

La Matanza, 🧡 de La Provincia



SANTILLANA y los autores ceden los derechos de reproducción parcial de la obra en el marco de la cuarentena por el Coronavirus.



Met

AlastairLane

Student's Bock

Richmond

58 St Aldates Oxford OX1 1ST United Kingdom

© 2017 Ediciones Santillana, S. A. Leandro N. Alem 720 C1001AAP Buenos Aires, Argentina

First published by © Richmond Publishing, S.A. de C.V. © Text: Alastair Lane and Viviane Kirmeliene

ISBN: 978-950-46-5416-2

Publisher: Mabel Manzano

Editorial Team: Daniel Altamirano, Suzanne Guerrero, Kimberly MacCurdy, Joep van der Werff, Hipertexto, Mónica Tosi Art and Design Coordinators: Karla Avila and Jaime Angeles Design: Jaime Angeles Layout: Jaime Angeles, Daniel Mejía, Virginia María Lasta Cover Design: Karla Avila Cover Photograph: © Thinkstock: saintho (Group yacht at regatta) Photo Research: Mónica Tosi

Illustrations: Fabián de Jesús Ramírez pp.: 58, 62, 63; Ismael Vázquez pp.: 15, 25, 30, 31, 38, 44, 45, 57, 73, 75, 84, 98, 99, 100, 101, 108, 112, 113, 115, 122, 126, 130, 142, 143, 144

Photographs: © AFP: CDSB / IMAGINECHINA p. 53 (center), MARTIN BERNETTI / AFP, © Brooke Sabin: p. 91 (storyteller, bottom); © Little, Brown and Company: pp. 84, 88 (I Am Malala); © Penguin Random House: pp. 84, 89 (The Diary of a Young Girl); p. 116 (ex. 1, left and right); © AAPIMAGE: AAP Image/Lukas Coch pp. (all): 102. © Christoph_Otto pp. 18-19. © Joep van der Werff: p. 84 (Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets; An Abundance of Katherines; Charlie and the Chocolate Factory), p. 86 (Roald Dahl books); © Wikipedia: p. 149 (portrait), p. 149 (signature). © Shutterstock.com Asier Romero p.12 (young man holding a stopwatch), Andrija Markovicjack p. 12 (tennis racket), RedlineVector p. 12 (calculator), Leo_Traveling p. 12 (London view), Sabelskaya p. 12 (ballerina), patpitchaya p. 12 (hangman), jack_photo p. 13 (three symbols on a fence), Michel Stevelmans p. 31 (traffic jam), pio3 p. 38 (Times Square), Albert Pego p. 39 (Canon City), ChameleonsEye, p. 39 (taxi cab), CaseyMartin p. 40 (airport), serato p. 40 (cockpit), Barone Firenze p. 41 (Xbox 360 and Kinect), Hadrian p. 41 (smartwatch), Chris Harvey p. 45 (cosplayers), svtdesign p. 54 (fat and thin boys), Rob Wilson p. 62 (white Garbage Truck), Elzbieta Sekowska p. 72 (classmates, family party), KUCO p. 72 (man), lakov Filimonov p. 75 (bottom right), Kamira p. 75 (bottom center), Crystal Home p. 75 (bottom left), Nacho Such p. 77 (bedouin family), haziafolio p. 80 (board game), Rob Hainer p. 82 (board game pieces), anaemedia, p. 84 (Wolverine), J. Simunek pp. 84, 95 (The Hobbit), MAC1 p. 86 (air plane, left), Catwalker p. 87 (stamp), Patryk Kosmider p. 89 (concentration camp), Catwalker p. 89 (stamp), kavalenkava volha p. 89 (view of Amsterdam), rook76 p. 95 (bottom), aarrows p. 103 (parachute) Aleksandar Todorovic, p. 112 (high school), Elena Dijour p. 112 (vendor), Joseph Sohmp 113 (Little League Field), Mikadun p. 119 (Holi festival, center and bottom), chrisdorney p. 119 (TripAdvisor website), domhnall dods pp. 120, 121 (military tattoo), Neftali p. 121 (stamp), Cornfield p. 121 (sign), Joseph Sohm p. 129 (school children), Taina Sohlman p. 130 (fire engine), Matt Gibson p. 130 (airshow), Ju1978 p. 130 (car factory), Lane, Alastair Stopwatch 2 : Student's Book / Alastair Lane ; Viviane Kirmeliene. - 1a ed . 3a reimp.- Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires : Santillana, 2020. 168 p. ; 28 x 22 cm.

ISBN 978-950-46-5416-2

1. Inglés. 2. Educación Secundaria. 3. Libro de Texto. I. Kirmeliene, Viviane. II. Título. CDD 420.712

Alexey Boldin p. 142 (Facebook timeline), Saman527 p. 144 (interior, top), Eddy Galeotti p. 145 (Campeche, Mexico), Nikolas_jkd p. 154 (happy girl), PhotoMediaGroup p. 154 (sad girl), pathdoc p. 154 (worried boy), Twocoms p. 155 (promoting Dr. Who), tanuha2001 p. 156 (Twitter logotype), catwalker p. 157 (stamp). ARCHIVO SANTILLANA.

Images used under license from © Shutterstock.com and © Thinkstock.com.

Queda hecho el depósito legal que marca la ley 11.723 Impreso en Argentina. Printed in Argentina. First Edition Published 2017 Fourth Printing: January 2020

The publishers would like to thank all those who have contributed to the development of this course.

Websites given in this publication are all in the public domain and quoted for information purposes only. Richmond has no control over the content of these sites and urges care when using them.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without prior permission in writing from the Publisher.

The Publisher has made every effort to trace the owner of copyright material; however, the Publisher will correct any involuntary omission at the earliest opportunity.

Este libro se terminó de imprimir en el mes de enero de 2020 en Arcángel Maggio – división libros, Lafayette 1695, Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires, República Argentina.



Contents

- **SCOPE AND SEQUENCE**
- ▶ 7 Unit 0 Can learning be fun?
- Unit 1 Why do we need rules?
- ▶ 27 Unit 2 What's the best job?
- Init 3 Do we really need all this stuff?
- ▶ 55 Unit 4 How do you protect the planet?
- **5 69** Unit 5 What does it mean to be happy?
- **Visite 6** What's your story?
- ▶ 97 Unit 7 When is the right time?
- ▶ 111 Unit 8 How do you feel?
- > 125 WORKBOOK
- > 158 Just for Fun Answer Key
- > 159 GRAMMAR REFERENCE
- > 168 Verb List



La Matanza, 🎔 de La Provincia

Scope and Sequence

	Unit	Vocabulary	Grammar	Skills		
> 4	Can learning be fun?	Review: rooms in a house, furniture, classroom objects, food, clothes, free-time activities	Verb be; There is / are; Can / Can't; Imperatives	Reading: Identifying the main idea		
	Why do we need rules?	School supplies: calculator, dictionary, gym uniform, recorder, ruler, trainers School subjects: art, chemistry, English, geography, history, literature, maths, music, physical education, Spanish, technology	Present simple; Adverbs of frequency: always, never, often, sometimes, usually; Prepositions of time: in, on, at; The time; Must / Mustn't	Listening: Identifying key words Writing: Describing one's morning routine Project: Creating an infographic		
	Vhat's the best job? Jobs: engineer, firefighter, hairstylist, pilot, receptionist, transit operator Workplaces: airport, factory, fire station, hotel, salon, train station		Present continuous; Prepositions of place: <i>on, at, in</i>	Reading: Identifying and distinguishing facts from opinions Writing: Describing an imaginary job Project: Researching and writing about a dream job		
	La Mai	anza <i>La Matan</i> a	ça, 🛡 de L	a Provincia		

