QI

----- in the form of bog iron is quite plentiful, widespread, and easy to obtain.

- (A) Iron
- (B) Of the iron
- (C) It is iron
- (D) There is iron

Q2

Snakes can swallow animals much larger than their own heads ----- the bones of their jaws can be stretched far apart.

- (A) that
- (B) due to
- (C) because
- (D) in order to

Q3

Deserts ----- the continents of the world and make up about 14 percent of its total land mass.

- (A) all found in
- (B) found in all
- (C) are found in all
- (D) which are found in all

Q4

The English elm tree, -----, has been widely planted in North America.

- (A) it is a native of Europe
- (B) a native of Europe
- (C) that is a native of Europe
- (D) being a native of Europe

In addition to the African sculpture made of wood, metal, or clay, ------ less enduring form in fabric, beads, feathers, wax, and so on.

- (A) all kinds of
- (B) there are kind of
- (C) all kinds there are of
- (D) there are all kinds of

Q6

Airports must be located ----- to major population centers if air transport is to retain its advantage of speed.

- (A) as possible as near
- (B) near as possible
- (C) as near possible as
- (D) as near as possible

Q 7

The American poet Amy Lowell began -----seriously to poetry at the age of 28, but she published nothing until she was 36.

- (A) to devote herself
- (B) devoting her
- (C) her devoting
- (D) devote herself

Q8

The Egyptians believed that the spirit of a dead person could use -----articles as that person had used on the earth.

- (A) just
- (B) so just
- (C) just so
- (D) just such

The growing of plants for food is a newer human phenomenon; the hunting of animals, on the other hand, is ------.

- (A) older
- (B) an old
- (C) oldest
- (D) the oldest

Q 10

Limestone is a hard and lasting building material ------ and shaped with saws and other tools.

- (A) is easy to be cut
- (B) easily cutting
- (C) which can be easily cut
- (D) easily can be cut

QII

People use arithmetic so frequently in everyday life ----- think about it.

- (A) that they ever
- (B) hardly they ever
- (C) that they ever hardly
- (D) that they hardly ever

Q 12

The auto factory in this state opens one of its assembly lines to the public and shows the visitors how various parts of a car ----.

- (A) are put together
- (B) put together
- (C) are putting together
- (D) to put together

The original process ------ was carried out by printing an image from a porous stone slab.

- (A) called lithography
- (B) it is called lithography
- (C) which is lithography
- (D) is lithography

Q 14

Not until the microscope was greatly improved ----- progress rapidly.

- (A) the study of plant anatomy did
- (B) did the study of plant anatomy
- (C) was the study of plant anatomy
- (D) the study of plant anatomy will

Q 15

-----, one of the most important contributors to airplane design was Louis Blériot.

- (A) Next the Wright brothers
- (B) After the Wright brothers
- (C) Being after the Wright brothers
- (D) He is after the Wright brothers

 $\frac{\text{The audible range}}{A}$ of frequencies for human beings $\frac{\text{lies}}{B}$ between 20 and 20,000 Hz,

but $\underline{\text{some animals}}$ have a much $\underline{\text{more wider}}$ range of hearing.

Q17

Jellyfish swim $\frac{\text{by a kind of}}{A}$ jet propulsion, $\frac{\text{alternately}}{B}$ opening and shutting the

bell and so $\frac{thrusted}{C}$ themselves $\frac{through}{D}$ the water.

Q 18

All animals, from the $\frac{\text{microscopically}}{A}$ protozoan $\frac{\text{amoeba}}{B}$ to the $\frac{\text{huge}}{C}$ African elephant, share the same $\frac{\text{essential}}{D}$ requirements.

Q19

The calculator has $\frac{\text{largely replaced}}{A}$ the $\frac{\text{manual calculation}}{B}$ of sums $\frac{\text{in division}}{C}$ multiplication, subtraction, and $\frac{\text{adding.}}{D}$

 $\frac{\text{In}}{A}$ the state university system, professors $\frac{\text{look forward}}{B} \frac{\text{to take}}{C}$ one sabbatical

every seven years.

D

Q21

The early British settlers $\frac{\text{in}}{A}$ North America $\frac{\text{were}}{B}$, for the most part, English

loyalists, and they never considered them as independent Americans. $\frac{1}{C}$

Q 22

The growth $\frac{\text{growth}}{A}$ of plants can also be greatly influencing by applying materials $\frac{B}{A}$

known as <u>plant hormones.</u>

Q 23

 $\frac{One\ of}{A}$ the main responsibilities of the $\frac{successful}{B}$ business manager is to give

good advices to his or her subordinates.

Q 24

The $\frac{most}{A}$ common type $\frac{of}{B}$ treatment $\frac{for}{C}$ bacterial infection $\frac{it}{D}$ is antibiotics.

Banks are only the part of the interlocking system of financial institutions that

 $\frac{\text{characterizes}}{C} \text{ the modern } \frac{\text{monetary economy.}}{D}$

Q 26

 $\frac{\text{That year the union leaders } \underline{\text{pressed for,}}}{\text{B}} \text{ among other demands, a } \underline{\frac{\text{two-weeks}}{\text{C}}}$

summer vacation $\frac{\text{for all workers.}}{D}$

Q 27

 $\frac{\text{Until the}}{A}$ early 1950s it was $\frac{\text{generally}}{B}$ believed that a child, $\frac{\text{at least for}}{C}$ the first

few months of life, was capable of only $\frac{\text{dim}}{D}$ appreciating physical sensation.

Q 28

The English colonists what settled on Roanoke Island in 1585 had hard times A

in the New World.

 $\frac{\text{Because}}{A}$ its $\frac{\text{deep-water}}{B}$ harbor and strategic $\frac{\text{importance}}{C}$. Pearl Harbor is one of

the biggest U.S. naval $\frac{\text{bases}}{D}$.

Q30

Thomas Malthus claimed that the human population was growing faster than $\frac{A}{B}$

the supplies of food needed to keep them $\frac{1}{C}$ alive.

