



California Spatial Reference Center

Art Andrew - CSRC Chairman

The State of CSRC

April 4, 2013

Geospatial Symposium

Riverside County Flood Control & Water Conservation District

MAR 23 2011









California Spatial Reference Center

Established in 2000

- ► The CSRC's mandates include:
 - Establish and maintain the CSRS.
 - Provide the necessary geodetic services to ensure the availability of accurate, consistent, and timely spatial referencing data.
 - Monitor temporal changes in geodetic coordinates due to tectonic motion, earthquakes, volcanic deformation and land subsidence.
 - Establish the legal spatial reference system for California.











- Director: Yehuda Bock
- Researcher: Jennifer Haase
- Coordinator: Maria Turingan
- Analysis: Peng Fang
- Lead Programmer: Mindy Squibb
- System Administrator: Anne Sullivan
- SCIGN and CRTN Engineer: Glen Offield
- Graduate Students: Brendan Crowell, PhD, Diego Melgar
- Postdoctoral Researchers: Jianghui Geng, Yuval Reuveni
- PLS Consultant: John Canas







<u>2013-2014 Vacancy</u>

- <u>Chairperson: Art Andrew</u>
- Vice-Chairperson: Dan Gilleland
- Secretary: Richard Maher
- Treasurer: Bill Hofferber
- Member: Armand Marios
- Member: Brian Wiseman
- <u>Member: Larry Gill</u>
- Member: Dave Olander
- Member: Vacant
- Past Chairperson: Dick Davis













CSRN – Challenges in Maintaining a State-Wide Network CSRC Website California Real Time Network (CRTN) CSRN – NGS CORS CRTN – Funding CSRC – Future Projects









CSRN Challenges in Maintaining a State-Wide Network









GPS/GNSS Positioning – Reference Frames

- The natural reference frame of GPS/GNSS is an Earth-Centered Earth-Fixed Reference Frame (ITRF)
- ITRF is defined by the positions and <u>velocities</u> of a global network of space geodetic tracking stations, to account for plate tectonic motions
- Precise GPS orbits (IGS) and broadcast ephemeris are with respect to ITRF (currently ITRF2008)

In California:

- We experience tectonic motion, earthquakes, subsidence, and volcanic activity so the reference network is deforming, while surveyors would like a static datum
- Multiple reference frames in use are tied to North America and the National Spatial Reference System (e.g., NAD83)
- Multiple epoch dates are in use
- Multiple positioning sources are available



CSRC/CRTN Can Help!







Current Reference Frames & Epochs

NGSCSRCReference Frame, EpochReference Frame, Epoch

IGS08, epoch 2005.00

ITRF2005, epoch 2011.00

NAD83(2011), epoch 2010.00

NAD83(NSRS2007), epoch 2011.00







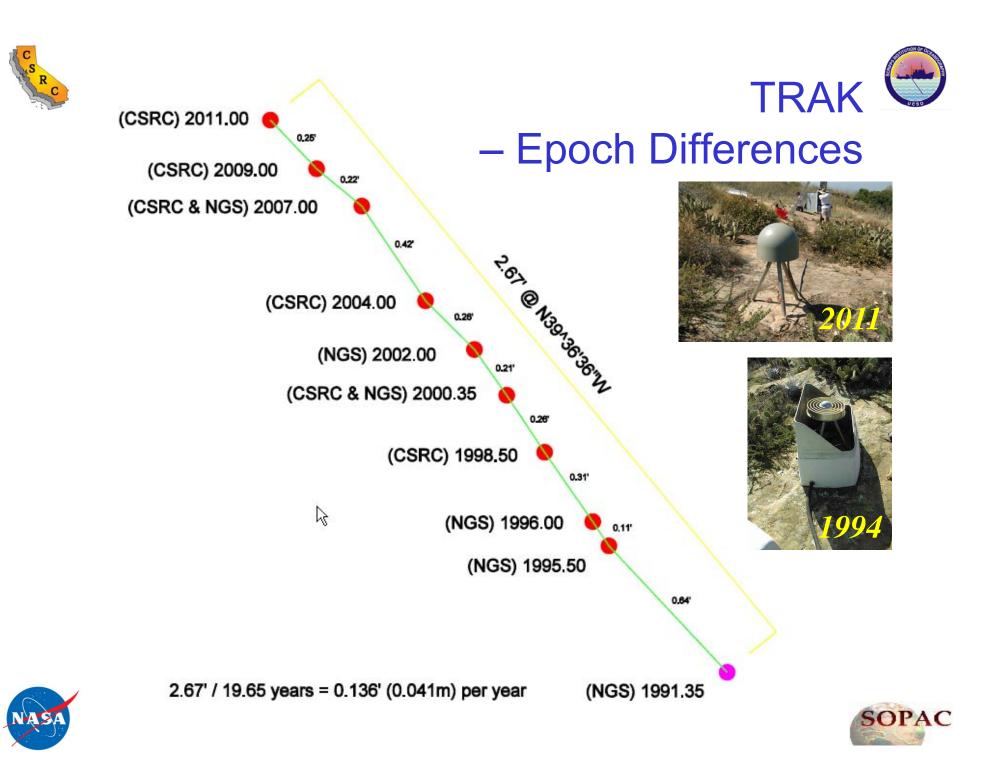
Significant Earthquakes in Western North America (1996-2012)