Unit	Vocabulary	Grammar	Skills
O o we really need all this stuff?	Clothes: belt, blouse, coat, dress, hat, jeans, jewelry, scarf, shorts, skirt, socks, sweater, trainers, trousers, T-shirt	Comparative and superlative adjectives	Reading: Skimming and scanning Listening: Identifying specific information Project: Designing a notice board
How do you protect the planet?	Food: apple, bread, carrot, flour, lettuce, lime, milk, onion, orange, salami, strawberry, sugar, potato, tomato	Countable and uncountable nouns; Quantifiers: <i>a</i> lot of, some, <i>a</i> little, <i>a</i> few, any; How much, How many	Writing: Organising ideas in paragraphs Speaking: Interviewing a classmate Project: Creating a short video to promote a green attitude
5 What does it mean to be happy?	Pastimes: camping, dancing, dive-bombing, doing a wheelie, drawing, hanging out with friends, making models, playing board games, rollerblading	Verb be: was, were; There was / were; Short answers	Reading: Describing a photo Speaking: Describing a photo Project: Conducting a survey and designing a survey report

	Unit	Unit Vocabulary		Skills	
> 6	6 What's your story?	Film and Book Genres: action, animated, autobiography, children's book, comedy, fantasy, romance, science fiction Adjectives: boring, fun, inspirational, interesting, sad Irregular Verbs: found, made, met, saw, went, wrote	Past simple Regular and irregular verbs	Listening: Identifying sequence in a narrative Writing: Connecting ideas in a past-tense text Project: Making a timeline	
	When is the right time?	Weather: cloud, cloudy, fog, foggy, rain, rainy, snow, snowy, storm, stormy, sun, sunny, wind, windy	Future simple: will / won't; Future: going to Short answers Should / Shouldn't	Reading: Previewing to predict content Speaking: Storytelling Project: Making a poster	
	Feelings: anger, angry, embarrassment, embarrasse excitement, excited, fear, frightened, happiness, happy jealousy, jealous, sadness, sa worry, worried		Wh-questions; Yes / No questions; What and Which; Ordinal numbers; Reflexive pronouns	Writing: Expressing opinions in a review essay Speaking: Discussing film reviews Project: Making a brochure	
	Municipi La Via	o de La Matan	ga, 🎔 de L	a Provincia	

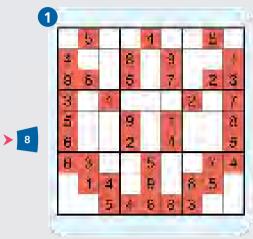
CHALLENGES AHEAD







1 Unscramble and answer the questions.

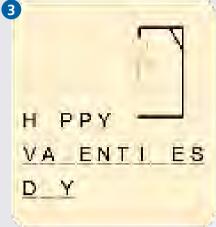


good at / you / Are / Sudoku puzzles? Are you good at Sudoku puzzles? Yes, I am.



Do / jigsaw puzzles? / like / to do / you

6



Can / in Hangman? / you / spell / words



you / Can / Rubik's Cube? / the / do

122H2;

logical order? / Do / see / the / you

2 Write the missing vowels.

House / Flat	School	Food	Clothes	
b <u>e</u> d r <u>o</u> m	nt_bk	s n d w c h	s w t r	
k t c h n	t c h r	w t r	skrt	
c h r	n g l s h	p z z	j n s	



4 Make these sentences true for you. Use *can* or *can*'t.



1. I <u>can</u> whistle

my favourite song.



2. My teacher _____

speak Japanese.



3. My best friend _ play the drums.





4. My parents _____ do a handstand.

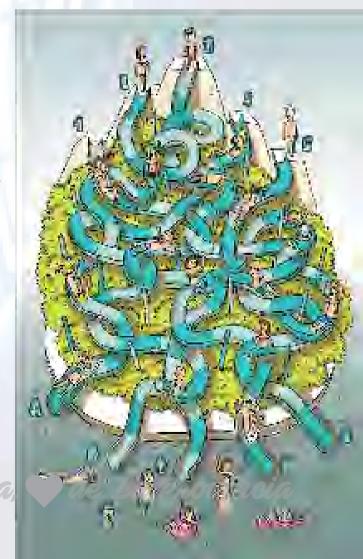


5. I _____ sew a button.

S \mathbf{M}^2 Look, circle and complete the sentences with numbers. Then listen and check.

- 1. There(is) / are ______ island in the picture with a very big waterslide on it.
- 2. There **is** / **are** _____ children in the picture.
- 3. There **is** / **are** ______ children in the water.
- 4. On the slide, there **is** / **are** _____ boys and _____ girls.
- 5. There **is** / **are** _____ children with sunglasses.
- 6. There is / are _____ boy with a hat.
- Match the numbers and letters on the waterslide.
 - 1. <u>C</u> 3. <u>5</u>. <u>5</u>.
 - 2._____ 4.____

7 Stop and Thin's! Can puzzles and challenges help you learn?





E Complete the questions with *are*, *is* or *there*. Then answer the questions.

1. What colourare	_ the walls in your parents' bedroom?	
2. What colour	_your bedroom door?	
3. How many windows _	in your living room?	
4. How many chairs	in the dining room?	

▶ 10 ⊐ Look and complete the corresponding lines in the text balloons.



I run, I play football and I do tae-kwon-do.

I love swimming and I sometimes win.



ID How do you play sports? Tick (\checkmark) the opinion in Activity 9 you agree with.

11 Read and circle the correct options.

Be a Good Athlete!

Sports make you a healthy boy or girl. Follow these tips!

- 1. Practise / Don't practise every week.
- 2. Respect / Don't respect the other players.
- 3. Get / Don't get angry when you don't win.
- 4. Eat / Don't eat good food: salads, pasta and tuna fish.
- 5. Drink / Don't drink a lot of water to be hydrated.
- 6. Go / Don't go to bed late.
- 7. Keep / Don't keep your sports uniform clean.



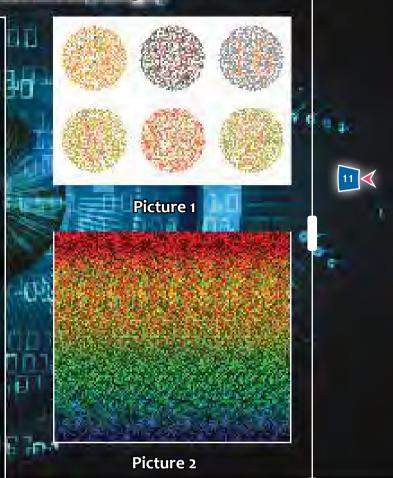
Z Look at the pictures in the article. Can you see hidden messages?

Challenges for Our Eyes

e have got two eyes in the front of our head. Our eyes can see in colour. Can you see numbers in picture 1? That means that your eyes are seeing the colours correctly.

Our eyes and brain give us the ability to see distances between objects (3-D vision). This ability can also make us see things that are not really there. For example, picture 2 is called a stereogram. Can you read the secret message?

But sometimes the eyes and brain don't work 100% correctly. Maybe you can't see in colour or you can't see in 3-D. Some people see red and green as the same colour and they have got difficulty choosing clothes. Some people walk into objects because they can't see the distance correctly. And some people just need glasses to read or see in the distance. Life can be complicated when you don't see well! If you have got vision problems, an optometrist can help you.



13 Read the article and tick (\checkmark) the main idea.

- You can test if your eyes work correctly. Maybe you need glasses. 1.
- Human eyes are incredible, but some people's eyes are not perfect. 2.
- Everybody can see 3-D images. You just need to practise. 3.

14 Match the visual problems to the pictures using numbers.

- a person who can't see colours properly
- a person who can't see in 3-D
- a person who needs glasses





Stop and Think! Discuss. Are you ready to start your English lessons this year?



isten and check your answers. Catanza, 🖤 de La Provincia





\geq \mathbf{M}^4 Listen and check your answers.



