# The Sputnik Moment For Retail 

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## Wall Street "sell-side" analysts assign ratings to and publish detailed reports on publicly traded companies, advising investors which stocks to buy, hold, or sell

$>$ What sell-side analysts do

- Analysts become experts on their sector (retail, technology, healthcare, etc), conduct extensive research on companies to understand the competitive landscape, growth strategies, capital structure, and risks, and create detailed forecasting models to predict future financial performance.
- Based on these factors as well as a company's valuation, analysts assign a Buy, Sell, Hold, or equivalent rating to covered companies - along with a price target or target range.
$>$ Our approach is unique
- We are the only firm on the Street to combine coverage of the mass merchants and other "traditional" retailers, with the largest online retailer and largest online marketplace.
- Our emphasis is on proprietary analyses. This includes price comparisons, natural search results, and other attributes of the shopping experience that are customer facing.


## Our Thesis

## The Lines Between Offline and Online Retail are Blurring...

## ...and the influence of the Internet on retail is bigger than anyone thought it would be

"We could not have been more wrong in our expectations of the internet," says Alex Bolen, CEO, Oscar de la Renta after the company received an online order for an \$80,000 coat. - The Economist, 7/10
"We had our February Board of Directors meeting at Facebook, and that was an eye-opener for members of our Board." - JC Penney 4/10
"It's clear to me the customer has evolved and changed the way they shop and we have to change with them. There's no going back," -Macy's Chief Executive Officer Terry Lundgren 9/09

## eCommerce now represents over $8 \%$ of retail sales;

The spread between online and offline sales growth is widening again


Source: U.S Census Bureau and Wells Fargo Securities, LLC estimates

There are five principal reasons why eCommerce growth will accelerate, in our view

1) Favorable Demographics: Internet-savvy young adults are moving into higher earnings years
2) Consumers are "Always Plugged In": Broadband availability and the proliferation of internet-enabled devices
3) Social Networking: Social networking is driving time spent online and is increasingly integrated with retail
4) Mobile Commerce: mCommerce works and has unique new features (it's all about the apps)
5) Improved Online Experience: Consumers are gaining comfort transacting online and the experience is more personalized and fun

## The focus is still on square footage growth

$41 \%$ of companies surveyed said they intend to increase domestic store expansions in 2011, up from $25 \%$ in 2010 - KPMG.
"Due to our successful new market launches in the Mid-Atlantic market and the continued availability of quality real estate at reasonable rental rates, the company believes the time to expand aggressively remains intact." - hhgregg management, November 2010.
"We believe we have an opportunity to open hundreds of additional
locations of our current format in the United States," -Target
management, November 2010.

## Few multi-channel retailers offer a truly multi-channel experience



## Wells Fargo Securities Proprietary Analyses

## A Whitepaper On eCommerce And The Disruption In Retail

## Topics Covered

> Industry Themes and Drivers of eCommerce
$>$ Proprietary Pricing, Search, and Shopping Analyses
> Key Developments in eCommerce
$>$ Recommendations for Investors


## Amazon and eBay have a $20-30 \%$ price advantage over Target and specialty retail

$>$ Analyzed nearly 100 identical products at Amazon, eBay, Target, Walmart and one specialty competitor, across 10 categories in retail.
$>$ Amazon and eBay have the lowest prices in retail by a wide margin.
> Walmart's core prices are still relatively competitive, although shipping and sales tax make the comparison less favorable.
$>$ Target and specialty aren't even close on core products or all-in prices to consumers
$>$ The second time we ran the study, Amazon was out of stock on only 2 items, versus 5 at eBay, 15 at Target, and 16 at Walmart. Interestingly, Amazon was charging 10\% more for those products.

Pricing Study Results - Core product price plus tax and free shipping


Source: Company websites (percentages are scaled to lowest priced item)

Out of nearly 100 products across 10 categories of retail, Amazon dominates in natural and total search results; eBay was absent from our results

Natural Search Results (number of occurrences on Google search page 1)


[^0]Total Search Results (number of occurrences on Google search page 1)


Source: Google

We went on a $\$ \mathbf{5 , 0 0 0}$ shopping spree across 27 web sites；Amazon dominates again

