# **Reliable Certifications**

Below are some Kashrus certifications KosherQuest recommends catagorized by country. If you have a question on a symbol not listed below, feel free to ask. Click here to download printable PDF and here to download a printable card.



# ed States of America

#### Alaska



### Alaska kosher-Chabad of Alaska Congregation

Shomrei Ohr 1117 East 35th Avenue Anchorage, Ak 99508 Tel: (907) 279-1200 Fax: (907) 279-7890

E-mail: info@alaskajewishcampus.org Website: www.lubavitchjewishcenter.org

Rabbi Yosef Greenberg

### Arizona



# **Congregation Chofetz Chayim Southwest Torah Institute** Rabbi Israel Becker

5150 E. Fifth St. Tuscon, AZ 85711 Cell: (520) 747-7780 Fax: (520) 745-6325

E-mail: yzbecker@me.com



#### Arizona K

2110 East Lincoln Drive Phoenix, AZ 85016 Tel: (602) 944-2753 Cell: (602) 540-5612

Fax: (602) 749-1131 E-mail: chabadaz@cox.net Web: www.chabadaz.com

Rabbi Zalman levertov, Kashrus Administrator



#### **Chabad of Scottsdale**

10215 North Scottsdale Road Scottsdale, AZ 85253

Tel: (480) 998-1410

 $E\text{-}mail: chabadscottsdale@gmail.com,}\\$ 

chabads cotts dale@aol.com

Website: www.chabadofscottsdale.org

Rabbi Yossi Levertov, Director

Certifies: The Scottsdale Cafe Deli & Market



# Congregation Young Israel & Chabad

2443 East Street Tuscon, AZ 85719

Tel: (520) 326-8362, 882-9422

Fax: (520) 327-3818
E-mail: yshemtov@aol.com
Website: www.chabadoftuscon.com

Rabbi Yossie Y. Shemtov

Certifies: Fifth Street Kosher Deli &

Market, Oy Vey

Cafe

### **California**



# Central California Kosher (CCK) Chabad of Fresno

1227 East Shepherd Ave.

Fresno, CA 93720

Tel: (559) 435-2770, 351-2222

Fax: (559) 435-0554

E-mail: Chabadfresno@sbcglobal.net

Web: www.chabadfresno.com

Rabbi Levy I. Zirkind, Rabbinic Adiministrator

Regional Agency, founded in 1990 Certifies: Seloh Wine by Kesser Winery



# Rabbi Aharon Simkin Young Israel of Northridge

17511 Devonshire Street Norhtridge, CA 91325 Tel: (818) 368-2254 Fax: (480) 393-5394 E-mail: kosher@mac.com

Website: www.yion.org

Certifies: Unique Bakery and Cafe, Touro University Food Services, Vallejo, CA



# Kosher Certification of America-KCA Kosher

PO Box 515381 #30965 LOS ANGELES, CA 90051-6681 Other Address

30557 Canwood Street Agoura Hills, CA 91301

Tel/Fax: 1-877-770-KOSHER (5674)

Cell: (818) 371-6386

Email: kcakosher@gmail.com

info@kcakosher.com

Web: www.kcakosher.com Rabbi Amiram Markel, Kashrus

Administrator



#### Rabbi Baruch Lederman

Congregation Kehillas Torah 14133 Via Alisal San Diego, CA 92128

Tel: (858) 613-0222

Email: RBL@Kehillastorah.org Web: www.kehillastorah.org

Companies Include: Some Carvels in San Diego & Cold Stone Creamery in San Marcos



# KOAOA-Kosher OverseersO(Half Moon K)

Founded in 1910 Now a division of the Union of the Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America ("OU")

See "OU" in Manhattan, NY



#### **Kosher Certification Service**

401 North Laurel Ave Los Angeles, CA 90048 Tel: (323) 782-1433

Fax: (480) 651-0660

Email: kcs@easy-access.com Web: www.easy-access.com/kcs Rabbi Eli Frankel, Rabbinic Administrator Rabbi Dr. Micheal Schick,Kashrus Consultant International Agency, founded in 1989



# **KOF-K Los Angeles**

516 N. Citrus Avenue Los Angeles, CA 90036 Tel: (323) 933-3919 Rabbi Shaya Eichenblatt [Main Office in New Jersey]



# Kehilla Kosher (Igud Hakashrus of Los Angeles)

345 North La Brea Ave

Suite 204

Tel: (323) 935-8383 Fax: (480) 393-4655

Email: office@kehillakosher.org

mail@kehillakosher.org Web: www.kehillakosher.org

Rabbi Avraham Teichman, Rav Hamachshir



# Irvine Vaad Hakashrus ("IVK")

3900 Michelson Drive Irvine, CA 92612 Tel: (949) 786-5230 Fax: (949) 786-5371

Email: rabbic@bethjacobirvine.org Web: www.bethjacobirvine.org Rabbi Yisroel Cliner, Rabbinic Administrator Amram Steve Phelps, Kashrus Administrator