La Matanza,

4 - 0 correct answers:

Ouch!



Why do we need La Material & La Sociation

8 8 8

HO TLE

DEVELOC



F



1 Look at the lockers and complete the sentences.

maths music physical education (P.E.) Spanish

- 1. I have got a ruler and a calculator because I have got ______ today.
- 2. I have got my trainers and my gym uniform because I have got ______ today.
- 3. I have got my recorder in my locker because I have got ______ this morning.
- 4. I have got my dictionary today because I have got

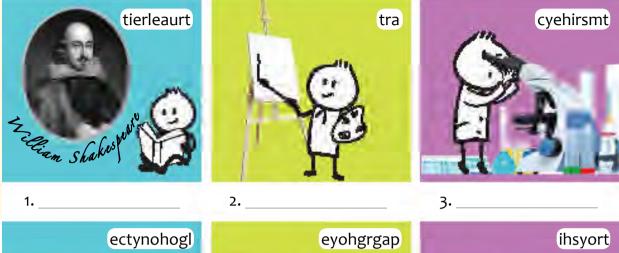


Z Think Fast! Interview your classmate and tick (✓) the items.

a calculator a gym uniform a recorder

🎔 de La Provincia

I may a see and unscramble the school subjects in the pictures.









6.

in the morning.

in the afternoon.

nncia

 \triangleleft Ω^6 Listen and circle the correct option.

- 1. Today, Pete has got maths and chemistry / geography in the morning.
- 2. Pete has got music and art / English in the afternoon.
- 3. He does his history / technology homework in the evening.

5.

S Read and match.

4.

- 1. in the evening
- 2. in the morning
- 3. at night
- 4. in the afternoon

G Read and complete the sentences about you.

- 1. Today<mark>, I h</mark>ave got
- 2. Toda<mark>y, I h</mark>ave got

Municipio de

3. I d<mark>o m</mark>y _____

_____homework in the evening. at night before to bed.



16

Hours	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
8:30-8:50			Homeroom		
9:00-9:50	maths	maths	(1)	maths	maths
10:00-10:50	English	English	(2)	English	English
11:00–11:50	social studies	art	(3)	art	social studie
12:00-12:50			Lunch Recess		
1:00–1:50	science	health	(4)	science	health
2:00-2:50	geography	reading	(5)	Spanish	music
3:00-3:50	home economics	Spanish	(6)	home economics	P.E.

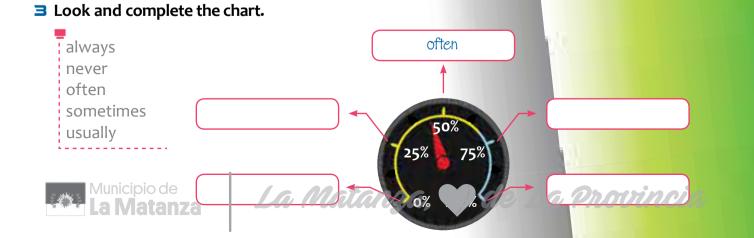
1 Ω^7 Listen and complete the class schedule for Wednesday.

 \geq Ω° Listen again and choose the correct option.

- 1. We have **always** got maths at 9 in the **afternoon** / **morning**.
- 2. We have **sometimes** got music in the **afternoon** / **evening**.
- 3. I usually eat there, but on Fridays / Wednesdays,I bring my own lunch.
- We have never got reading on Wednesday. It's only on Tuesday / Thursday.
- 5. We often play football in December / September.

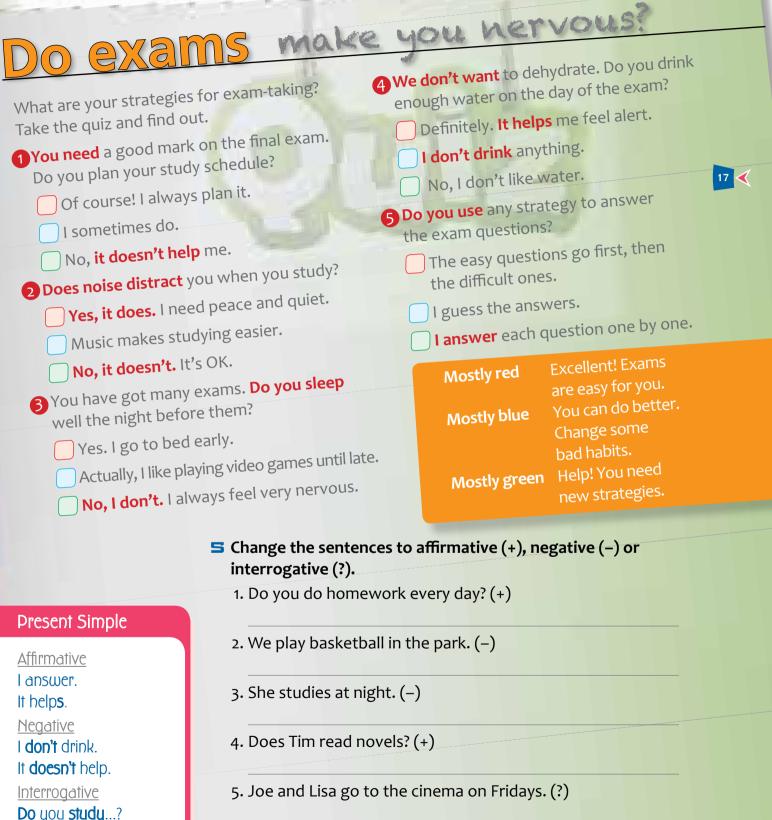
Prepositions

To talk about time, we use in + *the morning, the afternoon, the evening.* (But at + *night*) on + *Monday, Tuesday,* etc. in + *March, June,* etc.



Look and answer the quiz.

Does noise distract you?



5. Ray doesn't like pizza. (?)



18

Be Strategic!

When you listen, don't write down every word. Only write down key words like nouns or verbs.

F

F

F

F

F

1 ¹ ⁹ Listen and answer the questions.

- 1. Where do the people in the pictures live?
- 2. Why do people do this?
- 3. How old are the people in the pictures?

≥ 😡¹⁰ Listen again and circle T (True) or F (False).

- 1. The **journey** to school in Los Pinos is exciting.
- 2. About five children go to school on the zip line.
- 3. The children have got a school and a teacher in their village.
- 4. The children travel on the zip line with a classmate.
- The zip line is 800 metres high.
- isé travels on the zip line.

Guess What!

When telling the time, you can say, for example, 8:10 ten past eight — eight ten 7:50 ten to eight ——— seven fifty 8:10 — eight ten 7:50 ———— seven fifty

B Read and match the times.

- ten past eight
- a quarter to seven
- half past seven
- seven o'clock

4 Write questions.

- 1. what / name
- 2. where / live
- 3. what time / get up ______
- 4. what / for breakfast ______
- 5. how / to school _____
- 6. what / wear to school

a Matanza

S Write a paragraph about you. Use the answers to the questions in Activity 4.



Stop and Think! Discuss. What rules are important to obey when you travel to school?



19







Around the World...

ello readers! You probably think schools are the same all over the world, but you are in for a surprise! Meet Masako Shimizu, a twelve-year old girl from Osaka.

Joyce: Masako, thank you for talking to us.

Masako: My pleasure.

M: I go to a junior high school here in Osaka, Japan. My brother goes to the same school because both boys and girls study here. I'm 12 so I'm in first year.

J: And tell us,

M: Yes, we do. We call it *seifuku*. The boys wear a black jacket and trousers. Girls wear a uniform. They're traditional in Japan.

M: Oh, yes. A lot! For example, we have got cleaning period after school every day. We must clean every part of the school, including the bathrooms! All Japanese kids do it. It's very common.