8/26/2012	Brawley Swarm, Imperial Valley	5.3, 5.4	2	none	P506: 8 km	P498, P499
7/7/2010	Borrego Springs, Southern California	5.4	3	ехр	P490: 13 km	P742, P484: 14 k
	Aftershock, El Mayor-Cucapah	5.7	7	ехр	P481: 16 km	P496: 31 km
4/4/2010	El Mayor-Cucapah, Northern Baja California	7.2	208	ехр	P500: 62 km	P567: 485 km
2/4/2010	Offshore Northern California, Humboldt Coun	5.9	0		P159: 60 km	
1/10/2010	Eureka Earthquake, Offshore Northern Califor	6.5	11	ехр	P159: 45 km	P156: 95 km
7/29/2008	Chino Hills, California	5.5	1	none	TWMS: 4 km	
10/31/2007	Alum Rock, San Jose, California	5.6	1	none	MHCB: 7 km	
10/3/2006	Superstition Hill Seismic Swarm - silent slip	4.7	0		CRRS: 16 km	
9/2/2005	Obsidian Buttes Swarm, Salton Trough	5.1	3	ехр	GLRS: 5 km	DHLG: 31 km
6/16/2005	Yucaipa, Southern California	4.9	0		CRFP: 15 km	
6/15/2005	Gorda Plate, CA	7.2	5	ехр	CME1: 188 km	P170: 216 km
6/12/2005	Anza, Southern California	5.2	0		AZRY: 8 km	
9/28/2004	Parkfield, Central California	6.0	28	log	P281: 4 km	CUHS: 115 km
6/28/2004	Queen Charlotte Fault	6.8	4	exp	AC64: 1023 km	AC63: 1139 km
12/22/2003	Cambria, San Simeon, Central California	6.5	23	log	P278: 4 km	ORES: 131 km
11/3/2002	Denali, Alaska	7.9	12	exp	GNAA: 136 km	KEN1: 441 km
2/29/2001	Nisqually Fault, Seattle	6.8	4	exp	RPT1: 30 km	HUSB: 340 km
10/16/1999	Hector Mine, Southern California	7.1	142	ехр	OPRD: 6 km	LAND: 408 km



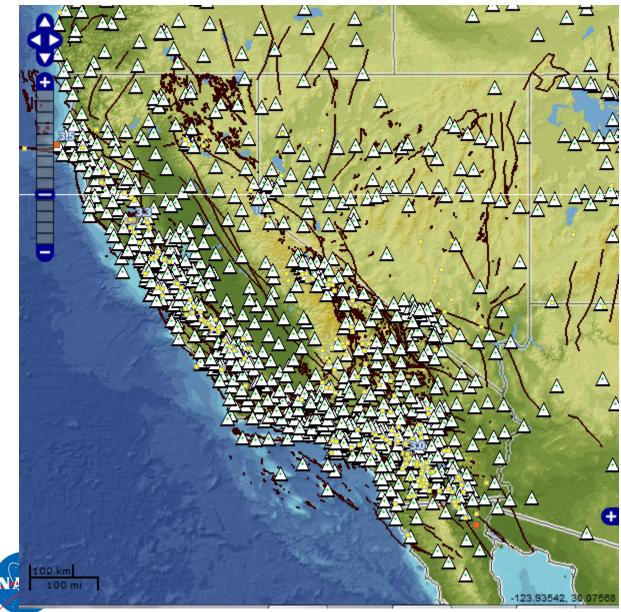






California Spatial Reference Network (CSRN) Continuous GPS Stations (CGPS) only





 Stations built to strict standards for mm-level crustal deformation research (SCIGN, BARD, PBO)

• With a few exceptions, monumentation consists of braced, deeply-anchored stainless steel rods or braced, shallow-anchored rods in bedrock – a few rooftops at legacy stations