Q31

When the Civil War $\frac{\text{broke out,}}{A}$ neither the North nor the South $\frac{\text{were}}{B}$ prepared

for the bloodshed and turmoil the following years of conflict would bring. \overline{D}

Q32

 $\frac{\text{In democratic}}{A}$ societies, many laws have $\frac{\text{their originality}}{B}$ in decisions made

by judges presiding over trials in a courtroom.

The modern dog evolved <u>as a resulting</u> of <u>both</u> natural selection

in the environment and selective breeding by humans.

Q34

 $\frac{\text{In theory,}}{A}$ U.N. membership is open $\frac{\text{to all}}{B}$ peace-loving states $\frac{\text{that they}}{C}$ accept

the obligations $\underline{\text{of the}}$ charter.

Q 35

Hearing specialists $\frac{\text{have pointed out}}{A}$ that the $\frac{\text{noisy and loud}}{B}$ music $\frac{\text{at rock}}{C}$

concerts can often cause a temporary hearing loss.

Q36

Purple loosestrife is a growing-fast plant with purple flowers and a long stem $\frac{A}{R}$

 $\frac{\text{found in}}{C}$ marshlands $\frac{\text{throughout}}{D}$ the north-central states.

The $\frac{\text{quantity of heat}}{A}$ that $\frac{\text{rises}}{B}$ the whole bulk $\frac{\text{of a substance}}{C}$ by one degree

Celsius <u>is called</u> its thermal capacity.

Q38

 $\frac{\text{Between}}{A}$ 1989 and 2014 the Western powers $\frac{\text{and}}{B}$ Russia seemed to have

 $\frac{\text{moved from}}{C}$ the conflicts of the Cold War $\frac{\text{and}}{D}$ peaceful cooperation.

Q39

Emotional patterns have $\frac{\text{a greatest deal to do}}{A}$ with $\frac{\text{an individual's}}{C}$ success

in solving personal problems.

Q40

 $\frac{\text{The }}{A}$ female lobster $\frac{\text{lays}}{B}$ from 5,000 to 10,000 eggs and $\frac{\text{normally}}{C}$ breeds

every another year.

This is the end of the PRIMARY TEST.

Structure

QI

----- two kinds of friction involved in moving anything.

- (A) There are
- (B) Are there
- (C) It is
- (D) The

Q2

----- in one year birds eat more than 300 weed seeds for every square foot of farmland in the United States.

- (A) Shown by studies
- (B) Studies which show
- (C) Studies show that
- (D) The studies showing

Q3

-----, one of the most colorful controversial monarchs of Great Britain, knew little about ruling an empire when she became queen.

- (A) Queen Victoria
- (B) It was Queen Victoria
- (C) Queen Victoria was
- (D) While Queen Victoria

Q4

----- global warming is partially caused by deforestation has not always been obvious.

- (A) In fact
- (B) The fact is
- (C) The fact that
- (D) It is a fact

----- Mary Lewis was not a professional astronomer, she discovered and named four stars.

- (A) As
- (B) Rather
- (C) Because
- (D) Although

Q6

Cancer can strike a person of any age, ----- it is most common among older people.

- (A) because
- (B) but
- (C) while
- (D) since

Q 7

The huge libraries of clay tablets ----- by the Babylonians and the Assyrians lay buried for thousands of years.

- (A) creating
- (B) which were creating
- (C) which created
- (D) which were created

Q8

For a while, a film creates a world ----- a viewer can live.

- (A) being
- (B) in that
- (C) it is
- (D) in which

Not until a writer has mastered the basic rules of punctuation ----- style and usage.

- (A) should she begin to experiment with
- (B) she should begin to experiment with
- (C) begins she to experiment with
- (D) she begins to experiment with

Q 10

The alpine lily is ----- alpine species.

- (A) the most tallest among all
- (B) the tallest among all
- (C) among the tallest of all
- (D) among all the tallest

QII

More scientific experiments have been done on rats ----- any other animal.

- (A) than of
- (B) than on
- (C) than more
- (D) than that

Q 12

Most motorcycles sold today are ----- machines.

- (A) economically and comfortable
- (B) economically and comfortably
- (C) economical and comfortably
- (D) economical and comfortable

The Old London Bridge was built by Peter de Colechurch between 1176 and 1209, ----- an old timber structure.

- (A) which replaced
- (B) replacing
- (C) replaced
- (D) was replaced

Q 14

The pig, ----- many people to be lazy, dirty, and stupid, is actually one of the most intelligent of all animals.

- (A) believing
- (B) which is believed
- (C) believed by
- (D) believe in

Q 15

Abraham Lincoln is ----- one of the greatest American presidents.

- (A) regarded being
- (B) regarded as
- (C) in regard to
- (D) regarded

Written Expression

Q 16

Microorganisms they have been used for thousands of years in the production of \overline{A} \overline{B} wine, beer, and cheese.

Q 17

Prenatal care and prevention of infection in mothers at childbirth have reduced A B C D down maternal mortality.

Q 18

There $\frac{\text{has been}}{A}$ many $\frac{\text{breakthroughs in the field of physics}}{B}$ $\frac{\text{in}}{C}$ the last decade, $\frac{\text{particularly}}{D}$ in quantum computing.

Q 19

People <u>have been using</u> various <u>kinds</u> of cleansing agents for <u>thousands of</u> years, B because water itself <u>do not</u> readily get rid of dirt and grease.

D

In addition to $\frac{\text{their}}{A}$ strong smell, garlic $\frac{\text{is believed}}{B}$ in folk medicine $\frac{\text{to have}}{C}$

healing <u>qualities.</u>

Q 2 I

Mule deer $\frac{\text{are}}{A}$ so named $\frac{\text{because}}{B}$ their large ears $\frac{\text{resemble}}{C}$ $\frac{\text{that}}{D}$ of mules.

Q 22

 $\frac{\text{Some wave}}{A}$ motion $\frac{\text{occurred}}{B}$ at great depth, but most waves $\frac{\text{are caused}}{C}$ by the

wind blowing over <u>an open stretch</u> of water.

Q 23

The bluffs of the Mississippi River valley $\underbrace{\text{in the upper}}_{A}$ Midwest $\underbrace{\text{are cover}}_{B}$ with

hardwood forests $\frac{\text{from}}{C}$ central Minnesota $\frac{\text{through}}{D}$ southern Illinois.