J: Amazing! But

M: Yes, I do. It's a very important lesson. We do it because we must respect each other. I want my classroom and my school to look nice, but I don't like cleaning the bathrooms very much. That's gross.
J: And finally, _____ M: Yes, it is. We mustn't throw litter or do graffiti The trains and buses look new because people never damage them or make them dirty. We must always keep our schools and our country neat

: Fantastic. Thank you for your help, Masako.

Osaka Osaka Tokvo

20

 A Discuss. Have you got rules at school? What must you do? What mustn't you do? In your notebook, make a list of your home rules. Use must / mustn't. 	benefits of having got rules at school? Must / Mustn't	 We use <i>must</i> to express strong obligation. We must clean our school every day. We use <i>mustn't</i> to express strong prohibition. We mustn't throw litter or do graffiti. 	Cossary Innior high school: another name for middle school gross: horrible gross: horrible gross: horrible gross: norible gross: norible gross: thrible gross: thrible gros
 Look at the map and circle T (True) or F (False). Look at the map and circle T (True) or F (False). Lorrect the false information. Lorrect the false information. There is only one island in Japan. The False island is in the Atlantic Ocean. The False island island island in Japan. The False island island island island in Japan. The False island island		5. do you wear school uniforms? Look at the interview and complete the mind map. A Clean Country Cleaning the School Introduction School Uniforms Value Kids Aroun	Part 2

•••••

5

Ŀ,



22

- **1** Read the infographic and draw the missing pictures.
- **2** Review the infographic. Circle two similarities and two differences in your school.
- Make a list of rules in your school.
- **4** Create an infographic about your school and present it to the class.

Guess What!

In the UK, Middle School is for children between the ages of about 9 and 14.

In the US, Middle School is for children between the ages of about 11 and 13.

A A A A A





How to Survive Middle School in the U.S.

- 1. Remember, school starts at 8:30 every day.
- You must be on time!
- You musn't run in the halls.



- 2. Most kids come to school on the school bus.
 - You must stay seated during the trip.
- You mustn't push other students.
- 4. Some students have lunch in the cafeteria.
 - Eat slowly.
 - Keep your table clean.

6. It's important to have everything

Check your backpack before

Don't forget your gym uniform

you need for school.

you leave home.

or your school items.



- 3. There are some general rules:
 - phones in class.
 - school.



23

- combination padlock.



- - 7. There are many important things to remember at school.
 - You can use a pinboard app.
 - You can use reminders in your phone.



8. There are many new subjects in middle school, like foreign languages or algebra.

- Try to participate in class.
- Ask questions.



Glossary.....

padlock: a metal object used to secure doors

reminder: a note to remember something

foreign: belonging to a different country

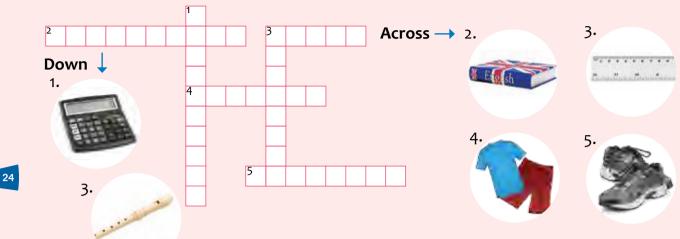


- You mustn't use mobile

 - You mustn't chew gum at
- 5. All lockers have got a
 - Keep your locker closed.







1 Look and do the crossword puzzle using words related to school items.

2 Read and complete with school subjects.

- 1. We have got ______ today. I love football!
- 2. $a^2+b^2 = c^2!$ Gulp! I don't understand _____
- 3. We usually develop computer games in our ______ class. It's great!
- 4. Why are these dates important? 1492? 1789? 1945? I'm terrible at ______.
- 5. We have got a ______ test tomorrow. What's the capital of Ecuador?
- 6. The ______ laboratory is a dangerous place. We sometimes use acid in our lessons.

🕑 de La Provinc

.

3 Circle the correct option.

- 1. We catch the school bus early **in** / **at** / **on** the morning.
- 2. I play computer games in / at / on night.
- 3. Band practice is in / at / on Friday.
- 4. My birthday is in / at / on June.

Complete the sentences using the words in brackets.

- 1. I forget my gym uniform. (never)
- 2. We eat lunch at school. (sometimes)
- 3. Our teacher gives us homework. (often)
- 4. I watch TV after school. (usually)

Des Kim sit next to you? (always)

S Read and complete the sentences.

- 1. Nigel _____ (+, play) hockey.
- 2. My brother _____ (-, go) to school in the morning.
- 3. The bus _____ (+, leave) at 5 o'clock.
- 4. My mum _____ (+, watch) TV every night.
- 5. My dad _____ (-, *play*) football.

G Look and unscramble the questions. Then write short answers.



JFK Middle School? / she / go / to / does



today? / we / got / chemistry / have



they / English? / do / speak



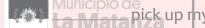
you / in the afternoon? / play / do / basketball

7 Match the times.

- 1. It's half past eight.
- 2. It's a quarter past two.
- 3. It's a quarter to twelve.
- 4. It's ten past nine.

B Complete with must or mustn't.

- 1. I ______ help out at home.
- 2.1 throw litter in the street.



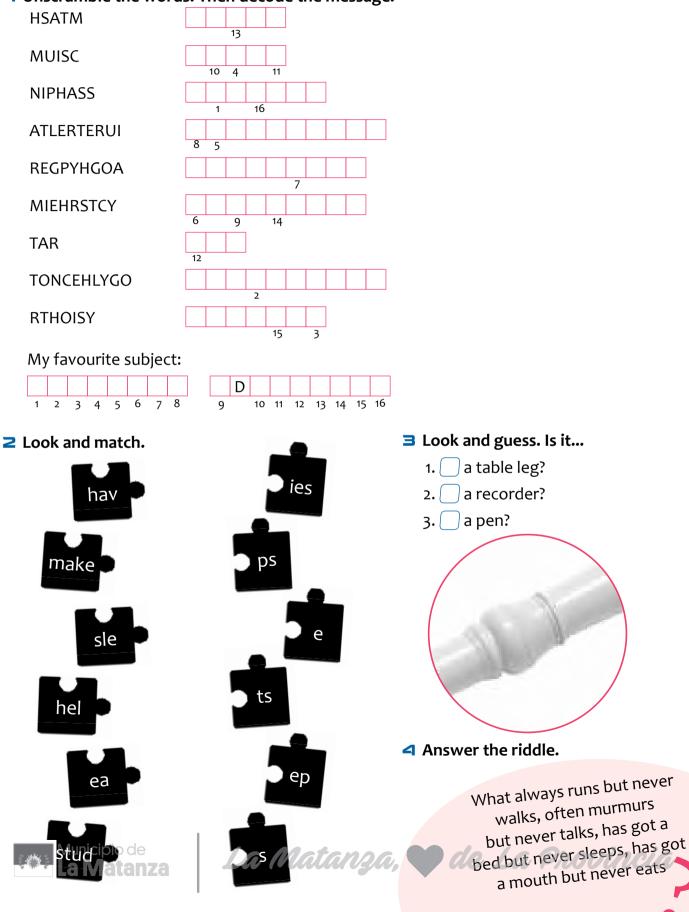
- _____ It's eleven forty-five.
- _____ It's eight thirty.
- _____ It's nine ten.
- _____ It's two fifteen.