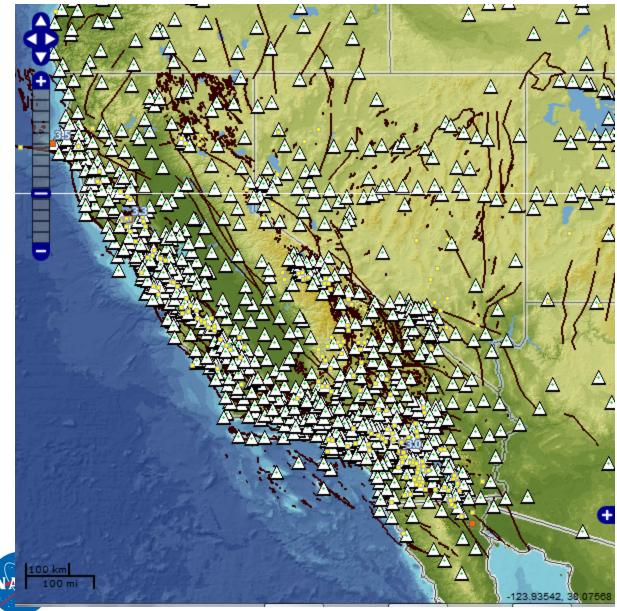
• Mix of receivers (Trimble, Topcon, Ashtech, Leica) but choke rings antennas used almost exclusively





California Spatial Reference Network (CSRN) Continuous GPS Stations (CGPS) only





- Data sampled at 15 s rate and downloaded once per day by several groups (archived at SOPAC)
- Daily 3-D position time series basis for California Spatial Reference System (CSRS) maintained by CSRC
- CGPS daily position time series modeled for tectonic motion (station velocities), coseismic deformation (offsets), postseismic deformation, subsidence, and seasonal effects



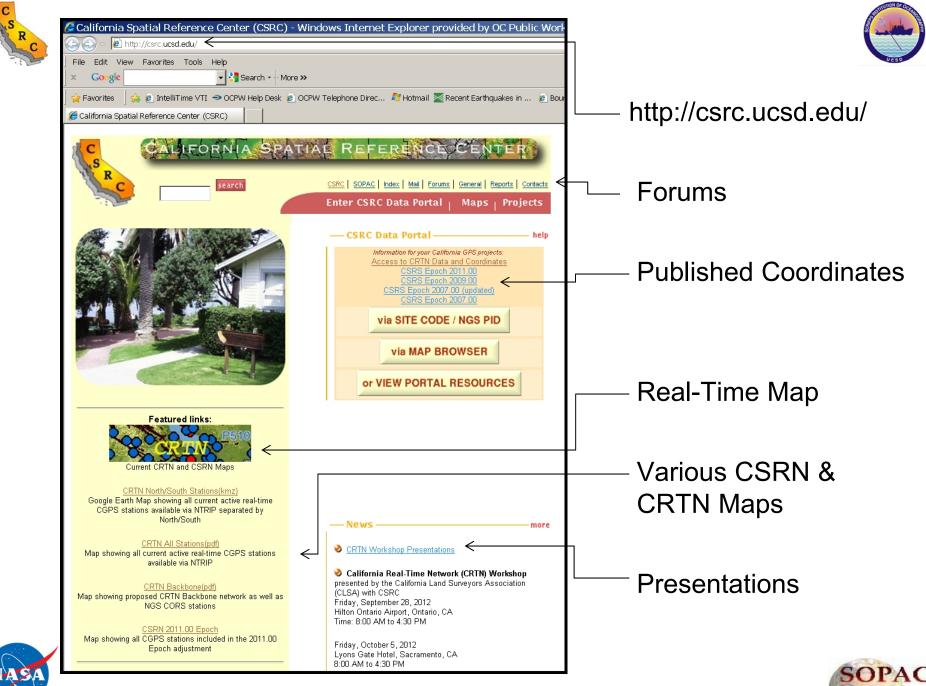




CSRC Website







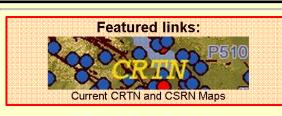








CRTN



CRTN North/South Stations(kmz) Google Earth Map showing all current active real-time

CGOGIE Earth Map showing all current active real-time CGPS stations available via NTRIP separated by North/South

CRTN All Stations(pdf)

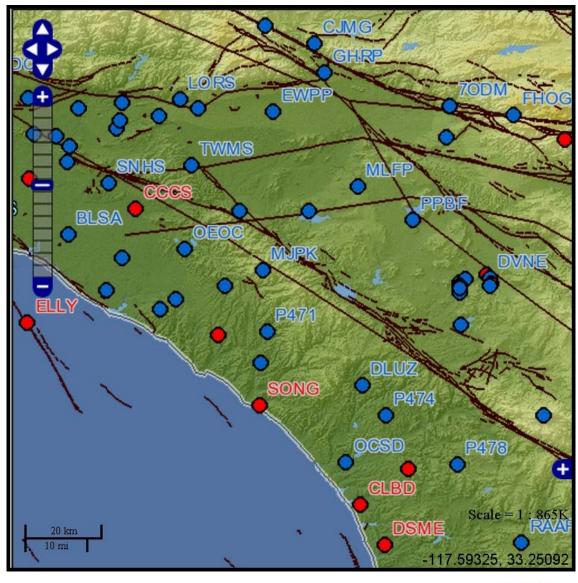
Map showing all current active real-time CGPS stations available via NTRIP