During periods of inflation, $\frac{\text{there is intense pressure}}{A} \frac{\text{on}}{B} \frac{\text{the Federal Reserve}}{C}$

Board to <u>rise</u> the prime interest rate. \overline{D}

Q 25

Although A laboratory chemist may be able to analyze the makeup of a $\frac{A}{A}$

compound $\underbrace{\text{perfect}}_{C}$, he still $\underbrace{\text{may not}}_{D}$ be able to synthesize it.

Q 26

The Point Four Program $\frac{\text{undertook}}{\Lambda}$ to make the benefits of the U.S.'s scientific

and industrial progress available for the improve of and growth of

underdeveloped areas.
D

Students $\frac{\text{who choose}}{\Delta}$ to major in one of the liberal arts disciplines, $\frac{\text{such as}}{R}$

English, <u>psychologist</u>, or economics, will complete courses <u>designed to</u> foster

independent thinking.

Fulbright scholarships $\underline{\underline{provide}}_{\overline{A}}$ American students and teachers with $\underline{\underline{funds}}_{\overline{B}}$ to

study, $\frac{\text{teach}}{C}$ or $\frac{\text{conducting}}{D}$ research overseas.

Q 29

The Apple River Canyon, $\frac{\text{with a depth of}}{A}$ 3,600 feet, is deeper that the Red

River Canyon.

Q30

For the <u>average</u> American, bread is the <u>usualer</u> form of <u>staple food, not rice</u>. $\frac{A}{B}$

Q31

 $\frac{\text{Although}}{A}$ major airports require large $\frac{\text{amounts}}{B}$ of passenger and freight traffic,

 $\frac{\text{they are}}{C}$ located $\frac{\text{near}}{D}$ urban centers.

A person $\frac{\text{which}}{A}$ has been $\frac{\text{convicted}}{B}$ of breaking a federal law is usually

 $\frac{\text{incarcerated}}{C}$ at a federal penitentiary and $\frac{\text{forfeits all voting rights.}}{D}$

Q33

 $\frac{\text{Mercury-vapor lamps}}{A} \text{ are } \frac{\text{widely used}}{B} \text{ in medicine } \frac{\text{because of their ultraviolet}}{C}$

rays kill bacteria.

Q34

 $\frac{\text{Had}}{A}$ the development of IC chips $\frac{\text{delayed}}{B}$ a decade, the history of modern

technology $\frac{\text{might have been}}{C}$ completely different from $\frac{\text{what}}{D}$ it is.

Q35

James returned to the United States for a visit before shortly his mother's B C

unexpected death in 1882.

 $\frac{\text{The late}}{A}$ 15th and early 16th centuries $\frac{\text{make up}}{B}$ one of the most $\frac{\text{momentous}}{C}$

period in European history.

Q37

Biologically, the tomato is actually a kind of fruits, though it is thought by most $\frac{B}{A}$ D people to be a vegetable.

Q 38

The United States government has passed $\frac{\text{number of}}{A}$ laws $\frac{\text{to curb}}{B}$ the growth of $\frac{\text{monopolies}}{C}$, with $\frac{\text{varying degrees of}}{D}$ success.

Q39

The <u>definition</u> of an animal as a vertebrate or invertebrate <u>depends</u>, in short, $\frac{in}{C}$ whether or not $\underline{it\ has}$ a backbone.

The study of astrology, which $\underline{\frac{predates}{A}}$ modern astronomy, $\underline{\frac{dealt\ of}{B}}$ the $\underline{\frac{influence}{C}}$

 \underline{of} the stars and planets \underline{on} human behavior.

This is the end of Practice Test 1.

Structure

QI

----- cannot be explained by any known physical or natural means.

- (A) It was telekinesis that
- (B) That telekinesis
- (C) Telekinesis
- (D) It is telekinesis

Q2

By the end of the 19th century, John Dewey was asking what the purpose of education ------

- (A) will be
- (B) be
- (C) has become
- (D) should be

Q3

The most fuel efficient combustion engines in automobiles burn gasoline ------ 50 miles to the gallon.

- (A) at the rate of
- (B) in the rate of
- (C) at the rate
- (D) in the rate

Q4

Mount Robson, -----, is the highest peak in the Canadian Rockies.

- (A) close the Alberta border
- (B) close up the Alberta border
- (C) nearly the Alberta border
- (D) near the Alberta border

Bermuda's mild climate and excellent hotels, beaches, and recreational resources attract about 100,000 tourists -----

- (A) in the year
- (B) the year
- (C) for one year
- (D) yearly

Q6

In the second half of the 19th century, ----- industry flourished, the U.S.'s cities grew.

- (A) so
- (B) together
- (C) as
- (D) so as

Q7

The distance between the threads of a screw ----- the pitch.

- (A) calls
- (B) is called
- (C) has called
- (D) that is called

Q8

----- the 1920s that jazz music became popular in the United States.

- (A) Not until it was
- (B) It was not until
- (C) Until the beginning of
- (D) During the beginning of

----- that everyone pay a high tax when they purchase a new boat, the government has caused boat sales to decrease.

- (A) It is required
- (B) By requiring
- (C) They require
- (D) To require

Q 10

Ottawa -----, practically speaking, the only bilingual capital in North America.

- (A) is distinguished as
- (B) is distinguished by
- (C) is distinguished in
- (D) is distinguished

QII

----- South America, El Niño affects weather patterns all over the world.

- (A) Although it develops near
- (B) It develops near
- (C) Although develops near
- (D) Developed it is near

Q 12

Juniper trees are shrubs which ----as high as 30 feet.

- (A) sometimes grow
- (B) grew sometimes
- (C) sometimes are growing
- (D) are growing sometimes

The conquest of Peru in 1532 by the adventurer Francisco Pizzaro was -----the search for gold.

- (A) as a result from
- (B) the result for
- (C) resulting from
- (D) a result of

Q 14

In the 20th century only the automobile altered U.S. life ----- radio and television.

- (A) than more
- (B) more than
- (C) the more than
- (D) the most of

Q 15

As democratic concepts of government developed in Europe and North America, ------ for education grew also.