> 26

1 Unscramble the words. Then decode the message.













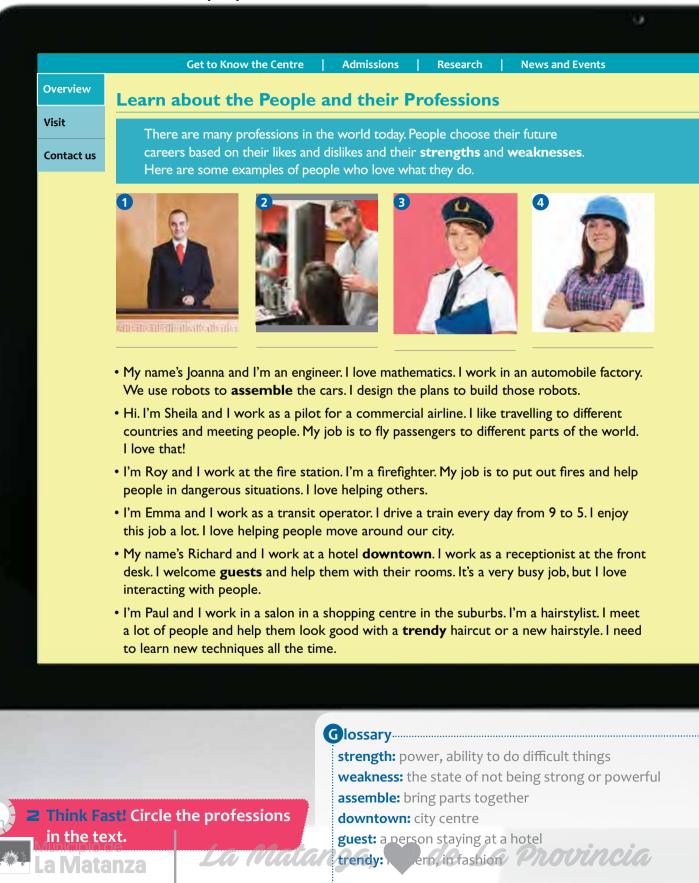


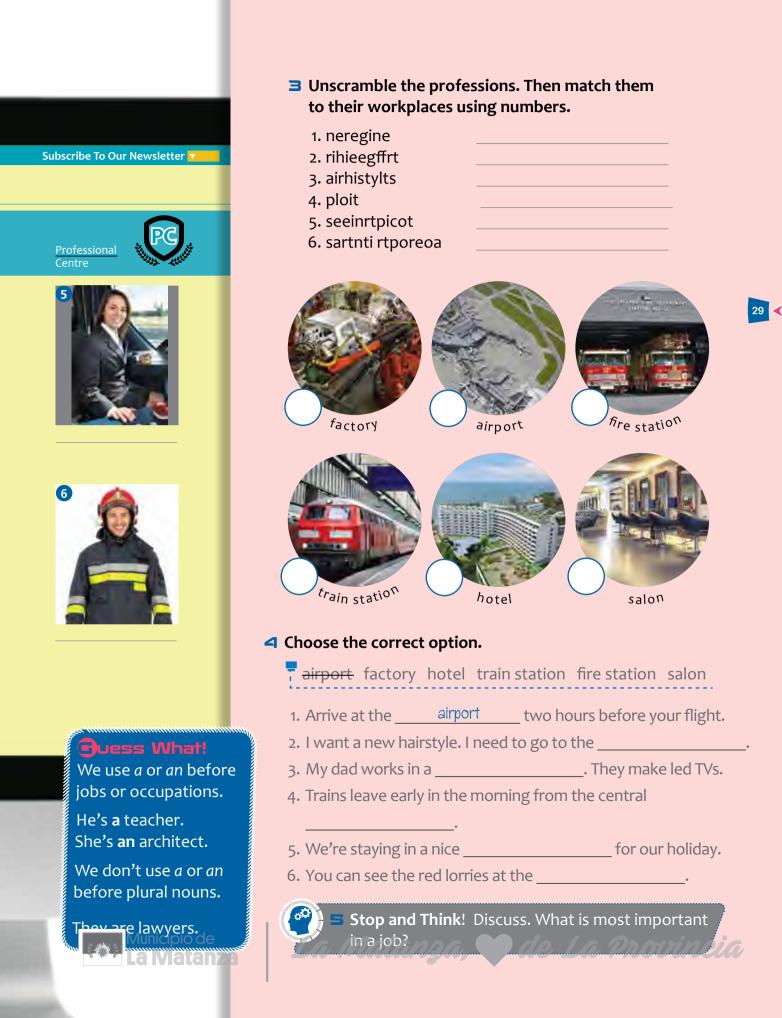




28

1 Read the text and write the people's names.







1 Read the chats and identify where Jo's friends are. Number the pictures.



- i. When is form taking a pliates class
- 2. When is Jerry helping his grandpa?
- 3 n is Nicole baking cupcakes? (a) at this ment
- a) now a) every morning a) at this ment
- b) every dayb) this morningb) all week

Present Continuous



Jo **is eating** a hot dog. (+) **Are you studying** history? (?) I **am not dancing** at the club now. (-)

Prepositions

at + buildings *in* + geographical areas *on* + public transportation But *in* for cars and taxis

B Match the sentence halves.

- 1. I'm doing
- 2. He's not taking
- 3. Are they going
- 4. What are you
- 5. She's helping her
- 6. We're not

doing?

- playing football.
- dad in the garden.
- my homework.
- a music class.
- to the concert?

at school?

31 🔫

Think Fast! Discuss. What are you doing right now? What do you think your friends / family members are doing at this moment?

S (*i*¹¹ Listen and number. Which speaker is...

Duess What!

We can use prepositions to say how we go to a place.

on a bus?

How do you go to school? By bus / car / taxi / train. On foot.

G Circle the correct option.

- 1. We're playing volleyball **at** / **on** the gym today.
- 2. They're going home in / by train.

in New York.

- 3. It's raining in / at San Francisco.
- 4. We're going to the cinema in / on a taxi.
- 5. I'm waiting at / on the supermarket.
- 6. She's going to school on / by foot today.



tranc

1 Look at the pictures and the title of the article. What do you think it is about?

Are you feeling hungry?

Т

Т

Т

F

F

F



I'm in a TV studio. In front of me, there is a plate of **grubs**. Sharon Majkowski, 26, is slowly eating them. It's not her lunch. This is her job. Sharon is a **stunt** tester. When you watch a reality TV show, you often see people do **challenges**. For example, they might live in the jungle without bedrooms, bathrooms or even eat disgusting food!

A stunt tester does all the challenges before the TV show. If a challenge is risky, Sharon discovers it first!

A stunt tester does all the challenges before the TV show.

'Sometimes they ask me to eat live animals,'



she says. 'I always **refuse** because it's cruel. I eat anything if it's dead. These cooked grubs are good, actually. Do you want one?'

Politely, we refuse. They look **revolting**. This one is clearly a job for the experts.

2 Read the article and circle T (True) or F (False).

- 1. Sharon appears on TV.
- 2. A stunt tester tries the challenges before the show.

3. Sharon only eats live animals.

a Matanza

a _____ on thinks cooked grubs are good.

Be Strategic! In a text, there are facts (information that can be verified) and opinions (personal beliefs about something or someone). **B** Find two facts and two opinions in the article. Write them in your notebook.

A Read the e-mail and number the sections.

- 1. Closing. Use Regards (Best / Sincerely) and a comma. Then write your name.
- 2. Greeting. Use Dear, the person's name and a comma.
- 3. Body of the message. Write one paragraph per idea. Check your spelling and grammar!

Home New Ma		Forward			33 <
Th an i a ju F	nswers to yo like my job a at the TV stud ungle or the o part of the jol or general, I lo very early in the At the mome anything abo	ur questions. lot because I mee io, but I sometime desert to test cha b. we my job, but the	et new people a es travel for wo llenges for our s ere are some bad t enjoy that, but on a new TV sho ut it's top secre	nt tester. Here are the II the time. I usually work rk. I sometimes go to the shows. That's my favouri I things. Sometimes I get u it's part of the job. w, but I can't tell you t.	