/Director

Certifies: Blueberry Hill @ the J



# Chabad of the Conejo Chabad of Agoura Hills

30345 Canwood Street Agoura Hills, CA 91301 Tel: (818) 991-0991 Fax: (818) 707-1190

Email:rabbibryski@chabadofconejo.com

Web: www.chabadofconejo.com Rabbi Moshe D. Bryski, Director

Certifies: Pizza Nosh



# Beis Din of San Jose, Chabad of Greater South Bay

3070 Louis Road Palo Alto, CA 94303 Tel: (650) 493-3425

E-mail: chabad@Jewish.org Web: www.chabadgsb.com

Rabbi Yosef Levin, Executive Director



# Kosher Supervision of America – KSA

PO Box 35721 8850 W. Pico Blvd LOS ANGELES, CA 90035

Tel: (310) 282-0444

### unsaved:///new page 1.htm

Ceii: (310) 331-7955 Fax: (310) 282-0505

Web: www.ksakosher.com Email: info@ksakosher.com Rabbilisbon@ksakosher.com Rabbi Binyomin Lisbon, Kashrus

Administrator



### (Kehillah Kosher) THE HEART "K"

345 NORTH LA BREA AVENUE - SUITE

#204

LOS ANGELES, CA 90036

Phone: (323) 935-8383; Fax: 480-393-

4655

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Avrohom

Teichman



### **Kosher Information Bureau**

12753 Chandler Blvd.

North Hollywood, California 91607 Tel: (818) 262-5351, 762-3197

Fax: (818) 766-8537

E-mail: eeidlitz@kosherquest.org
Web site:www.kosherquest.org
Publication: Kashrus Conscience, a
quarterly magazine, KIB Weekly
Newsletter and Is It Kosher?
Rabbi Eliezer Eidlitz, Rabbinic

Administrator & Kosher Food Consultant



### Kosher LA (KoLA)

9025 Wilshire Blvd. Suite #301 Beverly Hills, CA 90211

Tel: (310) 246-3417 Fax: (310) 861-0199

email: kosherla@gmail.com

office@kosherla.org

Website: www.kosherla.org Rabbi Moshe Benzaquen, Rav

Hamachshir Rabbi Jonathan Benzaquen,

Rabbinic Administrator

Companies Include: The Coffee Bean & Tea Leaf Coffee Shops (in California,

Arizona & Nevada)



#### **Kosher Certification Service**

401 North Laurel Ave., Los Angeles, CA

90048

Phone: (323) 782-1433; Fax: (323)

651-0660

Dahhinic Administrator: Dahhi Fli

Rappinic Administrator . Rappi Eii Frankel



# Rabbinical Council of Orange County & Long Beach (the "Orange- K") (RCOC)

3505 Lime Ave.

Long Beach, CA 90807
Tel/Fax: (562) 426-4894
E-mail: rabbi@ocjewish.com
Rabbi David Eliezrie, President
Rabbi Binyomin Fajnland, Kashrus

Administrator Founded in 1994

Certifications Include: Orange County

Kosher Market



# Rabbinical Council of California (RCC)

3780 Wilshire Blvd., #420 Los Angeles, CA 90010 Tel: (213) 389-3382

Fax: (213) 234-4558 E-mail: info@rccvaad.org Rabbi Nissim Davidi, Kashrus

Administrator

Rabbi Yaakov Vann, Director of Kashrus

Publication: *Kosher Directory* Local Agency, founded in 1967

Staff Size: 25+

Number of Companies Certified: 150+ Companies Include: Du Pont, Simplot, Huy Fong Foods- Sriracha Hot Sauce,

Gill's Onions





# Vaad Hakashrus of Northern California

Administrative Office
2223 Ward Street #B
Berkeley, CA 94705-1027

Tel: (510) 843-8223 Cell: (510) 812-7000 Fax: (510) 849-0536 Rabbinical Office

1227 East Shepherd Ave.

Fresno, CA 93720

Tel: (559) 351-2222, 453-2770

Fax: (559) 435-0554

#### unsaved:///new page 1.htm

⊏-maii: kosner@norcaikosner.org

vaad@flash.net

Web: www.norcalkosher.org Rabbi Levy I. Zirkind, Rabbinic

Administrator



#### **Chabad of Fresno**

Rabbi L. Zirkind 1227 E. Shepherd Ave. Fresno Ca. 93720 Tel. 559 432 2770

Fax: 559 435 0554 Cell. 559 351 2222

CHABADFRESNO@SBCGLOBAL.NET

### **Vaad Harabanim of San Diego**

8625 La Jolla Scenic Dr. North

La Jolla, CA 92037 Tel: (858) 535-1196

Cell: (619) 987-5613; 913-2696

Fax: (858) 535-0037

E-mail: elite@adatyeshurun.org
Web: www.adatyeshurun.org
Rabbi Jeffrey Wohlgelernter, Rabbi
Avram Bogopulsky, Rabbi Moshe
Leider, Rabbinic Administrator; Annette
Olson, Executive Administrator; Eilite
Saham, Eexecutive Assistant
Local Agency, founded in 1988
Certifies: The Place La Jolla (Meat),