- (A) needing to believe
- (B) believing the need
- (C) belief in the need
- (D) needing belief

Written Expression

Q16

Fossils preserves in rocks provide a fragmentary record of life on Earth $\frac{1}{A}$

in past ages.

Q 17

 $\frac{\text{In spite}}{A}$ the tremendous growth $\frac{\text{of the Chinese economy,}}{B}$ it $\frac{\text{still has}}{D}$ a way to go

before it's as big as that of the U.S.

Q 18

Perhaps the darkest moment in 20th-century American history was in the $\frac{in}{B}$

1950s, when the Communist witch hunt was at peak. $\frac{\text{And }}{C}$

Q19

 $\frac{Many}{A}$ religious leaders have argued that moral behavior $\frac{\text{is impossible}}{B}$ unless

 $\frac{\text{they are}}{C}$ based $\frac{\text{upon}}{D}$ the doctrines of religious faith.

 $\frac{\text{In}}{A}$ the science curriculum, many courses have a lab component $\frac{\text{because}}{B}$ a practical understanding of a scientific subject is $\frac{\text{as important as}}{C}$ an understanding of theory $\frac{\text{as well.}}{D}$

Q21

War only $\frac{made}{A}$ Abraham Lincoln believe $\frac{more\ strong}{B}$ that democracy $\frac{was}{C}$ the best $\frac{of\ all}{D}$ forms of government.

Q 22

 $\frac{\text{Although jogging is thought to be } \underline{\text{an excellent way}}}{B} \text{ to stay in shape, walking}$ may actually be better because of the lower stress $\underline{\text{placed on}}$ the body and the $\underline{\text{reduce}}$ chance of injury.

Q 23

 $\frac{\text{In the spring } magnolia \text{ trees } \underline{blossom}}{A} \text{ along } \underline{\frac{much}{C}} \text{ stream } \underline{\frac{banks}{D}} \text{ in the southern } \\ United \text{ States.}$

While tooth decay can be continuing for a while quite painlessly, it will $\frac{A}{B}$ to eventually cause toothache.

Q 25

The digital audio $\frac{may}{A}$ be mastered in this computer program, $\frac{transferring}{B}$ to another program or a VST plug-in for further editing, or $\frac{sent}{D}$ to a third party for mastering.

Q 26

Tobacco grown in vast amounts in the southern United States. $\frac{A}{A} = \frac{A}{B} = \frac{A}{C} = \frac{A}{D}$

Q 27

 $\frac{\text{Although trained}}{A} \text{ as a physician, Anton Chekhov } \underbrace{\frac{\text{actual practiced medicine}}{B} C}_{\text{Only intermittently.}}$

Albert Einstein $\frac{hypothesis}{A}$ that gravitation $\frac{causes}{B}$ light from stars $\frac{to\ deviate}{C}$ as $\frac{it\ passes}{D}$ the sun.

Q 29

 $\frac{\text{There are more than}}{A} \text{ 1 million known living insect species and } \frac{\text{almost of them}}{C} \frac{\text{them}}{D}$ have wings.

Q30

A software application $\frac{used\ to}{A}$ record, edit, $\frac{and}{B}$ produce music $\frac{in}{C}$ a digital format $\frac{is\ known}{D}$ a digital audio workstation.

Q31

The elephant is one of the largest, intelligent, and heaviest of mammals that live \overline{A} on land.

 $\frac{\text{In the event}}{A} \text{ of } \frac{\text{an audit,}}{B} \text{ the Internal Revenue Service will } \frac{\text{contact to you}}{C} \text{ you}$ $\frac{\text{directly.}}{D}$

Q33

The cells of plants differ in some ways from the cells of animals, but the basic $\frac{A}{A}$ structure of all cells is same.

Q34

 $\frac{Although}{A} \text{ the European Union requires companies } \frac{to \ pay}{B} \text{ heavy fines}$ $\frac{for \ infringing}{C} \text{ competition laws, most of those prosecuted readily } \frac{accepts}{D} \text{ their }$ guilt.

Q35

Charles de Gaulle $\frac{\text{attracted first}}{A}$ international attention $\frac{\text{in}}{B}$ 1940 $\frac{\text{as a}}{C}$ combat general and $\frac{\text{assistant to}}{D}$ the French secretary of war.

Myths $\underline{\text{can be}}_{\overline{A}}$ divided either regionally, corresponding to the centers of civilization from which they $\underline{\text{originated, and}}_{\overline{B}}$ according to $\underline{\text{their}}_{\overline{D}}$ major themes.

Q37

The first movie made $\frac{\text{in}}{A}$ Hollywood was finished $\frac{\text{on}}{B}$ October 27, 1911, $\frac{\text{on}}{C}$ the Centaur Company's studio, located $\frac{\text{on}}{D}$ the corner of Sunset Boulevard and

Gower Street.

Q38

 $\underline{\frac{In}{A}}$ 1834 Great Britain $\underline{\frac{issued}{B}}$ the first refrigerator patent to the American Jacob

Perkins, but a practical machine was not developed since the 1850s.

Q39

Although each individual $\frac{is}{A}$ unique, people $\frac{do \ resemble}{B}$ one $\frac{other}{C}$ in such

characteristics as body type, character, personality, and susceptibility to

diseases.

Obama's vice president, Joe Biden, $\frac{\text{began}}{A}$ his $\frac{\text{political career}}{B}$ in 1970, when

 $\frac{\text{won he}}{C}$ a seat on the New Castle County Council before becoming a senator

 $\frac{\text{three years later.}}{D}$

This is the end of Practice Test 2.

Structure

QI

In American history books, ----- George Washington who is still regarded as the "father of the nation."

- (A) it was
- (B) he is
- (C) it is
- (D) there is

Q 2

Egypt's wealth of historical remains ----- tourism an industry of growing importance.

- (A) making
- (B) has made
- (C) have made
- (D) have been made

Q3

----- the use of the drug insulin, the disease diabetes can now be controlled.

- (A) Through
- (B) Among
- (C) Of
- (D) In

Q4

At the time of its eruption, Mount St. Helens was probably ----- volcanoes in the world.