S Write an e-mail about an imaginary job you have got. Explain:

- 1. What you do
- 2. What you like
- 3. What you don't like
- 4. What you're doing now

Stop and Think! Discuss. Can a job be dangero -- 's it OK?

Glossary

grub: a baby insect like a worm

stunt: a dangerous action done by someone in a film

challenge: a difficult action to test someone's ability

refuse: to say no to something

revolting: disgusting, unpleasant



ζÒ

HOS

Podessts Live









mean, is anybody working here? Where am I?



Hi, I'm Joanne. Today on *Podcasts Live*, I'm visiting a company with a difference. Can you guess what it is? Here are some clues. The company (1)

in the technology sector. It's very, very (2)

and you probably use it several times a day. I'm in their offices now in California, in the U.S. It is a very unusual company. Listen to these examples: A woman is (3)

A woman is (3) her dog at the office! A man is (4) coffee in the corridors. Two women are **sunbathing** on a balcony. Some people are (5) yoga, in the office! One person is (6) on the wall!

I Read and tick (✓) the pictures mentioned in the podcast.

- **Z M**¹² Listen and complete the text.
- ¹³ Read the text again and guess the company. Then listen and check your answer.



licon Valley

BUSINESS, U.S.

Many big technology companies like Google have got their **headquarters** in Silicon Valley in California. Businesspeople do important and challenging work there, but life there can also be relaxed. For instance, **employees** at Google wear casual clothes, play games and do fun activities during work hours. Why? Google knows innovation and collaboration are important. To make this happen, the company provides employees with everything they need to feel happy. Google workers have access to free food, rest areas, medical attention and

Mara

recreational spaces. What's the idea behind all of these **perks**? The company believes that when people are relaxed and comfortable or are having fun, they are more creative. Google encourages employees to solve problems using their own solutions, not their managers'. With a comfortable work environment and good social relationships, teams make big impacts. Not every company is like Google, but it is a pioneer in innovation and flexibility for many modern companies throughout the world to follow.

💜 🖌 🔺 Stop and Think! Discuss. What does it mean to feel happy with a job?

S Read the article above and circle T (True) or F (False).

1. The company is in Nevada, in Silicon Valley. T

Pr

n P

- 2. Workers wear suits.
- 3. Workers haven't got any perks.
 - - 4. Google welcomes original ideas.

ncia

5. Google is a traditional company.

Glossary. sunbathe: stay in the sun to make your skin brown headquarters: the main office of a large company employees: people who work for a company perks: benefits given in a job

Firefighter

Piero Baresi is a firefighter in California. He's 22 years old.

36

He's a firefighter because he loves helping people and his community. Also, everyone in his family is a firefighter.

Most of the time, firefighters wait in the fire station and they do firefighting training.

> They wear special trousers, jackets, boots and helmets. Everything is fire-resistant.

Firefighters save lives. They can make a real difference to people.

California is very dry and there are many forest fires. Most of them start because of accidents.



In California, firefighters must be over 18. They need a high school diploma and they need to be physically fit.



5

6

Today, Piero is taking a driving test so he can drive the fire engine. He's waiting for the driving instructor. Piero isn't worried. As a firefighter he is prepared for anything!

1 Look and label the sections in the text on page 36.

A Daily Routine A Difficult Challenge A Family Tradition Job Requirements Positive Aspects Uniform

Read and match the sentence halves using numbers.

 Everyone in Piero's family is 	a firefighter.
2. At the station, firefighters	contribute to forest fires.
3. A firefighter's equipment is	decisions can cause a fire.
4. Weather conditions in California	fire-resistant.
5. People's bad	learn what to do in a fire situation
6. Firefighters need to show	proof of their age, education and
	physical fitness.

In your notebook, write about your dream job. Do research on the following topics.

- why this job is important
- special clothes / uniform to wear
- some good aspects about the job
- something challenging about the job
- any training or requirements needed for the job

4 Make a poster about your dream job. Present it to the class.

- Find photos you can use.
- Plan a design for your poster.
- Write the text for every section. Use the model poster as a guide.
- Check your grammar and punctuation.



La Matanza, 🎔 de La Provincia

37



1 Read and match the sentence halves using numbers.

- 1. A firefighter
- 2. A hairstylist
- 3. A pilot
- 4. A hotel receptionist
- 5. A transit operator
- 6. An engineer

2 Unscramble the words.





oparrti



atfryco



ifer nitatso



etlho



nsalo



antir nosiatt

B Look and write sentences. What are they doing?



- designs and builds machines.
- welcomes and helps guests with their stays.
- helps people in dangerous situations.
- helps people move around a city.
- flies passengers to different destinations.
- gives people new looks.

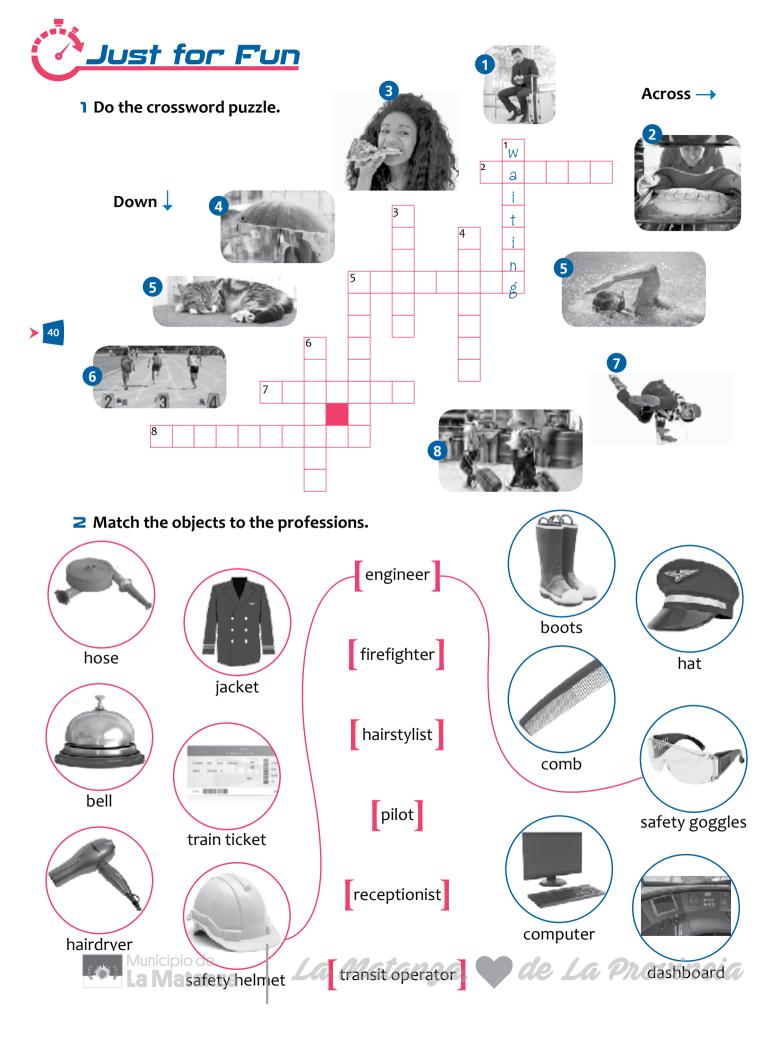
Correct the sentences.

- 1. I sitting on the bus.
- 2. What are you do?
- 3. We not doing homework.
- 4. Are you have lunch at school today?
- 5. Jim is no playing basketball.
- 6. Are you watch TV?

S Answer these questions about you.

- 1. Are you having P.E. today?
- 2. What are your parents doing right now?
- 3. What are you doing right now?
- 4. Are you reading a book at the moment?
- 5. Who is sitting in front of / behind you today?
- 6. Is your teacher wearing a sweater today?