CRTN Backbone(pdf)

Map showing proposed CRTN Backbone network as well as NGS CORS stations

CSRN 2011.00 Epoch

Map showing all CGPS stations included in the 2011.00 Epoch adjustment



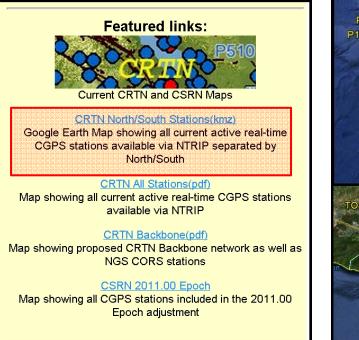








Google Earth









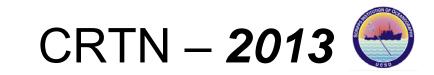




CRTN Backbone CSRC - California Real Time Network (CRTN) Proposed Backbone Network **Featured links:** km Current CRTN and CSRN Maps CRTN backbone sites shown only. CRTN North/South Stations(kmz) For all CRTN sites and additional Google Earth Map showing all current active real-time information, please visit: CGPS stations available via NTRIP separated by North/South http://sopac.ucsd.edu/projects/realtime/ CRTN All Stations(pdf) Map showing all current active real-time CGPS stations available via NTRIP CRTN Backbone(pdf) Map showing proposed CRTN Backbone network as well as NGS CORS stations CSRN 2011.00 Epoch Map showing all CGPS stations included in the 2011.00 Epoch adjustment = BACKBONE (171) = REAL-TIME (115) 25 km (15.5 mile = NGS CORS (150) 03.12.13







Backbone Network

Based on 50 km Grid

Blue Circles = 25km (15.5 mile) Radius

170 existing CGPS stations

from various networks:

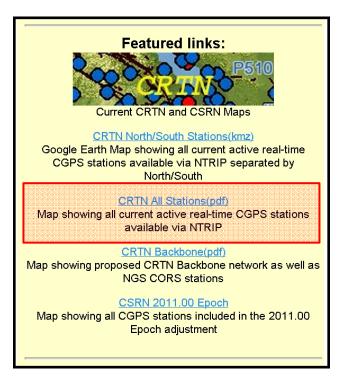
115 stations (93 in 2012) currently streaming in real-time (22 new)

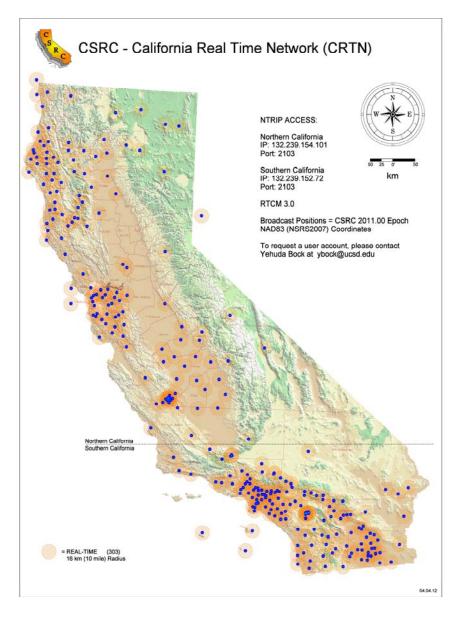






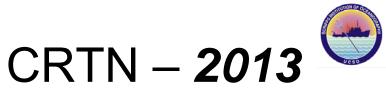
CRTNAll











All CRTN sites

Orange Circles = 16km (10 mile) Radius

339 stations (303 in 2012)

currently streaming

in real-time

(36 added)