- (A) watched the most closely
- (B) the most closely watched one
- (C) the one most closely watched
- (D) one of the most closely watched

Social adjustment includes the ability of an individual to take care of himself or herself independently, to be gainfully employed, and ------ his or her culture.

- (A) standards to conform to
- (B) to conform to the social standards of
- (C) conforming to social standards
- (D) social standards are conformed to

Q6

----- the Christian era, the kingdom of Kush had begun to decline.

- (A) By the beginning of
- (B) Beginning
- (C) In that it began
- (D) As it began

Q 7

----- no one knows when irrigation originated, it is likely that the Egyptians used water from the Nile to irrigate fields as early as 5000 B.C.

- (A) So
- (B) However
- (C) Although
- (D) But

Q8

The brain is now seen as an organ constructed to process the vast amount of information ------ by the senses.

- (A) fed to it
- (B) it fed to
- (C) it was fed to
- (D) to which it fed

Dense clouds surround Venus ----- a gloomy, hostile world.

- (A) making it
- (B) that makes it
- (C) and makes that
- (D) in order to make it

Q 10

Natural fibers, ----- silk, are easy to dye.

- (A) excepting of
- (B) of the exception
- (C) with the exception of
- (D) exception

QII

Bryce Canyon National Park in Utah contains 14 valleys that are ----- 1,000 feet deep in some places.

- (A) much more
- (B) as much as
- (C) as much
- (D) so much

Q12

Climate ----as the determining factor in shaping Neanderthal culture.

- (A) suggesting
- (B) suggests
- (C) has been suggested
- (D) will have been suggested

On the seafloor the fauna varies ----- its distance from the surface.

- (A) as opposed to
- (B) in addition to
- (C) on the part of
- (D) according to

Q 14

Eventually, ----- of the atomic nature of matter, it was finally realized that magnetism and electricity were not separate phenomena.

- (A) scientists when it became aware
- (B) when scientists became aware
- (C) scientists becoming aware
- (D) becoming aware of the scientists

Q 15

The human body is made up of billions of cells, -----, among other substances, billions of protein molecules.

- (A) each contains
- (B) of which contains each
- (C) contains each of which
- (D) each of which contains

Written Expression

Q16

John T. Scopes was $\frac{\text{charging with}}{A}$ violating $\frac{\text{the U.S. Constitution}}{B}$ by teaching

Darwin's theory of evolution $\frac{\text{rather than}}{C}$ the account $\frac{\text{presented by}}{D}$ the Bible.

Q17

In buying shoes, $\frac{it \text{ is}}{A}$ important to wear the appropriate socks for trying $\frac{them}{B}$

on, $\frac{\text{so}}{C}$ that the proper fit $\frac{\text{can}}{D}$ determined.

Q 18

While incomes $\underline{\frac{rise}{A}}$ steadily $\underline{\frac{throughout the 1970s and 1980s, they did}{B}}$ not

 $\frac{\text{keep pace}}{D}$ with inflation.

Q 19

Seldom gunpowder will explode if it is sealed in an airtight container.

A \overline{B} \overline{C} \overline{D}

Heat $\frac{\text{that}}{A}$ decomposes red mercuric oxide $\frac{\text{into}}{B}$ its elements $\frac{\text{of}}{C}$ oxygen and bright

metallic mercury.

Q21

Most animals A that live in the desert are nocturnal, moving about main at night.

B

C

D

Q 22

The particles that they make up an atom vary considerably in Speed, mass, and $\frac{vary\ considerably\ in\ D}{C}$ resonance frequency.

Q 23

True ferns $\underline{can be}_{A}$ recognized $\underline{even when do not resemble}_{B}$ ferns by the

characteristic way $\frac{\text{in which}}{D}$ the new shoot tips unroll.

 $\frac{\text{That}}{A}$ some men are created $\frac{\text{so equal}}{B}$ than others is $\frac{\text{a fact which}}{C}$ the framers of

the Constitution $\frac{\text{overlooked.}}{D}$

Q 25

 $\frac{\text{In Greek mythology,}}{A} \text{ Zeus, king of the gods,} \\ \frac{\text{gave}}{B} \\ \text{Endymion } \\ \underline{\text{a choice}} \\ \text{between}$

death and eternal sleepy.

Q 26

 $\frac{\text{Some}}{A}$ of the fruit $\frac{\text{eaten in}}{B}$ Canada is $\frac{\text{imported from}}{C}$ Central America and South

America $\frac{\text{despite of}}{D}$ the distance from the producer to the consumer.

Q 27

 $\frac{\text{There are, in general, two } \underbrace{\text{essentially}}_{B} \text{ parts } \underbrace{\frac{\text{to}}{C}}_{D} \text{ the study of } \underbrace{\frac{\text{psychiatry:}}{D}}_{D} \text{ and psychology.}$

Now, $\frac{\text{more than 80 percent of all U.S.}}{A}$ households $\frac{\text{owned}}{C}$ a computer and more

than 70 percent <u>have a broadband connection.</u>

Q 29

 $\frac{\text{Knowing the cause } \underline{\text{of a disease}}}{A} \text{ and how } \underline{\text{it is spreads}} \text{ aids } \underline{\text{in preventing}}}{D}$

epidemics.

Q30

Even in a poorer parts of the world there have been great improvements in \overline{A}

 $\frac{\text{health care}}{C} \text{ for } \frac{\text{many}}{D} \text{ decades.}$

Q31

Most current mobile phones, $\frac{\text{whether}}{A}$ they $\frac{\text{consist from}}{B}$ the latest technology or

that which is a few years old, $\underline{\underline{are}}$ unrecognizable $\underline{\underline{from}}$ the earliest models.

The Panama Canal $\underbrace{\text{separates}}_{A}$ North America and South America $\underbrace{\text{and is linking}}_{B}$ $\underbrace{\text{C}}$

the Atlantic and Pacific <u>oceans</u>.

Q33

Natural forests $\frac{\text{once covers}}{A}$ nearly two-thirds $\frac{\text{of the world's surface,}}{B}$ but clearing

land for farming $\frac{\text{has }}{C} \frac{\text{reduced}}{D}$ this figure to barely one-third.