 $\mathbf{1} \mathbf{0}^{14}$ Listen and circle the correct option.



2 Think Fast! What other clothing items words do you know? Make a list.

6 10

13.42 🗸

🕽 de La Provincia

Hey, do you want to

go to a film premiere

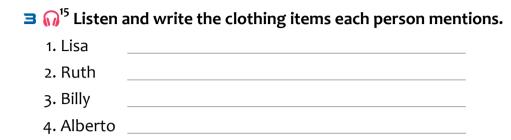
this afternoon? 13.36 🗸

Sure, what is it?

The new dinosaur

film.

2



\triangleleft \bigcirc^{16} Listen again and match the speakers to the problems.

a. makes mistakes when doing the laundry. 1. Lisa

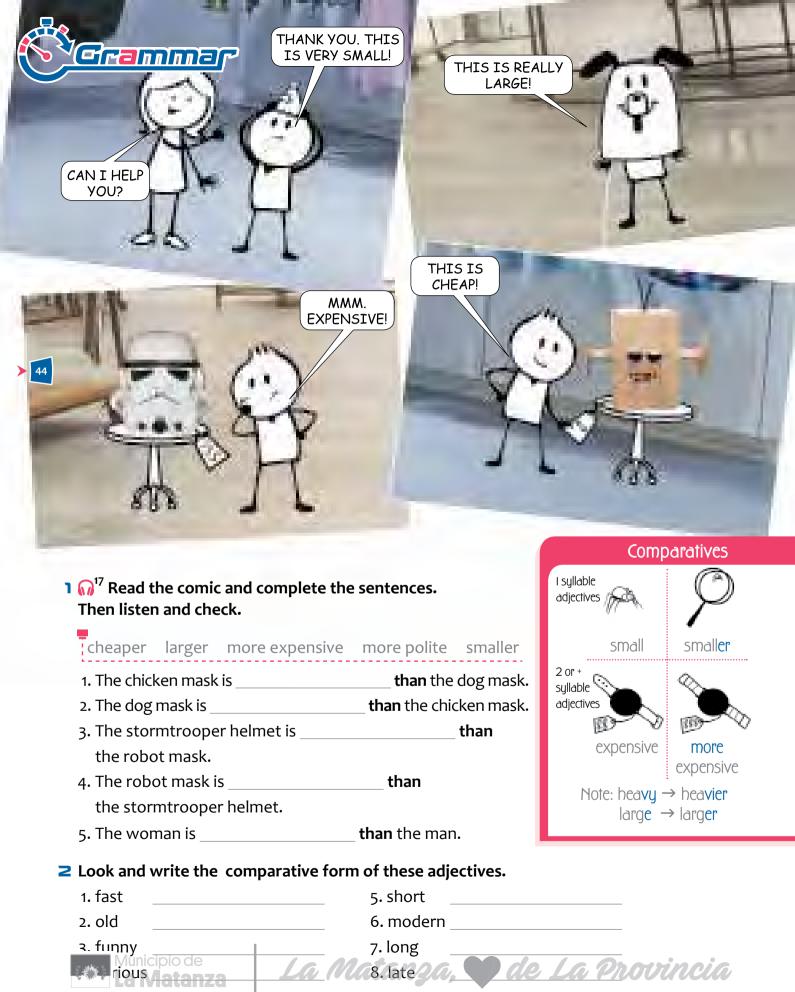
La Ma

- 2. Ruth b. can't find clothes that fit.
- 3. Billy c. lives far from the clothing shops.
- d. can't find shoes his size. 4. Alberto

S Look and identify the events. What clothes can you wear for them?







тп	nny	
	Múnicipio de	
19	rious	



There's a costume party and contest and I don't know what to wear. I have got three good options but I want **the best** one.

10 Mar 10

The robot is **the cheapest** costume and it's **the easiest** one to make!

The bear costume is **the funniest** but it's very hot and heavy.

I like the stormtrooper armour because I love the Star Wars films. It's **the most expensive** costume because it has got **the coolest** accesories!

Please help me choose! Jo 👍

Comparatives & Superlatives

I syllable adjectives	Ŷ	P	
	tall	taller	the tallest
2 or + syllable	32	18 9	(a+b) ⁸
adjectives	4.5	15 ÷ 20	√ x+5
	difficult	more difficult	the most difficult
Note: heavy \rightarrow the heaviest large \rightarrow the largest			

2. l'm

4 Complete with a comparative or superlative adjective.

3. The chicken mask is _____

1. The robot costume is ______ option. (practical)

r me, the dog mask is <u>La Matannop</u> (cool)

_____ Jo. I need the bear costume. (*tall*)

Read the e-mail and complete the questions. Then answer them in your notebook.

- 1. Which is _____
 - costume? (expensive)
- 2. Which is _____? (funny)
- 3. Which costume is ______(cheap)
- Which costume is _ option? (good)

the dog mask. (funny)

Buess What!

Some adjectives use completely different (irregular) comparative and superlative forms.

45

good - better - the best bad - worse - the worst



1 Think Fast! What's on the page? How do you know?

Starters

Caesar Salad

Fresh romaine lettuce and croutons, served with chicken sauteed in butter, salt and pepper

Green Salad

46

Three types of lettuce, tomatoes and sweet corn



Main Course

Cod and Rice Grilled cod served with white rice Strip Steak Half-kilo steak served with baked

potato and steamed vegetables Veggie Cheeseburger

Made with beans and served with french fries



Municipio de **La Matanza**

Strategic!

Look at a text and its pictures quickly **to get a general idea** of the content (skimming). Read fast and **find specific information** (scanning).

Frank's



Appetizers

\$12.90

\$11.90

Buffalo Wings	\$8.50
Chicken wings lightly fried with	
buffalo sauce and blue	
cheese dressing	
Nachos	\$5.50
Tortilla chips with cheese sauce,	
black olives and guacamole	

\$35.50

\$42.00

\$25.90



Desserts

Fruit Salad	\$13.50
Slices of orange, kiwi, banana,	1.5.5
melon and apple	
Ice Cream	\$9.90
Two scoops: vanilla, strawberry or	
chocolate	
Cheesecake	\$8.50
Plain or topped with juicy	
strawberrie.	meia

Drinks

Coffee (Regular or decaf)	\$2.50
Hot Chocolate	\$2.75
Hot or Iced Tea	\$2.00
Milkshake	\$3.00
Soft drinks	\$3.50
Water	\$2.75

2 Scan the menu and answer the questions.

- 1. Can you get vanilla ice cream?
- 2. How much is a milkshake and a piece of cheesecake?
- 3. What appetizer is the most expensive?
- 4. You want a salad and a drink. What can you get for \$14?
- 5. Can you get fish for the main course?

6. How much do you need for the cheapest starter, main course and drink?

 $\exists \mathbf{M}^{18}$ Listen and circle Paul's choices on the menu.

\triangleleft \bigcirc ¹⁹ Listen again and choose the correct option.

- 1. Nachos have got a lot of salt / sugar.
- 2. Doctors say it's OK to eat a little red / white meat a day.
- 3. The problem with the burger is the French fries / mayonnaise.
- 4. The fruit salad is **better / worse** than the ice cream.
- 5. Soft drinks are terrible. They contain lots of salt / sugar.

Stop and Think! Discuss. How do you choose what to buy in a restaurant?

Glossary

cod: a large sea fish
veggie: (inf.) vegetarian
slice: a thin cut of meat,
vegetables or fruit
scoop: a ball of ice cream



48

S

MONX NOY GIG

hina is one of (1)

(important) *(old*) civilizations in the world. Many of

inventions come from there, including **silk** and paper. (big) It is one of (3)

countries in the world and it has got

(large) population on (rich) countries in the planet: around 1.3 billion people! Today it is also one

make most of the things we use the world. Businesses in China every day. of (5) (



I Complete the text with the superlative form of the adjectives in brackets.

