has been attributed to the 8th Duke as the 9th Duke was not installed as a Knight of the Garter until 1915, after his tenure as Mayor of Eastbourne.

1 item



DF6/4/13 Pass for Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, and Colonel Leslie, signed by General Robert E. Lee

31 December 1862

Item

Pass signed by General Robert E. Lee and mounted with a photograph of Lee. The pass reads: "Lord Hartington & Col. Leslie M.P. of Great Britain will be permitted to pass all guards of this Army & to visit the Camps at pleasure."

1 item

DF6/4/14 Passport of Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, to travel on the [European] Continent

29 November 1858

Item

1 item

DF6/4/15 List of Vicars and Patrons of the Parish Church of Ault-Hucknall, County of Derby

1893

Item

List of Vicars and Patrons of the Parish Church of Ault-Hucknall, County of Derby, including Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, who was patron in 1893. The 5th, 6th and 7th Dukes of Devonshire were also patrons of the church.

1 item

<u>DF6/5</u> <u>Other Papers of Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of</u> Devonshire

Mid-19th Century -Early 20th Century **Section**

This series includes a plate inventory for Devonshire House; newspaper cuttings; political pamphlets; notes thought to have been copied from those of William E Gladstone; and an address given by Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, on his inauguration as Lord Rector of the University of Edinburgh.

15 items

DF6/5/1 Poll Cards

Mid-19th Century -Late 19th Century Item

Three booklets recording polling information for an unidentified poll. The booklets list the names of voters and give the total number of votes.

3 pieces

DF6/5/2 Plate Inventory for Devonshire House

c.1900

Item



The inventory is undated.

1 item

DF6/5/3 Venezuela Crisis Newspaper Cuttings

1895 - 1896

Item

Newspaper cuttings and a copy of notes found in Sir W. Harcourt's papers relating to the Venezuelan Crisis. The items are enclosed within a piece of card listing the contents, which is addressed to the Duke of Devonshire.

8 pieces

DF6/5/4 The British Empire League Pamphlets and other papers

1889 - 1896

Item

Pamphlets, notes [for a speech?] and newspaper cuttings concerning the British Empire League of which Spencer Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire, was the President. The pamphlets report a speech made by Joseph Chamberlain on 25 March 1896 and the inaugural meeting of the League held on 29 January 1896. Also includes pamphlets of the Imperial Federation (Defence) Committee in 1889, 1891 and 1892 and [1895].

26 pieces

DF6/5/5 Copy of [William E. Gladstone's] notes on the Franchise

3 January 1884

Item

Question and redistribution

Handwritten notes concerni

Handwritten notes concerning the franchise question and redistribution. The pages are marked secret and the document is signed 'copy W E G', which indicates that these notes were copied from a document written by William Ewart Gladstone. It is thought that the notes were written by Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, as the notes were written on War Office headed paper and he was Deputy Secretary of State for War in 1884.

1 item

DF6/5/6 Address given by Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of

31 January 1879

[1858 - 1866]

Item

Item

Hartington, on his Inauguration as Lord Rector of the University of Edinburgh

1 item

DF6/5/7 Sealed document titled: Secretary of State, to Our Right and

Trusty and well beloved Councillor Robert Monsey, Baron

Cranworth, Our Chancellor of Great Britain

CHATSWORTH

	1 item		
DF6/5/8	Newspaper Cutting: campaign letter written to the electors of the Borough of Radnor by Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington	26 January 1874	Item
	1 item		
DF6/5/9	Newspaper Cutting: cartoon, 'The Tor Thimble-Riggers at the Pomona', depicting Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington, and John Bright	[1870 - 1880]	Item
	The cartoon is undated.		
	1 item		
DF6/5/10	Ascot Races, Oxley's Official Programme	18 June 1890	Item
	Racecard for 18 June 1890 featuring the victory of Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington's horse, Morion.		
	1 item		
DF6/5/11	Pocket book containing [Horse Racing notes]	[c.1887]	Item
	1 item		
DF6/5/12	Parliamentary Papers concerning the Mid-Derbyshire Railway	1906	Item
	Includes a Notice to Owners, Lessees, and Occupiers endorsed "His Grace the Duke of Devonshire, Chatsworth, Chesterfield" and a Bill of incorporation. Both from the Parliamentary Session 1906.		
	2 pieces		
DF6/5/13	Foreign Office and Cabinet Office Private Memoranda	1882 - 1883	Item

Includes:

- 1 memorandum marked "Secret and Confidential", Printed for the use of the Cabinet Office dated 3 January 1882. Titled "Further Memorandum on a Plan for the Government of London"
- 1 memorandum marked "Confidential", Printed for the use of the Foreign Office dated 24 August 1883. Titled "Memorandum of Incidents connected with the French Occupation of Tamatave", endorsed "the Marquis [sic] of Hartington" and annotated by Spencer Compton Cavendish, Marquess of Hartington.
- 2 memoranda marked "Secret", Printed for the use of the Cabinet Office dated 22 October 1883. Titled "Memoranda by Lord Graville" and "Mr Challemel-Lacour to M.Waddington"

4 pieces

DF6/5/14 Chart showing Horses and Races

c.1904 - 1908

Item

List of horses and races with columns showing forfeit, date to declare and remarks. The purpose of the document and the author of the document are unclear.

1 item

DF6/5/15 Material relating to the 1894 Labour Bill, presented by the Duke of Devonshire

July 1894

Item

Correspondence from Lord Kintore and Charles Kingston to the Duke, regarding his report on Labour in the United Kingdom and his recommendation of the registration of Unions with a discussion of the comparative attempts to pass similar measures in Australia; a copy of Kingston's bill; and a copy of Kingston's speech.

1 bundle