Q34

Without plans financial a family $\frac{\text{can}}{B}$ have a difficult time saving money for such

essentials as college for the children and retirement for the parents. $\frac{C}{C}$

Q35

Traveling at a speed of up to R 150,000 miles per hour, a comet or an asteroid

colliding with the earth would leave a crater more than 100 miles diameter.

Pork, the fresh meat of the domestic pig, is one of the most popular and $\frac{\text{certain}}{C}$

one of the most versatile of meats.

Q37

Coffee is enjoyed not only for $\underbrace{its\ rich}_{A}$ flavor and aroma but $\underbrace{also\ for}_{B}$ the

 $\frac{\text{stimulated}}{C} \text{ effect of } \underbrace{\text{the caffeine}}_{D} \text{ it contains.}$

Q38

When the ozone layer is depleted, skin cancer, and other type of skin disorders, $\frac{1}{A}$

increase.

Q39

The city of Detroit was an important, although small, trading center until

 $\frac{\text{the complete}}{D}$ of the Erie Canal in 1825.

Gore Vidal $\underbrace{\frac{has\ been}{A}}_{B} \underbrace{\frac{widely}{B}}_{recognized} \underbrace{\frac{as\ both\ a\ novelist\ \underline{as\ well\ as\ }}_{D}}_{D}$ a social critic.

This is the end of Practice Test 3.

Structure

QI

The discovery ----- synthetic polymer was brought about as a product of chance during a scientific experiment for another purpose.

- (A) of a new kind of
- (B) of a new kind
- (C) of kind of a
- (D) of a new kind of the

Q 2

A fast-charging battery designed for use in electric cars will last for about 10,000 charges and have a life ------ current lithium-ion batteries.

- (A) ten times longer than
- (B) longer than ten times
- (C) the longest ten times
- (D) ten longer times than

Q3

----- the demands of agriculture, the world's forests were under increasingly acute pressure from the timber industry at that time.

- (A) Similarly as
- (B) Considered
- (C) Decreasing
- (D) Apart from

Q4

Not only -----, but he also owned publishing companies and hotels.

- (A) Robert Maxwell did own newspapers
- (B) did Robert Maxwell own newspapers
- (C) owned newspapers Robert Maxwell
- (D) owned Robert Maxwell newspapers

Duke Ellington's instrumental works established ----- a great jazz composer.

- (A) him
- (B) his
- (C) him as
- (D) himself

Q6

Gautama lived about 2,500 years ago, but the facts of his life were not documented ------

- (A) until died long after
- (B) long after until he died
- (C) until long after he died
- (D) until he long after died

Q 7

A dhow is an Arab sailing craft with one or two masts ------

- (A) having triangular sails
- (B) with the triangular sails
- (C) with triangular sailing
- (D) sailing triangularly

Q8

----- armored fighting vehicles, the tank is the most significant.

- (A) Of many
- (B) Many types of
- (C) Of the many types of
- (D) Many of the types of

Though a rarity in Tokyo 20 years ago, ----- now have a cellphone.

- (A) it is virtually all schoolchildren
- (B) virtually all schoolchildren
- (C) all schoolchildren virtually
- (D) virtually schoolchildren all

Q 10

Consumption of foods high in cholesterol puts people ----- of heart attacks.

- (A) at a greater risk
- (B) at a risk greater
- (C) of a great risk
- (D) in great risk

QII

The British Labour Party was established in 1906 and was strong enough during ----- to eventually become the official opposition party.

- (A) World War the First
- (B) World War I
- (C) the World War I
- (D) World War First

Q12

At length after -----his political and military rivals from Rome, Caesar became the sole ruler of Rome.

- (A) deriving
- (B) demanding
- (C) developing
- (D) driving

Frogs eat insects as well as any other animals ----- to swallow.

- (A) enough small for them
- (B) small for them enough
- (C) small enough for them
- (D) smaller enough for them

Q 14

Found in northern wetlands, the sweet gale, sometimes called the bog myrtle, is a marsh plant having -----.

- (A) yellow leaves, tasting bitter, and fragrantly beautiful
- (B) yellow leaves, a bitter taste, and a beautiful fragrance
- (C) leaves of yellow, taste of bitter, and beautiful fragrance
- (D) yellow leaves, tastes bitter, and the fragrance is beautiful

Q 15

-----the clutch, the gearbox is designed to vary the ratio of speed between the engine and the road wheels.

- (A) Just generally located behind
- (B) Located just generally behind
- (C) Generally just behind located
- (D) Generally located just behind

Written Expression

Q16

Ronald Reagan cut <u>federal social and welfare programs, reduced taxes,</u> and A B

defense increased spending by heavy government borrowing.

Q 17

The poet of Marianne Moore was born in St. Louis less than a year $\frac{\text{before}}{B}$

T. S. Eliot, who was born in the same city. \overline{C}

Q 18

Early in his life, it was clear that Hubert Humphrey was a natural leader, though C

no one guessed he was destiny for the vice presidency of the United States.

Q 19

Jackson Pollock, though dismissed $\frac{\text{at first}}{A}$ for his unique style, $\frac{\text{went on}}{B}$

 $\frac{\text{to become}}{C}$ one of the boldest and most $\frac{\text{innovator}}{D}$ painters in the American art

world.

Having announce the basic tenets of his foreign policy, President Obama

 $\frac{\text{found himself}}{B}$ in the uncomfortable position of $\frac{\text{having to carry them}}{C}$ out.

Q21

 $\frac{\text{The separatist movement}}{A} \text{ in Quebec } \underbrace{\frac{\text{seeks to off split}}{B} \text{ the province } \underbrace{\frac{\text{from}}{D}} \text{ the rest}}_{D}$ of Canada.

Q 22

The urine $\frac{\text{from}}{A}$ cows and other $\frac{\text{livestocks}}{B}$ is now a serious $\frac{\text{source of}}{C}$

groundwater pollution.

Q 23

 $\frac{\text{The world}}{A} \text{ first } \underbrace{\text{atomic-powered}}_{B} \text{ submarine, the USS Nautilus, } \underbrace{\text{was launched}}_{C} \text{ in }$

January 1954.