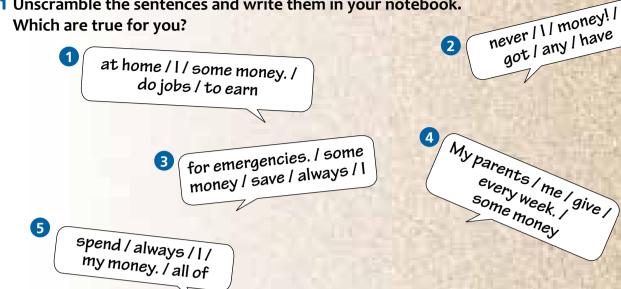
Z Look at the pictures on the mobile phone. How are they related?

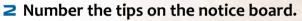
	Collections Moments & Select Jan 16		Image: Shared Photos Albums Photos Albums Shared Albums Albums
Then listen and complete the sentences. Then listen and check. 1. I am happy today. It's my (yrdbahit).	 2. I've got a present. It's a book about 2. I've got a present. It's a book about (asct). I love them! 3. My grandparents always give me some (yenmo). (kcae)? 	mation. Then listen ts of toys. ard in a red envelol candles for me this sents happiness. thday gifts.	io

•••••



1 Unscramble the sentences and write them in your notebook. Which are true for you?





1. Rock and shop!

> 50

- 4. \$10 or \$9.99?
- 2. This one's half price!
- 3. Beware of the mess!
- 6. Shop big.

5. Look up, look down.

B Look at the highlighted words on the board. Choose the correct option.

1. Hip means

1. sad	2. popular	3. angry
2. The word bargain r	efers to something that is	
1. horrible clothes	2. big	3. economical
3. The word messy pro	obably means	
1. disorganised	2. colorful	3. delicious
4. The word cent prot	oably refers to	
1. clothes	2. food	3. money
5. The word shelf mea	ans	
1. a basket	2. a bag	3. a board
6. Shopping carts refe	ers to	
1. plastic bags	2. mobile baskets	3. big boxes

4 Design your own notice board with money-saving tips. Present it to the class.

DR.Q.

- 1. Use your ideas or do research on the Internet.
- an an attractive design.
- reck your spelling and punctuation.

TOP TIPS WIE SUOPPLIC

Watch for the **hip** music shops play. It makes you feel excited and want to spend money.

A.S. Manager, Phys. Rev. B 418, 121

Shops put more expensive clothes next to similar cheaper ones. The cheaper ones look like a **bargain**! Are they really so? Clothes in **messy** piles are not an accident. People feel curious, walk over and end up buying something!

One **cent** makes all the difference. People don't notice the cents, only the first number. Watch out for the prices.

51

Want to buy some biscuits or potato chips? The most expensive ones are always on the middle **shelf** because you see them first. Cheaper products are on the top and bottom shelves.

> Supermarkets have got big **shopping carts** so you can put more i Js in them! Do you really need to buy all that stuff?



1 Find 12 clothing items words in the word snake.

T-shirttrainershatblouseshortscoatscarfjeansdresssweatertrouserssocks

2 Cross out the word that doesn't belong in each sentence.

- 1. It's cold, so put on a scarf / some shorts / a sweater.
- 2. It's hot today, so wear a coat / shorts / a T-shirt.
- 3. We have got P.E. this afternoon, so take your **blouse** / **shorts** / **trainers** to school.
- 4. This is a formal dinner, so wear a blouse / a dress / jeans.
- 5. For the 10K race I need new dresses / trainers / shorts.
- 6. We haven't got a uniform, so boys usually wear a **dress** / **trousers** / **jeans** to school.
- 7. The **coat** / **dress** / **skirt** goes from her neck to her knees.
- 8. We can't see his face because he's wearing **a hat** / **a scarf** / **trainers**.

3 Complete with the comparative form of the adjectives in brackets.

- 1. The City Shopping Centre is (modern) than the Western Mall.
- 2. My brother is (serious) than me.
- 3. My sister is (young) than me.
- 4. Pedro is ______ (tall) than me.
- 5. My grandpa is _____ (old) than my dad.
- 6. The bear costume is ______ (funny) than the pirate costume.
- 7. A chicken is ______ (small) than a bear.
- 8. Your hair is _____ (long) than mine.

4 Write the comparative forms of these adjectives and number the pictures.





Amazing Facts

S Complete with the superlative form of the adjectives in brackets.

The world's (1) (old) sunglasses are from the Inuit in Canada. They're 2,000 years old and they're made of bone. The (2) (expensive) watch ever costs \$1 million. There are only eight in the world and each one has got 1,185 diamonds on it! The world's (3) (tall) hat is a top hat. If you wear it, you gain 45 centimetres! Jeans are (4) (popular) clothes in the world. There are around 4 billion pairs on the planet! (long) dress in the world (5)is from China. It's a wedding dress and it's almost 5 kilometres long!

tems you wear

G Circle the correct option.

- 1. I called my teacher 'mum!' It was the **more embarrassing** / **most embarrassing** moment of my life!
- 2. This week's homework is **more difficult** / **most difficult** than last week's.
- 3. I'm the shortest / the shorter student in my class, but I'm also the good / best football player!
- 4. The pyramids in Egypt are **the oldest** / **older** than the Golden Gate Bridge.
- 5. A lorry is **heaviest** / **heavier** than a bicycle.
- 6. Ms Langley is the **stricter** / **strictest** teacher at school.
- 7. In general, people in the countryside are **friendlier** / **friendliest** than people in the city. Nunicipio de s very cold, so wear the **thicker** / **thickest** sweater by have got? **Provincia**



1 Compare Sam and his brother Nick. Write sentences in your notebook.

	Use these words:
	confidenthappystrongoldslimsadgood-lookingtallrelaxed
Л И	Sam looks older than Nick.
SAM NICK	Nick is taller than Sam.

Solve the riddle.

54

A group of students is participating in a basketball tournament. After the game they have a shower and get dressed to go home. But their shoes are all mixed! They're all the same colour and the only difference is the sizes. They're 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10. Can you help them?

- Sean's shoes are smaller than Tim's.
- Roy says his shoes are larger than Tim's but smaller than Matt's.
- Mike's shoes are larger than Matt's.

V	V	
•	C.	
	>>	
	>	
0%		

	Sean	Matt	Tim	Mike	Roy
shoe size					

Complete the questions about the students in your class. Then answer them in your notebbok. Use superlative forms.





La Matanza, 🧡 de La Provincia

Stopwatch is a fast-paced, eye-catching course for secondary students, from true beginners to B1. Our unique, four-level (full edition) or seven-level (split edition) structure allows schools to fine-tune their selections according to the specific needs and abilities of their students. Relevant topics and impactful images will keep students engaged and learning, while the carefully-designed curriculum ensures that they can advance and succeed.

Each unit offers a grammar and vocabulary focus with separate sections for skills development, cultural knowledge and projects that can be done using digital or traditional media. The integrated workbook, together with the grammar, vocabulary and reading worksheets, provide ample opportunity for practice. A *Stopwatch* chronometer app keeps time for gamebased challenges in the book and offers fun vocabulary practice. A grammar reference at the back of every book consolidates learning and allows for better exam review.

Stopwatch includes:

- Student's Book with Integrated Workbook
- Teacher's Guide + Audio CD
- Digital Book
- Stopwatch App
- Interactive Activities
- Teacher's Toolkit with:
 - Grammar, Vocabulary and Reading Worksheets
 - Exam Package (Standard or Test Plus)
 - Tests Audio
 - Placement Exam