Cozy Cafe, Lang's Bakery, La Cafe

(Dairy)

### Colorado



# The Scroll K / Vaad Hakashrus of Denver

1350 Vrain St. Denver, CO 80204 Tel: (303) 595-9349 Fax: (303) 629-5159

E-mail: yrosskamm@scrollk.org

Web: www.scrollk.org

Rabbi Moshe Heisler, Kashrus Administrator

#### Connecticut



# The Hartford Kashrut Commission (HKC)

20 Dover Road

West Hartford, CT 06119

Tel: (860) 236-1241 Cell: (860) 798-9555 Fax: (860) 232-8272

E-mail: rabbiy@comcast.net Web: www.hartfordkashrut.org

www.bethdavidwh.org

Rabbi Yitzchak Adler, Rabbinic Administrator



# Vaad HaKashrus of Farfield County(VKFC) Vaad HaKashrus for Connecticut

301 Strawberry Hill Ave Stamford, CT 06902 Tel: (203) 358-2200 Cell: (203) 358-2323

E-mail: info@vaadct.org

rabbic ohen @agudath sholom.org

strauchler@hotmail.com; rabbi@yistamford.org iebbin@hotmail.com Web: www.vaadct.org Rabbi Daniel Cohen



# United Mehadrin Kosher (UM Kosher)

Phone: (203) 376-7241 (Rabbi Piekarski)

E-mail: rabbi@umkosher.com Web: www.umkosher.com

Rabbinic Coordinator: Rabbi Asher Zellingold

#### Florida

# Florida Keys Kosher -FKK Chabad of keys

908 Trinity Drive Key West, FL 33040 Mailing Address: 321 Grinnell Street Key West, FL 33040

Tel: (305) 295-0013 Cell: (305) 304-7713 Fax: (305) 295-0017

E-mail: chabadkeys@aol.com Web: www.chabadkeys.com Rabbi Rabbi Yaakov Zucker



# "Diamond K" Kosher Supervisory Service

1425 SW 85th Ave Maimi, FL 33144 Tel: (305) 264-6488 Fax: (305) 269-8780

Rabbi Zevulun Y Glixman, z"l



### **Central Florida Orthodox Rabbinical Vaad** of Kashrus/ORV

8548 Palm Parkway Orlando, FL 32836 Tel 407-238-7755, 465-0565 866-567-4376 Fax 407-238-6427 orlandoisus@earthlink.net

http://www.kosherorlando.com

Rabbi Oren Yachnes, Administrator



# **Chai Kosher Consultations and Supervisions**

21326 Placida Terrace Boca Raton, FL 33433 Tel: (305) 304-0290

E-mail: rabbifinman@chaikosher.com

Web: www.chaikosher.com

Rabbi Yisroel Finman, Administrator

#### **Chabad of South Orlando**

Po Box 690282 7508 Universal Boulevard Orlando, FL 32819

Tel: (407) 354-3660 Fax: (877) 835-6090

E-mail: RabbiChabad@aol.com Web: www.iewishorlando.com Rabbi Yosef Konikov, Director

### **Chabad Lubavitch of Sarasota & Manatee** Counties

7700 Beneva Road Sarasota, FL 34238 Tel: (941) 925-0770 Fax: (941) 925-0771

E-mail: rabbi@chabadofsarasota.com Web: www.chabadofsarasota.com Rabbi Chaim S. Steinmetz, Director

### **Chabad of Pinellas County**

3696 Fisher Road Palm Harbor, FL 34683 Tel: (727) 789-0408 Fax: (727) 789-5378 E-mail: ASA18@msn.com rabbi@yichabad.com Web: www.yichabad.com Rabbi sholom Adler, Director