 $\frac{\text{In the process of}}{A} \text{ photosynthesis } \underbrace{\frac{\text{the sun its energy is used to split}}{B}}_{\text{C}} \text{ water in the plant } \underbrace{\frac{\text{into}}{D}}_{\text{O}} \text{ oxygen and hydrogen.}$

Q 25

Many mushrooms can be eaten, but some kinds are deadly and there is no infallible way of distinguishing between the eatable and poisonous species in the kitchen.

Q 26

Underwater animals are as varied $\frac{\text{in appearance}}{A}$ and habits $\frac{\text{such as are }}{B}$ are $\frac{\text{land}}{C}$ animals $\frac{\text{and insects.}}{D}$

Q 27

Contrary to popular belief, compasses point to a position some distances away $\frac{A}{B}$ from the geographical north and south poles.

 $\frac{\text{There are}}{A}$ several ways of expressing the humidity of the air, but relative

humidity is $\underline{\text{more than}}$ widely used.

Q 29

 $\frac{\text{According to}}{A}$ local scientists and universities, a ban on $\underline{\text{growing}}$ GM crops in

Scotland will not only threaten the nation's scientific research $\underline{\text{and will also}}$ have

a negative impact \underline{on} consumers.

Q30

A symphony $\underline{\text{consists}}$ of $\underline{\text{several of themes}}$ which $\underline{\text{are repeated}}$ in $\underline{\text{changing forms}}$ D

throughout the composition.

Q 3 I

Studies of preschool children $\frac{\text{indicate}}{A}$ that the more united the group $\frac{\text{initially}}{B}$,

 $\frac{\text{more the}}{C}$ aggressive its members $\frac{\text{will be}}{D}$ toward an outsider.

 $\underline{\underline{\text{Because of}}}$ the increase in blood-borne diseases $\underline{\underline{\text{such as}}}$ AIDS and hepatitis,

 $\frac{\text{most medical centers}}{C} \text{ now require blood from donors } \underbrace{\text{tested.}}_{D}$

Q33

In most cultures it is the parents $\frac{\text{who are}}{B}$ the main socializing agents, $\frac{\text{as mothers}}{C}$

being <u>particularly</u> influential.

Q34

Telepathy is communication $\frac{\text{between}}{A}$ one mind and another and $\frac{\text{involves}}{B}$ the sending or $\frac{\text{receiving}}{C}$ of messages, $\frac{\text{thought}}{D}$, or feelings in some unknown way.

Q35

A survey of U.S. engineers showed that $\underline{\frac{\text{almost}}{A}}$ engineers believed the United

States $\frac{\text{leads}}{B}$ Japan in 9 $\frac{\text{out of}}{C}$ 12 $\frac{\text{high-technology}}{D}$ areas.

 $\frac{\text{Superficially,}}{A} \text{ there } \underbrace{\frac{\text{are few similar}}{B} \text{ between William Howells }}_{\overline{D}} \underbrace{\frac{\text{and Henry James.}}{D}}$

Q37

 $\frac{\underline{Settling}}{A} \text{ on the western frontier was } \underbrace{\frac{dangerous\ immensely}{B}}_{} \text{ for immigrants}$

to the U.S. in the 18th and 19th centuries.

Q38

We can hypothesize that $\frac{\text{over the course}}{A}$ of human history, $\frac{\text{the role of}}{B}$ the cat

 $\frac{\text{has been controlling}}{C} \text{ rats } \frac{\text{has changed}}{D} \text{ dramatically.}$

Q 39

Chinese, Japanese, and Indian foods are $\underbrace{\text{just}}_{A}$ three of the popular

 $\frac{\underline{kinds\ of\ cuisine}}{B}\ in\ San\ Francisco\ that\ \underline{\underline{taste}}\ extremely\ \underline{\underline{well}}.$

 $\frac{First\ Darwin\ developed}{A}\ his\ theory\ of\ natural\ selection\ \underline{as\ early\ as}}{C}\ 1838\ but\ felt$

unable <u>to publish it.</u>

This is the end of Practice Test 4.

QI

One reason for the popularity of tea is that it contains alkaloid caffeine, ----- a mild stimulant.

- (A) which it is
- (B) is which
- (C) which is
- (D) it being

Q2

Man's difficulty in accepting death as final ----- in the universal theme of a world after death.

- (A) reflects
- (B) is reflected
- (C) are reflected
- (D) will have been reflected

Q3

Brass is an alloy of copper and zinc, ----- other elements may be added for special uses.

- (A) but
- (B) also
- (C) that
- (D) whenever

Q4

Microchips ----- contain an entire microprocessor with the capabilities of a small computer.

- (A) have been developed that
- (B) have been developed
- (C) the development of which
- (D) which are developed

-----, a grain product usually derived from barley, is used in the manufacture of beer.

- (A) Malt is
- (B) Malt
- (C) When malt
- (D) It is malt

Q6

Freshwater fish are not as abundant in the Northern Hemisphere ----- they once were.

- (A) while
- (B) as
- (C) because
- (D) since

Q **7**

No matter ---- quality of food is, it can still become a danger to health if it is not properly handled.

- (A) how high the
- (B) the higher
- (C) how highest the
- (D) the highest

Q8

White blood cells help defend the body from infection by ingesting foreign materials and ------

- (A) to provide antibodies
- (B) provides antibodies
- (C) are providing antibodies
- (D) by providing antibodies

Tablet computers, -----, are mainly bought for their portability.

- (A) they are often used in the home
- (B) being used in the home
- (C) that have been often used in the home
- (D) often used in the home

Q10

----- at times, the grizzly bear is generally a peaceful animal.

- (A) Despite ferocious
- (B) It is ferocious
- (C) Though ferocious
- (D) When it is ferocious

QII

Although we know little about it, navigation in the China Sea 2,500 years ago ----- effective in some ways than that of 16th century Spaniards and Portuguese.

- (A) have been more
- (B) may have been more
- (C) may be more
- (D) will be more

Q 12

Steam is a vapor produced by heating water ----- it changes from a liquid to a gaseous state.