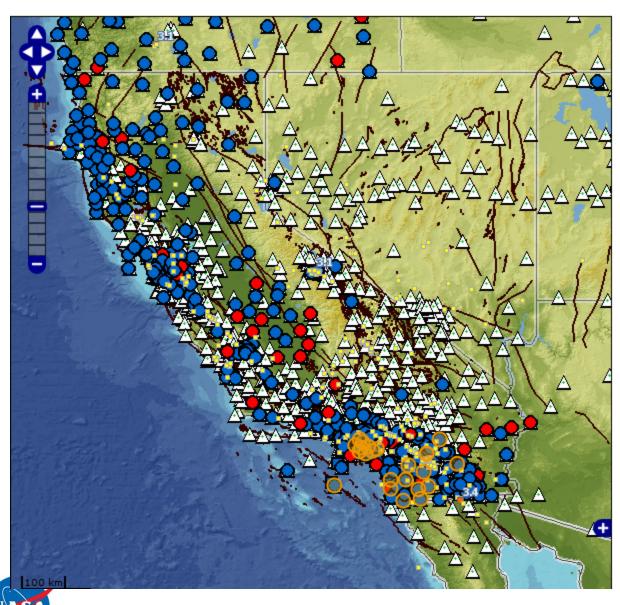






Topcon GNSS Receivers – GPS/GLONASS



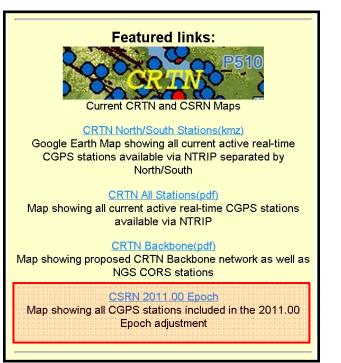


- Topcon NET-G3A
 GNNS capable
 receivers at 96 CRTN
 stations
- Only 23 of these stream GLONASS data – all in southern California by CRTN Consortium members
- Working on extending capability to USGS and BARD Topcon receivers, in southern California, the greater SF Bay Area and northern California

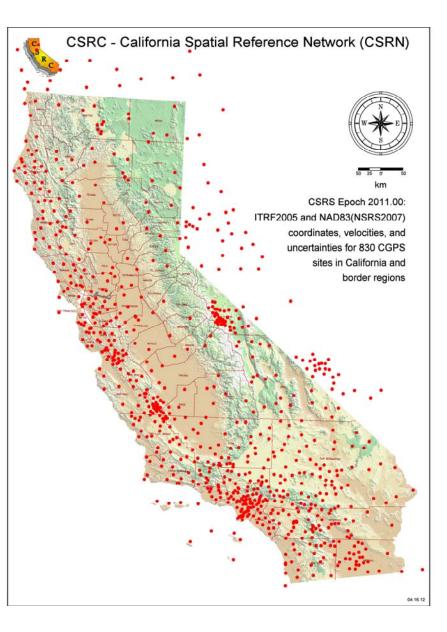




















CSRN 2011.00 Epoch

Coordinates, velocities, and uncertainties

830 CGPS

ITRF2005 & NAD 83(NSRS2007)

EPOCH - 2011.00







Forums

UBB_classic

SOPAC Geophysical Forums

» You are not logged in. <u>Login</u> or <u>register</u>	Welcome to	» <u>Today's Active Topics</u> « Registered Members: 1247 our newest member: <u>Bob MacKenzie</u>
SOPAC Geophysical Forums Recent Visitors: 50		
50 guest(s)		
Forum Categories		Total Forums in Category
MEASURES/REASoN		7
SOPAC		
GSAC		1
CSRC California Spatial Reference Center. Includes forums on CSRC website, height modernization projects, and PGM (Pocket GPS Mana	ger).	16
<u>CRTN</u> The California Real Time Network provides real-time GPS connectivity in California. Enter the forum to view general notices or parti	cipate in discussions pertaining to CRTN.	3
SOMI Discussion, feature requests, bug reports and announcements for the SOPAC Online Mapping Interface (SOMI).		
GPS Explorer Discussion, feature requests, bug reports and announcements for GPS Explorer.		7

CRTN

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	Forum	Topics	Posts	Last Post	Moderators
Ç	CRTN community Notices CRTN notices of community-wide relevance. All messages posted here (by moderator) go to the crtn-l@gpsmail.ucsd.edu mailing list. Go to the CSRC to register.	86	90	CRTN CVSRN stations (ybock) 03-04-2013 07:24 AM	<u>crtn-l administrator</u>
Ç	CRTN General Discussion CRTN-related topics, user-specified and updated. Topics may be posted here by any user.	26	71	Re: Single Data Stream or (ybock) 04-10-2012 09:51 PM	<u>ybock, Marti, mindy, Maria Turingan, Anne Sullivan</u>
Ç	RYO Format Discussion of the RYO format, streaming and conversion.	0	0		no one

Icon Legend				
Wew Posts Since Your Last Visit	No New Posts Since Your Last Visit			











CRTN Community Notices

		Торіс	Topic Starter	Replies	Last Post
	N	CRTN CVSRN stations	ybock	0	03-04-2013 07:24 AM
	N	UNAVCO Network Upgrades and Outages	Maria Turingan	0	02-11-2013 04:00 PM
	N	All RTCM3 streams okay	ybock	0	01-29-2013 10:12 AM
ĉ	N	OCRTN & CVSRN updates	ybock	0	12-10-2012 10:21 AM
Ê	n an	New CRTN Stations	ybock	0	11-20-2012 09:17 PM
Ê	Ň	Topcon RTCM3 and GLONASS Tracking	ybock	0	08-13-2012 09:42 AM
Ê	Ň	GLONASS satellites available in San Diego	ybock	0	07-31-2012 11:17 AM
Ĉ	n an	SOPAC 20th Anniversary and Your Feedback	Maria Turingan	0	07-06-2012 12:30 PM
Ê	<u></u>	RTCM streams for Trimble/Sokkia Users	ybock	0	06-01-2012 10:37 AM
Ê	ň	Transition to NTRIP	ybock	0	03-13-2012 03:41 PM
Ê	Ň	Update from UNAVCO	Maria Turingan	0	02-28-2012 04:09 PM
ĉ	r an	UNAVCO-PBO outage	Maria Turingan	0	02-28-2012 01:39 PM
Ê	N	Extension to March 1	ybock	0	02-12-2012 11:10 AM
Ê	N	Important: Access to CRTN Data after Feburary 17th	ybock	0	01-26-2012 10:30 AM
Ĉ	N	Important CRTN changes	ybock	0	01-17-2012 10:48 AM
ĉ	r an	CRTN NTRIP Servers and RTCM3.0	ybock	0	01-05-2012 12:19 AM

UBBFriend: Email this page to someone!