# **Chabad House Lubavitch of Palm Beach**

844 Prosperity Farms Road North Palm Beach, FI 33408 Tel: (561) 624-7004

E-mail: chabadpb@aol.com

rsEzagui@aol.com

Web: www.chabadcenterpalmbeach.com

Rabbi Shloime Ezagui

#### **Chabad of Northeast Florida**

10129 Haley Road Jacksonville, Fl 32257 Tel: (904) 262-6641 Fax: (904) 880-0787

E-mail: rabbi@chabadjacksonville.org Web: www.chabadjacksonville.org

Rabbi Yosef Kahanov

#### **Chabad of Greater Daytona**

1079 W. Granada Blvd. Ormond Beach, FL 32174 Tel: (386) 672-9300

E-mail: contact@chabaddaytona.org Web: www.chabaddaytona.org

Rabbi Pinchas Ezagui



# Florida K and Florida Kashrus Services Vaad HaKashrus of Orlando

708 Lake Howell Road Maitland, FL 32751 Tel: (407) 644-2500 Fax: (866) 379-4913 (407) 644-0545

 $\hbox{E-mail: rabbi@flkosher.com}$ 

rabbidubov@aol.com Web: www.flkosher.com

Rabbi Sholom B. Dubov, Executive Director



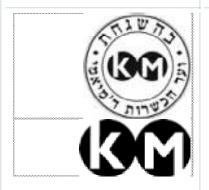
#### **Kosher Dairy Miami**

(A division of Kosher Miami) PO BOX 403225 Miami, FL 33140 Phone 786-390-6620 Fax 305-937-2437, 437-8107

info@koshermiami.org www.KosherMiami.org

Rabbi Moredechai Fried, Rabbinic

Administrator



# Kosher Miami – KM

# The Vaad Hakashrus of Miami-Dade

PO Box 403225 Miami FL 33140-1225

Tel: (786) 463-9931 Cell: (786) 390-6620 Fax: (305) 937-2437

E-mail: info@koshermiami.org RabbiFried@koshermiami.org Web: www.koshermiami.org

Rabbi Mordechai Fried, Rabbinic Administrator Rabbi Meir Shaffren, Rabbinic Coordinator

#### unsaved:///new page 1.htm



#### **Kosher Organics**

Kosher certification exclusively for organic and

natural products Worldwide services, FL

Symbol: the "Blue K" and "Green K" Website: <a href="https://www.kosherorganics.com">www.kosherorganics.com</a>

Tel/Fax: 305-433-3138 Cell: 305-987-1133

e-mail: info@kosherorganics.com

Rabbi Berel Simpser : Executive Director Rabbi Chaim Goldberger :Director / Kashrut

administrator

Rabbi Dr. Simcha Parsons: Director / Sr.

Rabbinic Coordinator

# **Maritime Kosher International (MKI)**

7055 Bonita Drive Miami Beach, FL 33141 Tel 305-865-9851 Fax 305-866-7336

weberman@the-beach.net

Rabbi Pinchas Weberman, Rabbinic

Administrator



# Orthodox Rabbinical Board of Broward & Palm Beach Counties (ORB)

951 NE 167th Street, Suite 134 North Miami Beach, FL 33021 Tel 305-653-2110 Cell 305-206-1524

Fax 888-744-5254

pweitz@orbkosher.org

http://www.orbkosher.org

Rabbi Aaron A. Lieberman, Co-Founder and

Rabbi Edward Davis, Co-Founder & President, Ray Hamachshir

ж

# Orthodox Rabbinate of North Dade ("ORD")

1870 NE 187th Street North Miami Beach, FL 33179

Tel 305-931-6204 Cell 305-778-0051

Rabbi Avrohom Yeshaya Gronder, Rabbinic

Administrator

# Orthodox Rabbinate of Southwest Florida-Chabad Lubavitch of Southwest Florida

5620 Winkler Road Fort Myers, FL 33919 Tel 239-433-7708 Fax 239-481-9109 Rabbi@Chabadswf.org

www.Chabadswf.org

Rabbi Yitzchok Minkowicz, Director

### **District of Columbia**

### American Friends of Lubavitch

Lubavitch Center 2110 Leroy Place NW Washington, DC 20008 Tel: (202) 332-5600

Fax: (202) 332-5642 Web: www.afldc.org

Rabbi Levy Shemtov, Director

×

# **The Rabbinical Council of Greater** Washington

# **Vaad Harabanim of Greater Washington**

11161 New Hampshire Ave, Suite 402

Silver Spring, MD 20904 Tel: (301) 593-0336 Fax: (301) 593-1115

E-mail: capitolkdc@verizon.net

capitolkdc@aol.com Web: www.capitolk.org Rabbi Hillel Klavan, President

# Georgia



### **Atlanta Kashrus Commission**

1855 La Vista Rd., Atlanta, GA 30329

Phone: (404) 634-4063; Fax: (404) 634-4254 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Ilan Feldman



Rabbi Yerucham Schochet Rabbinic Administrator 912-220-2821 (P) 912-354-9923 (F) rabbis@koshersavannah.com

www.koshersavannah.com



#### Illinois

#### Chicago Rabbinical Council (cRc)



2701 W. Howard, Chicago, IL. 60645

Phone: (773) 465-3900; Fax: (773) 465-6929

HaRav Gedalia Dov Schwartz, Av Bais Din Rabbi Sholem Fishbane, Kashrus Administrator

E-Mail: info@crcweb.org



### **Midwest Kosher**

2857 West Pratt Blvd Chigago, IL 60645 Tel: (773) 761 4878

E-mail: <u>mtarkieltaub@yahoo.com</u>

Rabbonim Hamachshirim:

Rabbi Yehoshua Heschel Eichenstein

Rabbi Chaim Tzvi Goldzweig Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Mordechai Tarkieltaub



### Org. of Orthodox Kashrus Supervision

Phone: (773) 539-8049

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Moshe

Soloveichik, Chicago

# **Kentucky**



#### Louisville Vaad Hakashruth

P.O.Box 5362 Louisville Ky, 40255-5359 502-235-5770 LVHKosher.org

# Louisiana



### **Louisiana Kosher Committee**

4141 West Esplanade Ave. Metairie, Louisiana 70002 504-957-4986 rabbi@louisianakosher.com www.louisianakosher.com

# **Maryland**



# Star-K Kosher Certification (chalav Yisrael) & Star-D Certification (non-chalav Yisrael)

122 Slade Ave. #300, Baltimore, MD 21208 www.star-k.org / star-k@star-k.org

Phone: (410) 484-4110; Fax: (410) 653-9294

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Moshe

Heinemann



# **Vaad Harabanim of Greater Washington**

Rabbi Hillel Klavan, President Rabbi Kalman Winter, Director 11161 New Hampshire Ave, Suite 402 Silver Spring, MD 20904 301-593-0336

Fax: 301-593-1115

# **Massachusetts**



#### The Diamond K

100 Woodcliff Rd., Brookline, MA 02467 Phone: (617) 469- 5000; Fax: (617) 469-0089 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Mordechai

**Eckhaus** 

# **Michigan**

# Chabad House of Western Michigan Kashrus Division

2615 Michigan NE, Grand Rapids, MI 19506 Phone: (616) 957-0770; Fax: (616) 957-2368 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Yosef

Weingarten

Council of Orthodox Rabbis of Greater
Detroit (K-COR)

16947 West Ten Mile Pd. Southfield MI 48

16947 West Ten Mile Rd., Southfield, MI 48075 Phone: (248) 559-5005; Fax: (248) 559-5202 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi B. Broyde

# **Minnesota**



#### Blue Ribbon Kosher

2716 Kipling Ave. South, Minneapolis, MN 55416

Phone: (952) 925-3651; Fax: (952) 925-3059

### unsaved:///new page 1.htm

8

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Baruch Clein

# **Coordinated Kosher Supervision**

2716 Kipling Avenue South, Minneapolis MN Phone: (952) 925-3651; Fax: (952) 925-3059 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Baruch Clein



**Rabbi Aryeh Geretz** Director, Minnesota Kosher

(952) 922-0522 (612) 865-3030 CELL

AGeretz@MinnesotaKosher.org www.MinnesotaKosher.org

# Missouri



THE "OV" Kosher Inspection Service of The Vaad Hoeir of Saint Louis

Rabbi Sholom Rivkin (314) 569-2770

# Nevada

### **Chabad of South Nevada**

1261 Arville St., Las Vegas, NV 89102

Phone: (702) 259-0770

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Shea Harlig

# New Jersey

Double U Kashrus Badatz Mehadrin USA 1140 Forest Ave., Lakewood, NJ 08701 Phone: (732) 363-7979; Fax: (732) 363-5451 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Y. Shain
Rabbi Shlomo Gissinger 170 Sunset Rd., Lakewood, NJ 08701 Phone: (732) 370-2139
Jersey Shore Orthodox Rabbinate (J.S.O.R.) 230 Crosby Ave., Deal, NJ 07723 Phone: (732) 531-4872; Fax: (732) 531-9021 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Yitzchak Farhi



750 Forest Ave. #66, Lakewood, NJ 08701 Phone: (732) 901-1888; Fax: (732) 901-1833 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Avrohom

Moshe Weisner



## **Kof-K Kosher Supervision**

201 The Plaza, Teaneck, NJ 07666

Phone: (201) 837-0500; Fax: (201) 837-0126 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Aharon Felder

# **Vaad Hakashrus of Raritan Valley**

P.O. Box 4119, Highland Park, NJ 08904 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Reuven

Drucker



# **EarthKosher Kosher Certification Agency**

137 Midwood Rd Teaneck, New Jersey 07666 (201) 574-3883 www.earthkosher.com

Rabbi Zecharyah Tzvi Goldman Rabbinic Administrator

Rabbi Zushe Yosef Blech Kashrus Administrator

### **New York**



### The Association for Reliable Kashrus

104 Cumberland Place, Lawrence, NY 11559 Phone: (516) 239-5306; Fax: (845) 352-3847 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Shlomo Ullman



# Beis Din of Crown Heights Vaad Hakashrus

512 Montgomery St., Brooklyn, NY 11225 Phone: (718) 604-2500; Fax: (718) 221-0103 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Yossi Brook



#### **Certified Kosher Underwriters**

1310 48th St.,

Phone: (718) 436-7373; Fax: (718) 436-3115 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Pinchos