- (A) after
- (B) as
- (C) before
- (D) until

Not until the end of World War II ------

- (A) the potential of the tape recorder was fully realized
- (B) fully realized was the potential of the tape recorder
- (C) was the potential of the tape recorder fully realized
- (D) was fully realized the potential of the tape recorder

Q 14

The Smithsonian Museum in Washington is one of the largest, most extensive, and ----- museums in the world.

- (A) fine
- (B) finer
- (C) as fine
- (D) finest

Q 15

Being closely related to Norwegian and Danish, ------

- (A) Swedish can be understood by most Scandinavians
- (B) Scandinavians know how to speak Swedish
- (C) most Scandinavians can understand Swedish
- (D) it is understandable for Swedish to be known by Scandinavians

The act first of Miller's "Death of a Salesman" establishes the setting of the play and introduces the major conflicts and themes that follow. $\frac{A}{C}$

Q17

Modern urban planning tries to take into account both convenience in the citizens and the needs of businesses. $\overline{\overline{C}}$

Q 18

Austria $\underbrace{\text{is one of}}_{A}$ the $\underbrace{\text{landlocked countries}}_{B}$ of Europe, $\underbrace{\text{and so}}_{C}$ $\underbrace{\text{does}}_{D}$ Switzerland.

Q 19

Perhaps no style of painting $\frac{\text{was most}}{A}$ criticized $\frac{\text{at its inception}}{C}$ and more admired at its $\frac{\text{peak of popularity}}{D}$ than Impressionism.

Q 20

The first concentrated source of sweetness available to early people probably was honey, which was prized both as a food or a medicine. $\frac{\overline{C}}{\overline{D}}$

 $\frac{\text{Much}}{A}$ of the significant $\frac{\text{land features}}{B}$ $\frac{\text{of}}{C}$ North America are $\frac{\text{due to}}{D}$ glaciers.

Q 22

To be $\frac{\text{fully effective}}{A}$ citizens we need $\frac{\text{to be able to}}{B}$ think $\frac{\text{good}}{C}$ and $\frac{\text{question wisely.}}{D}$

Q 23

 $\frac{\text{Regardless of}}{A} \text{ whether or not } \underbrace{\frac{one}{B}} \text{ is experiencing tooth pain, } \underbrace{\frac{twice-a-year}{C}}$ examinations by a dentist is highly recommended. \overline{D}

Q 24

In many states, the monthly payment to single mothers with dependent children B is not sufficient enough for them to lead decent lives

is not sufficient enough for them to lead decent lives.

Protons, which are heavier than electrons, are binded tightly to the center of $\frac{A}{D}$

atoms.

Q 26

 $\frac{\text{For many}}{A} \text{ years } \underbrace{\frac{\text{the Eiffel Tower was }}{B}} \text{ Eiffel Tower was } \underbrace{\frac{\text{the most highest}}{C}} \text{ structure } \underbrace{\frac{\text{in the world.}}{D}}$

Q 27

Eden $\frac{was}{A}$ a region $\frac{which\ described}{B}$ in the Bible $\frac{as\ the\ place}{C}$ where $God\ \frac{created}{D}$ a

garden for Adam and Eve.

Q 28

Asthma, a disorder that $\frac{\text{affects}}{A}$ respiration, can develop at $\frac{\text{any time}}{B}$ in life, but it

most commonly appeared between the ages of 5 and 10.

 $\frac{\text{The fairy tales of the}}{A} \frac{\text{Danish writer Hans Christian Andersen}}{B} \frac{\text{have delighted}}{C}$

children around all the world.

Q30

In <u>authoring</u> "Profiles in Courage," John F. Kennedy <u>had the help of</u> several B

researchers and editors, $\frac{\text{but did}}{C}$ the writing $\frac{\text{of himself.}}{D}$

Q31

One of the $\frac{\text{newest}}{A}$ national parks, Voyageurs National Park in Minnesota, $\frac{\text{lays}}{B}$

in the $\underbrace{\text{extreme northern portion}}_{C}$ of the state, $\underbrace{\text{next to}}_{D}$ Canada.

Q32

The heyday of the herb garden $\underbrace{\text{came in}}_{A}$ the 16th century, $\underbrace{\text{where}}_{B}$ wealthy

landowners $\underline{\text{designed}}$ intricate herb gardens $\underline{\underline{\text{in}}}$ imaginative patterns. $\overline{\underline{D}}$

The preamble $\frac{\text{to}}{A}$ the UN Charter $\frac{\text{calls}}{B}$ for fundamental human rights, $\frac{\text{dignity of}}{C}$

the individual, and men and women are equal.

Q 34

Despite of coming from a rather small country, Flemish composers exerted R

tremendous influence on their counterparts throughout Europe.

Q 35

 $\frac{\text{The seismic waves}}{A} \text{ of an earthquake } \underbrace{\frac{\text{are bent}}{B}}_{\text{when }} \underbrace{\frac{\text{it traverses}}{C}}_{\text{c}} \text{ rock boundaries}$

with different densities.

Q36

 $\frac{\text{Along}}{\text{A}}$ the banks $\frac{\text{of the Hudson, Dutch immigration}}{\text{B}}$ butch $\frac{\text{immigration}}{\text{C}}$ settled, $\frac{\text{creating}}{\text{D}}$ huge

estates.

 $\frac{\text{To make}}{A}$ linen, flax fibers are combed, $\frac{\text{spin}}{B}$ into yarn, $\frac{\text{and}}{C}$ finally $\frac{\text{woven}}{D}$ into fabrics.

Q38

 $\frac{\text{Since 1492, Columbus }}{A} \frac{\text{Set out}}{B} \text{ across the Atlantic }}{C} \frac{\text{to discover}}{C} \text{ the continent that }}{C} \frac{\text{would be known}}{D} \text{ as North America.}}$

Q39

Libra is $\frac{\text{the only}}{A}$ sign of the zodiac $\frac{\text{that}}{B}$ does not represent living thing.

Q40

 $\frac{\text{Gamma-ray}}{A} \text{ astronomy, although } \underbrace{\frac{\text{still}}{B}} \text{ in its infancy, } \underbrace{\frac{\text{it has}}{C}} \text{ great } \underbrace{\frac{\text{potential.}}{D}}.$

This is the end of the FINAL TEST.