Author	Topic: CRTN CVSRN stations
ybock Member	📫 posted 03-04-2013 07:24 AM 🗔 🕅 🖂 🕅 🎁 🖂 📝 ""
Member # 17 Member Rated: ****	CRTN transmits RTCM3.0 data streams obtained from the Caltrans' Central Valley Spatial Reference Network (CVSRN) server. We now stream data from all 22 stations (P056, P300, P302, P544, P566, RBRU, ALTH, CRCN, *DONO, RAPT, CHOW, DOND, DLNO, LEBC, LEMA, *MULN, TEHA, TAFT, TRLK, SHP5, *JLN5, SIMM). The stations with an asterisk are not currently available. We've also updated the transmitted Epoch 2011.00 NAD83 (NSRS2007) coordinates for those stations that were not part of the Epoch 2011.00 adjustment (except for JLN5 from which we have not yet obtained any data). As such they should be considered as provisional. See http://sopac.ucsd.edu/input/realtime/CRTN_Access.xls , which will be updated later today, for details. The changes are reflected in the CRTN Northern California NTRIP source table @ http://i32.239.154.1012103/ . Thanks to Anthony Beliew who pointed out a problem with our RBRU coordinates and to Eric Adney and Bryan Banister at Caltrans for their assistance. Please notify us of any problems that you may experienceYehuda Posts: 215 Registered: Feb 2005 IP: Located









CRTN General Discussion

<u>(RTN General Discussion Recent Visitors: 1</u>							
Art Andrew							
		Торіс	Topic Starter	Replies	Last Post		
Û	<u>e</u>	Single Data Stream or Multiple	J.Morris	1	04-10-2012 09:51 PM		
Û	<u>n</u>	MWDRTN Server Outage	bwiseman	0	08-26-2011 05:39 PM		
Û	Δ	CRTN Topcon Sites - Data Stream Issues	Art Andrew	6	08-04-2011 02:35 PM		
Û	<u> </u>	CRTN site GVRS not plotted	Art Andrew	2	03-22-2011 04:37 PM		
Û	<u>n</u>	Test	Art Andrew	1	10-20-2010 10:43 AM		
ĉ	Š	Trouble connecting to CRTN stations	ybock	1	10-07-2010 08:04 PM		
Û	<u> </u>	High rate (1 sec) data	Jas Arnold	2	09-24-2010 05:00 PM		
Ê	<u>n</u>	RTCM 2.2 Streams	ybock	0	09-16-2010 03:24 PM		
Û	<u>e</u>	CRTN Access	Robert Shellman	4	09-03-2010 01:27 PM		
Û	<u>n</u>	CRTN Coordinates?	bwiseman	2	08-24-2010 02:24 PM		
ĉ	É	OCGeomatics Link	Art Andrew	1	05-05-2010 02:30 PM		
Û	<u> </u>	Post-EQ Coordinate change timing inquiry	Marti	U	04-13-2010 08:03 AM		
Ê	n	CRTN map feedback	Marti	1	03-19-2010 01:36 PM		
Ê	<u>e</u>	Coordinates in CRTN_Access_file	ybock	0	12-29-2009 10:23 AM		
Ê	0	CRTN Coords (GoogleEarth)	Rich Maher	2	12-27-2009 10:37 AM		
Ê	É	RTD Guest	Ken Joyce	2	12-08-2009 02:26 PM		
Ê	<u>n</u>	CRTN access	Wolfgang Ziegler	1	09-21-2009 08:48 AM		
Ê	<u>n</u>	Trimble data collector configuration	Mike Zarlengo	1	08-19-2009 09:44 AM		
Ê	É	Planned MWDRTN Server Outage	bwiseman	0	08-13-2009 12:45 PM		
Ê	Š	Highrate Raw Data	jfa5150	6	06-25-2009 12:49 PM		
Ê	<u>n</u>	web availability of proposal 4.0	Marti	1	10-07-2008 01:33 PM		
Ê	?	CRTN Down?	Art Andrew	1	04-15-2008 08:40 AM		
Û	<u>n</u>	Down Stations in LA County	Ken Joyce	2	08-07-2006 04:03 PM		
Ê	É	CRTN - from Anaheim	Michael Scharber	5	03-21-2006 09:40 AM		
Ê	Š	Streaming (via Ntrip Client) Not Working	Fusion Numerics	1	12-21-2005 05:25 PM		
Û	<u>n</u>	RTK and CORS	J.Morris	2	10-04-2005 11:32 AM		