Jorganitz

Карры

Horowitz

#### **Chabad Lubavitch Arizona**

2110 East Lincoln Dr., Brooklyn, NY 11219 Phone: (602) 944-2753; Fax: (602) 749-1131

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Zalman

Levertov

# **Congregation Arugas Habosem**

Phone; (718) 387-9079

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Yosef Moshe

Grunwald

	Grunwaia
	Congregation Yetev Lev D'Satmar 150 Rodney St., P.O. Box 506, Brooklyn, NY 11211 Phone: (718) 384-7449; Fax: (718) 384-7455 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Yisroel Chaim Friedman
CRC	Central Rabbinical Congress (Hisachdus Harabanim) 85 Division Ave., Brooklyn, NY 11211 Phone: (718) 384-6765; Fax: (718) 486-5574 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Yitzchak Glick
	<b>Debracin (Rabbi Shlomo Stern)</b> 1641 56th St., Brooklyn, NY 11204 Phone: (718) 853–9623
	<b>Rabbi Binyamin Gruber</b> 122 Adar Ct., Monsey, NY 10952 Phone: (845) 425–7516
	K'hal Adas Vishnitz 186 Hooper St., Brooklyn, NY 11211 Phone: (718) 387-1871 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Fishel Sanderowitz
	K'hal Adas Jeshurun (Breuer's) (KAJ) 85-93 Bennett Ave, New York, NY 10033 Phone: (212) 923-3582; Fax: (212) 781-4275 Rabbinic Administrator: Rav Zachariah Gelley
	K'hal Chizuk Hadas of Flatbush 1421 Avenue O, Brooklyn, NY 11230 Phone: (718) 376-3755; Fax: (718) 375-2340 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Yisroel Gornish
K	Rabbi Benjamin Kaplinsky 802 Roosevelt Court, Far Rockaway, NY 11691 Phone: (718) 327-3238; Fax: (718) 327-6529
W	Young Israel of West Hempstead 630 Hempstead Ave., West Hempstead, NY 11552 Phone: (516) 481-7429; Fax: (516) 481-3105 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Yehuda Kelemer
	Rabbi Shmuel Dovid Krausz (Udvarer Rav) 227 Rutledge St., Brooklyn, NY 11211 Phone: (718) 387-2289
SIN Account Market	New Square Kosher Council 21 Truman Ave. New Square, N.Y. 10977 Rabbi C.M. Wagshal, Rabbinic Administrator Phone: 845 354-5120 Email: NSKOSHER@THEINET COM

	unsaved:///new_page_1.htm
	EIIIGII. <u>MONOOHENWIHEDMET.COM</u>
N	National Kashrus (NK) 101 Route 306, Monsey, NY 10952 Phone: (845) 352-4448; Fax: (845) 356-9756 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Yaacov Lipschutz
K	The Organized Kashrus Laboratories (O/K) 391 Troy Ave., Brooklyn, NY 11213 Phone: (718) 756-7500; Fax: (718) 756-7503 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Don Yoel Levy
<b>U</b>	The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations (OU) 11 Broadway, New York, NY 10004 Phone; (212) 613-8241; Fax: (212) 564-9058 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Menachem Genack
	<b>Kehillas Yaakov Pupa, Monsey</b> Phone: (845) 425-1260 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Moshe Rosner
	<b>Rabbi Aaron Teitelbaum (Nirbater Rav)</b> 1617 46th St., Brooklyn, NY 11204 Phone: (718) 851-1221; Fax: (718) 436-4505
	Rabbi Aaron Simkin kosher@mac.com
	Rabbi Nuchem Efraim Teitelbaum (Volover Rav) 5808 11th Ave., Brooklyn, NY 11219 Phone: (718) 436-4685
	Vaad Hakashrus of K'hal Machzikei Hadas of Belz P.O. Box 190728, Brooklyn, NY 11219 Phone; (718) 854-3711; Fax: (718) 854-0838 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi U. Eckstein
<b>₽</b> K	Vaad Hakashrus of Buffalo P.O. Box 755, Williamsville, NY 14231 Phone: (716) 634-3990; Fax: (716) 634-0212 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Taub
Σ\$	Vaad Hakashrus of the Capital District  877 Madison Avenue Albany, NY 12208 Phone: & Fax: 518-489-1530 Rabbi Moshe E. Bomzer, Rav HaMachshir Rabbi Moshe Berger, Coordinator of