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| Shopping Features |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Free shipping | yes | no | yes | yes | no | no | no | no | no | no | yes | yes | no | no |
| Product reviews | yes | yes | yes | no | yes | yes | yes | no | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| Customer discussions／community forums | yes | yes | no | yes | yes | yes | no | yes | yes | no | yes | no | no | no |
| Product images（number） | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Recently viewed items or searches | yes | yes | no | yes | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no |
| Ability to share product on Twitter／Facebook | yes | no | yes | yes | no | no | no | yes | yes | no | yes | no | yes | yes |
| Wish list | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | no | yes | yes | yes | no | yes | no | yes | yes |
| Checkout Features |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full account sign－up required for purchase | no | yes | no | yes | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | yes | no | no |
| Automated address verification | yes | yes | yes | yes | no | no | yes | no | no | no | no | yes | no | no |
| Gift wrap／message option | no | no | yes | no | no | no | no | yes | no | yes | no | yes | yes | yes |
| Payment options（number） | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Private label credit card offer | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | no | no | no | yes | no | no | no | no | no |
| Bill Me Later available | no | yes | no | yes | no | no | yes | no | yes | no | no | no | no | no |
| Time spent on site placing order（minutes） | 4 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Upsell Features and Adjacencies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ＂Customers who viewed x also viewed y ．．．＂ | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | no | no | no | no | yes | no | no | yes |
| ＂Frequently bought together＂suggestions | yes | yes | yes | no | no | no | no | yes | no | no | yes | no | no | no |
| ＂Similar product＂suggestions | yes | no | yes | no | yes | yes | yes | no | no | yes | no | no | yes | no |
| External advertisments on the site | yes | yes | yes | yes | no | no | no | no | yes | no | no | no | no | yes |
| Multi－channel Features |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ship to store | NA | yes | no | NA | no | yes | no | yes | yes | no | yes | no | no | no |
| Store inventory look up | NA | yes | yes | NA | no | no | no | yes | yes | no | yes | no | yes | no |
| Link to local ad／catalog | NA | yes | yes | NA | yes | yes | no | no | yes | yes | yes | no | no | yes |
| Return to store | NA | yes | yes | NA | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | no | yes | yes | yes |
| Customer Service |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phone number displayed on homepage | no | no | no | no | yes | yes | no | no | yes | no | yes | no | yes | no |
| Live chat | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | yes | no | no | no | yes | yes |
| Response time from cust．service email（hours） | 0 | 3 | NA＊ | 26 | 1 | 26 | 11 | 2 | NA | 3 | 8 | 18 | 49 | 18 |
| Telephone customer service hold time（mins） | 1 | 3 | 1 | NA＊ | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Post Purchase |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Promotional email specific to recent purchase？ | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no | no |
| Method of delivery | USPS | Fedex | USPS | NA＊ | UPS | Fedex | USPS | Fedex | USPS | UPS | UPS | USPS | Fedex | UPS |
| Return instructions in package | yes | yes | no | NA＊ | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | yes | Yes |
| Require going online or call for return？ | yes | yes | yes | NA＊ | no | yes | yes | no | no | no | yes | yes | no | no |
| Coupon enclosed？ | no | no | no | NA＊ | yes | no | no | no | yes | no | no | no | no | no |
| Prepaid return shipping（deducted from refund） | no | yes | no | NA＊ | yes | no | yes | no | no | no | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| Score | 25 | 18 | 21 | 14 | 20 | 13 | 16 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 16 | 17 |

[^1] ＊We never received a response from Target＇s customer service via email；eBay does not have telephone customer service；We never received our product from eBay．

## Multi-channel retailers lack key features online

$>$ Only 1 out of 27 retailers offers unconditional free shipping (Lululemon) and only 9 out of 27 offered free shipping with a minimum purchase.
$>$ Several large multi-channel retailers made no attempt to up-sell during the purchase process, including: Best Buy, The Gap, Abercrombie \& Fitch, Lululemon, and Tractor Supply.
$>$ Only 5 out of 27 sites offered Live Chat customer service; $55 \%$ of companies do not list their toll free contact number on their home page.
$>18$ out of 27 companies responded to our customer service email within 24 hours. Amazon had the fastest response at only 15 minutes after our original email, and Target never responded at all.
$>$ Post purchase, only two companies emailed us a special offer related to recent order (Urban Outfitters and PetSmart). 8 out of 27 companies did not send any follow-up marketing emails.
$>$ Only three companies included a coupon or promotional item in the package. Best Buy and Home Depot included instore coupons and PetSmart included a promotional dog chew.

## Designed to provide insight into both online and offline sales trends in various subsectors of retail

## Why It's Important for All of Retail

> We believe consumers will increasingly turn to the internet before they purchase anything online or offline.
> Some studies suggest over $90 \%$ of consumers research online before making a purchase online or in a physical store (this can include product research, checking store locations and times, checking in stocks).