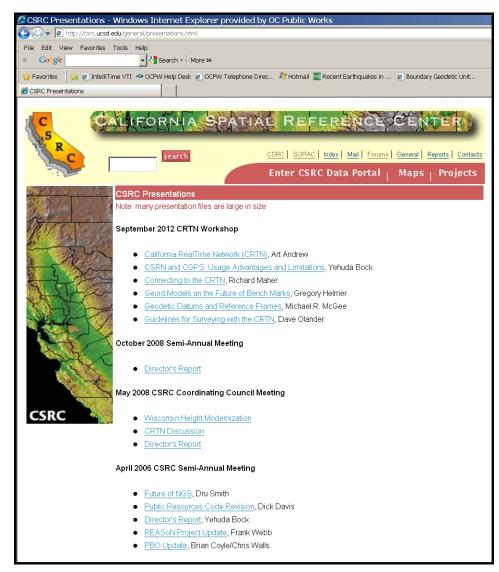








Presentations























- CRTN is a multipurpose statewide real-time network that utilizes the existing geophysical CGPS infrastructure in California.
- CRTN provides the backbone for the geodetic control network that is outlined in the CSRC Master Plan.
- CRTN provides accurate and reliable real-time positioning services that are consistent and in a common reference system – California Spatial Reference System (CSRS).
- CRTN fulfills the requirements of the California Public Resources Codes 8856(c)(e), 8857(c), and 8858(b) for GPS-derived geodetic coordinates and orthometric heights.
- CRTN offers (free) RTCM data streams for single-base RTK positioning with respect to the CSRS reference epoch (2011.00)
- CRTN offers multiple real-time data streams to Contributing and Consortium members.









CRTN – Real-Time Data Access

- March 1, 2012 real-time data available with NTRIP
- A user account is required and requested by emailing the CSRC director, Yehuda Bock (ybock@ucsd.edu)
- 162 organizations registered
- 194 individual NTRIP accounts







Northern California IP: 132.239.154.101 Port: 2103

Southern California IP: 132.239.152.74 Port: 2103

RTCM 3.0

CSRC 2011.00 Epoch NAD83 (NSRS2007) Coordinates

176 – North

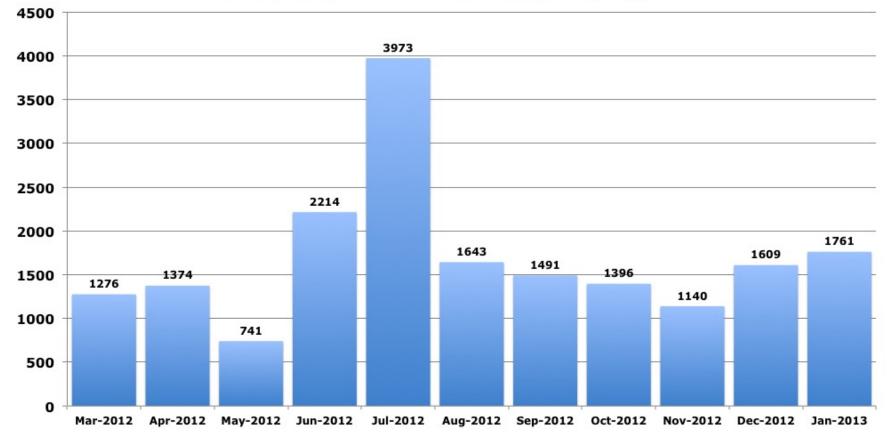
163 - South











Number of CRTN NTRIP Connections by Login









m NSSS ALTH MLFP SVIN PSAP P475 RBRU HNPS DSME P224 P268 SBCC HBCO BILL PPBF P221

Number of CRTN NTRIP Connections by Station from February 2012 to January 2013 (Top 50 Stations with Total Connections ≥ 66)









Relevant CRTN Metadata

Essential:

- Coordinates of CGPS stations CSRS Epoch 2011.00 NAD83 (NSRS2007)
- Type/manufacturer of antenna
- Type/manufacturer of receiver
- Antenna reference point (ARP)
- Antenna offsets from reference point (height, mainly)

Optional:

- Receiver serial number
- Antenna serial number

Transmitted in RTCM 3.0 message for real-time stations









NGS CORS











NGS CORS NAD83(2011), epoch 2010.00

258 in California

235 (91%) are part of CSRN

148 (57%) are part of CRTN Backbone

93 (36%) are part of CRTN







CRTN Backbone / NGS CORS

Based on 50 km Grid

Blue Circles = 25km (15.5 mile) Radius

170 existing CGPS stations

from various networks

148 (87%) are part of the NGS CORS Network







CSRC Funding

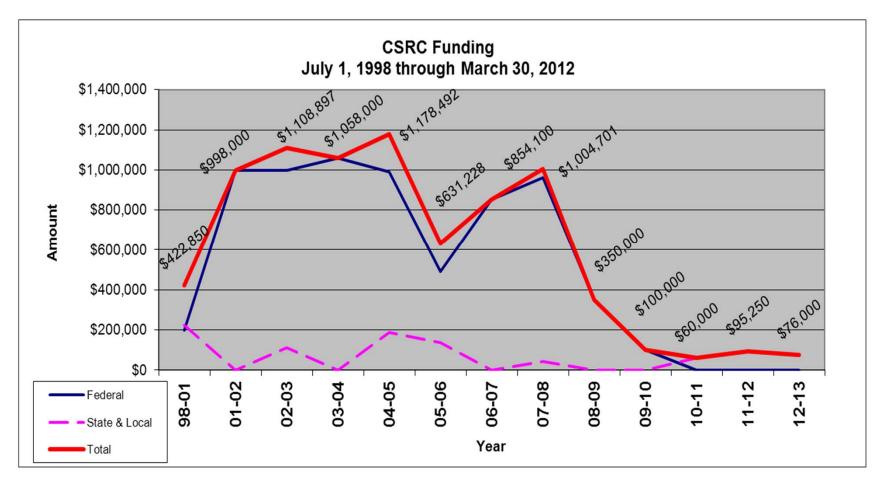








CSRC – Funding



Current budget is based on CRTN Consortium fees. CSRC benefits from other funded SOPAC projects.









- **CRTN Consortium/Contributing Members**
- CRTN Consortium Membership Tiers:
 - CRTN Contributing Members: donate \$1,000 annually, which provides access to a second NTRIP account for real-time access to RTCM 3.0 data (all users have free access to a single account). Additional access increases by \$1,000 per account. Please note that contributing members do not participate in oversight/management of the network.
 - **CRTN Consortium Members**: contribute \$15,000 annually, which provides access to any 20 real-time CGPS sites 24/7. This membership has voting privileges on the CRTN Consortium, which oversees the development and management of the network.
 - Statewide CRTN Consortium Members: contributes \$150,000 annually to fund CRTN and has access to ALL real-time CGPS sites 24/7. This membership has voting privileges but is limited to three voting members, and also includes being part of the team that will oversee the development and management of the network.









Current Membership

- Consortium
 Members
 - County of Orange
 - San Diego County
 - City of Los Angeles
 - Riverside County Flood
 Control District
 - Santa Clara Valley Water District
 - Riverside County
 Transportation
 - Long Beach Gas & Oil (pending)

- Contributing Members
 - East Bay Municipal Utility District
 - East Bay Regional Park District

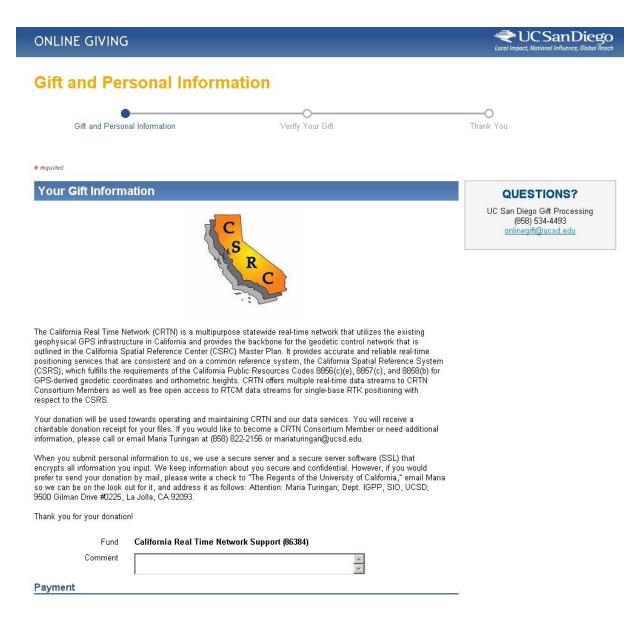




















Projects at SOPAC/CSRC

- Developing prototype early warning system along the West coast
- Re-analyzing of all CGPS data since 1992 in ITRF2008
- Planning to publish new CSRS epoch-date coordinates tied to NGS National Adjustment of 2011 (NA2011), NAD 83(2011) epoch 2010.00 – can be provided for multiple reference epochs
- Planning to implement statewide "network solution" for CRTN users, based on precise point positioning (PPP) architecture developed at SOPAC using troposphere and ionosphere models, accessible through NTRIP servers and existing field equipment



Planning to modernize websites (CSRC, SOPAC, CRTN)







Questions?





(Left to right) Charlie Challstrom - NGS Director; Yehuda Bock, Bill Young, Charles Kennel - SIO Director