Page 18

Rabbi Moshe Berger, Coordinator of

Cunamidiana

	unsaved:///new_page_1.htm
	Super visions
	Vaad Hakashrus of Kiryas Yoel Monroe, NY 10950 Phone: (845) 783-7408 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Beresh Kaufman
	Vaad Hakashrus of Mechon L'Hoyroa 168 Maple Ave., Monsey, NY 10952 Phone: (845) 425-9565 (ext. 101); Fax: (845) 425-2094 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Y. Tauber
<b>VK</b> R	Vaad Hakashrus of Rochester (VKR) 1161 Monroe Ave., Phone: (716) 473–1625; fax: (716) 473–0614 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi S. Kilimnick
VAAD	Vaad Harabanim of the Five Towns and Far Rockaway 597A Willow Ave., Cedarhurst, NY 11516 Phone: (516) 569-4536; Fax: (516) 569-4565
ועד הרכנים ד'פלעכוש	Vaad Harabanim of Flatbush 1575 Coney Island Ave., Brooklyn, NY 11230 Phone: (718) 951-8585; Fax: (718) 951-8510 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Meir Goldberg
Ø	Natural Food Certifiers 648 Central Park Ave., Scarsdale, NY 10583 Phone: (888) 422-4NFC; Fax: (914) 426-0897 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Reuven Flamer
V A A D H HARABONIM Q OF QUEENS	Vaad Harabonim of Queens 141-49 73rd Ave. Flushing, NY 11367 (718) 520-9060 info@queensvaad.org / http://www.queensvaad.org
ישנית האדיני הנדב בפרדכי אונגאר	<b>Machon L'Kashrus</b> Rabbi Unger

# **Oregon**



### Oregon Kosher

Office:

6698 SW Capitol Highway Portland, OR 97219

Phone: (503) 343-3497, 664-4043, 222-1239

Fax: (503) 226-0241, 343-3318

Cell: (503) 975-6968

E-mail: info@oregonkosher.org

Web: www.oregonkosher.org

Rabbi Zalman Krems, Kashrus Advisor

# **Pennsylvania**



# **Community Kashrus of Greater Philadelphia**

7505 Brookhaven Rd., Philadelphia, PA 19151 Phone: (610) 658-1967; Fax: (215) 473-6220 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Shlomo Caplan

Rabbi Dov Brisman



# The Lehigh Valley Kashrus Commission (LVKC)

702 N. 22nd St., Allentown, PA 18104 Phone: (610) 434-3109; Fax: (610) 435-2859 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Mitchell Raven



#### Rabbi Yitzchok M. Leizerowski

Phone: (215) 342-7414

Philadelphia

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Dov Brisman



# Vaad of Lancaster / Cong. Degel Israel 1120 Columbia Ave., Lancaster, PA 17603 Phone: (717) 397-0183; Fax: (717) 509-6188 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Shaya Sackett

# **Tennessee**



### **Vaad Hakehilot of Memphis**

5449 Pecan Grove Road, Memphis, TN 38120. (901) 767-2263; Fax: (901) 761-3788. Rabbi Nathan Greenblatt, Kashrus Administrator

#### **Texas**





# **Dallas Kosher (Vaad Hakashrus of Dallas)**

7800 Northaven Rd., Dallas, TX 75230

Phone: (214) 739-6535; Fax: (214) 739-4635 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi S. Klein



# International Kosher Supervision/Texas "K" Chicago Rabbinical Council

Phone: (773) 465-3900; Fax: (773) 465-6929 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Sholem Fishbane



# The Houston Kashruth Association Rabbi Yehoshua Wender

713-398-0267 P.O. Box 35225 Houston, TX 77235

# **Virginia**



#### Vaad Hakashrus of Tidewater

420 Spotswood Avenue, Norfolk, VA 23517 Tel: (757) 572-6344; Fax: (757) 627-8544 Rabbinic Administrator: Sholom Mostofsky

# Washington



#### **Vaad Harabanim of Greater Seattle**

5100 South Dawson St. #102, Seattle, WA

98118

Phone: (206) 760-0805; Fax: (206) 725-0347 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Aharon Brun-

Kestler

### Wisconsin



### **Kosher Supervisors Of Wisconsin**

7020 N. Green Bay Avenue Glendale, WI 53209

Phone: (414) 573-9353; Fax: (414) 228-8933

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Benzion Twerski, Rav Hamachshir, Rabbi Akiva Freilich, Rabbinic Administrator, Rabbi Tuvia

Torem, Rabbinic Supervisor





#### **Federation of Synagogues**

65 Watford Way London, NW4 3AQ Tel (44208) 202 2263 Fax (44203) 0610 Director of Kashrus – Dayan M Elzas info@kfkosher.org



# Kedassia, The Joint Kashrus Committee of England!

140 Stamford Hill, London N16 6QT

Phone: (44208) 802-6226 Fax: (44208) 809-7092 Rabbinic Administrator: Mr. Yitzchok Feldman



### K'hal Machzikei Hadas Edgeware

7 The Rise, Edgeware, Middlesex HABBNS

Phone: (44208) 958-1030 Fax: (44208) 958-3036 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Eliezer Schneebalg





#### **London Beth Din Kashrut Division**

735 High Road, London N12 OUS

Phone: (44208) 343-6253 Fax: (44208) 343-6254

Email: gita@kosher.org.uk



### **Machzikei Hadas Manchester**

17 Northumberland St., Salford M7FH

Phone: (44161) 792-1313 Fax: (44161) 792-8592 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi M.M. Schneebalg