## Can serve as a leading indicator for store traffic and monthly sales



Source: FactSet, comScore, and company reports

Tracking Facebook fans is becoming more important with over 750 mn users (50\% log on every day)


## We went on a follow-up shopping spree to test the in-store pick up experience

| July i1, 2011 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Equity Research |
| Shopping Spree Analysis: Buy Online, Pick-Up In |
| Store |

## Proprietary Buy Online, Pick-up in Store Analysis

## The buy online, pick up in store customer experience is generally quite good, but not enough retailers are currently exploiting this last mile benefit

$>$ We estimate that only half of the 26 largest U.S retailers offer a buy online, pick up in store feature (13 out of 26)
$>$...but the experience is quite good: The majority of orders we placed were ready to be picked up in less than one hour, and we had an average wait time of 3.6 minutes at the store
$>$ Why is this important? We believe consumers increasingly want to shop in both channels as the lines between online and offline retail continue to blur. Retailers who aren't able to meet this changing demand won't get the sale, in our view.

## Proprietary Buy Online, Pick-up in Store Analysis

## Buy online, pick-up in store score card; How the multi-channel retailers stack up

| Retailer | Time between placing order and being ready for pick up | Ability to change pick up contact person online | Sent text when order ready | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Called } \\ \text { when order } \\ \text { ready } \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Emailed } \\ \text { when order } \\ \text { ready } \end{array}$ | Time waited in store | Signage in store for "buy online, pick up in store |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wal-Mart | 65 minutes | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ | 3 minutes | $\checkmark$ |
| Lowe's | 10 minutes |  |  | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | 5 minutes | $\checkmark$ |
| Best Buy | 16 minutes | $\checkmark$ |  |  | $\checkmark$ | 3 minutes | $\checkmark$ |
| Staples | 22 hours | $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ |  | 3 minutes |  |
| Nordstrom | 34 minutes |  |  |  | $\checkmark$ | 4 minutes |  |
| Sears Holdings | 7 minutes | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ | 4.5 minutes | $\checkmark$ |
| Gamestop | 5 minutes |  |  |  | $\checkmark$ | 3 minutes |  |
| Walgreens | 55 minues | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |  | $\checkmark$ | 3 minutes | $\checkmark$ |

[^2]
## Proprietary Buy Online, Pick-up in Store Analysis

## Interesting buy online, pick-up in store observations

$>$ Walmart was the only retailer who offered shipping to a third party location (a nearby Fed Ex store).
> Nordstrom was the only retailer who allows consumers to search by items available for in-store pickup, and then make a purchase. At other retailers' sites we had to search through many products before finding a product that was eligible for in store pick up.
$>$ Sears and Nordstrom were the only stores we had to walk through in order to get to customer service (i.e., the desk wasn' $t$ in the front of the store).
$>$ Sears was the only store where we had to use a kiosk to bring up our order and didn't talk to a person. Sears also had a 5 minute guarantee and there was a timer that started once we swiped our credit card in the kiosk.
>Staples was the only retailer who actually shipped the product to the store we visited (came in a UPS ground box from an out of state Staples.com DC). All other retailers had the products in stock at the store.

## Implications for Retail

## Amazon's results vs. other hardlines retailers proves the market share shift is already happening...

"Quarterly results [in the TV business] fell below our expectations...We think this was driven by a weaker overall demand environment for TVs along with slower adoption of new technologies".- Best Buy


Source: Factset, company reports - represents Amazon's North America revenue growth only

## We see four major problems physical retailers are facing

1. Absolute price transparency favors online-only retailers (no sales tax helps)
2. Online retailers have a broader product assortment and are almost always in stock
3. Quick shipping makes it easier to buy one product at a time (disrupting a classic retail strategy)
4. Consumers rate customer service higher at online-only retailers

# We are telling clients to invest in retailers who have prioritized eCommerce and/or have protective attributes 

$>$ Companies who have prioritized eCommerce typically have a seasoned eCommerce management team, have dedicated significant expenditure to IT, have owned fulfillment capability, and perhaps already receive a high level of web traffic.
> Protective attributes include:

- Product mix tilted toward immediate need, or convenient "last mile" location
- Product mix with unique customer fulfillment hurdles, including items that are heavy, fragile, or perishable,
- Strong brand and a high percentage of exclusive or unique items,
- A differentiated in-store experience, including events or services that drive traffic and are difficult to replicate online,
- A direct to customer legacy with a house file and content that can be repurposed for an eCommerce channel, and
- World-class loyalty program with strong repeat visits.


## Questions?

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## As of: 7/11/2011

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[^0]:    Source: Google

[^1]:    Source：Company web sites，companies listed in order by market cap．Analysis is limited in scope，only one item was purchased at each retailer，company websites are subject to change

[^2]:    Source: Wells Fargo Securities, LLC