### **Manchester Beis Din**

435 Cheetham Hill Rd., Manchester 8

Phone: (44161) 740-9711 Fax: (44161) 721-4249

Rabbinic Administrator:



# **Dayan Osher Yaakov Westheim**

15 Broom Lane, Salford M7 4EQ

Phone: (44161) 740-9711 Fax: (44161) 792-5124

Rabbinic Administrator: Mr. Yehuda Weiss



#### **Gateshead Kashrus Authority**

Address: 37 Grasmere Street, West Gateshead,

NE8 1TS, United Kingdom Phone: (+44) 0191 477-1598

Rabbinic Administrator: HaRay Elozor Lieberman





#### **Kashrus Council of Canada (COR)**

4600 Bathurst St. #240, Toronto, Ontario M2R 3V2 Phone: (416) 635-9550; Fax: (416) 635-8760 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Mordechai Levin



#### **Montreal Vaad Hair**

6825 Decarie Blvd., Montreal, Quebec H3W3E4 Phone: (514) 739-6363; Fax: (514) 739-7024

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Jaffe



### **Orthodox Rabbinical Council of British Columbia**

8080 Francis Rd., Richmond, BC V6Y 1A4 Phone: (604) 275-0042; Fax: (604) 277-2225 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Levy Teitelbaum



# Badatz Toronto Rabbi Moshe Bensalmon

Tel: 647-831-4916 Email: info@badatz.ca Kashruth Administrator

### Rabbi Amram Assayag

Tel: 905-669-7600 Ext 220 Email: assayag@badatz.ca

Rav Hamachshir





#### **Ajdut Israel Kosher**

Rabbi Oppenheimer Ajdut Israel Kosher 155-426-1255 nextel 260\*199

www.kosher.org.ar



### **U-K Kashrus Organization**

Rabbi Gabriel Yabra Address: Uriburu 774 4°B, Capital Federal, Argentina, Tel: +54 11 4951 8366. Fax:+54 11 4952 9422. Email: uk@ukkosher.org

www.ukkosher.org www.kosher.org.ar



### **Kosher Australia (Melbourne Kashrut)**

81 Balaclava Rd. Caulfield North. Victoria Phone: (613) 9527-8337; Fax: (613) 9528-4262 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Mordechai Zev Gutnick



### The NSW Kashrus Authority

P.O. Box 7206, Bondi Beach, NSW 2026

Phone: (612) 9365-2933; Fax: (612) 9365-0933 Rabbinic Administrator: Moshe D. Gutnick





# The Beis Din Tzedek of Agudas Israel Moetzes Hakashrus

Phone: (9722) 538-4999; Fax: (9722) 538-5145 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Zvi Geffner

#### **Badatz Mehadrin**

; Fax: (9728) 939-0818

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Avraham Rubin



# The Beis Din Tzedek of the Eidah Hachareidis of Jerusalem Binyanei Zupnick

26A Rechov Strauss, Jerusalem

Phone: (9722) 624-6935; Fax: (9722) 625-4975 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Naftali Halberstam



# The Beis Din Tzedek of K'hal Machzikei Hadas -Maareches Hakashrus

P.O. Box 41109, Jerusalem 91410

Phone: (9722) 538-5832; Fax: (9722) 537-4001 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Mordechai Brisk



### **Chug Chasam Sofer**

18 Maimon St., P.O. Box 426, Bnei Brak 51273 Phone: (9723) 618-8596; Fax: (9723) 579-5175 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Shmuel Eliezer Stern



# Rabbi Moshe Yehudah Leib Landau

, Bnei Brak

Phone: (9723) 618-2647; Fax: (9723) 579-8967



## "OU" in Israel OU Israel Center

22 Keren Hayesod St., P.O. Box 37015, Jerusalem 91370

Phone: (9722) 563-0303; Fax: (9722) 563-0061 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Mordechai Kuber



#### **Rabanut Hareishit Rechovot**

2 Goldberg St., Rechovot

Phone: (9728) 936–2682; Fax: (9728) 936–2755 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Avraham Rubin



### Rabanut Yerushalayim Mehadrin

; Fax: (9722) 623-6816

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Adler



#### **Shearis Yisrael**

Phone: (9723) 579-8631; Fax: (9723) 579-8633 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Michael Hoffman



# S.I.K.S. Ltd./ Services International Kosher Supervision

P.O. Box 34108, Jerusalem 91340

Phone: (9722) 651-5361; Fax: (9722) 651-9087 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Moshe Saadoun





# Communidade Ortodoxa Israelita Kehillas Hachareidim Departmento de Kashrus

Fax: (5511) 3064-0302





#### **HKK Kosher Certification Service**

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi D. Zadok

11/A Kingsford Height 17 Babington Path Mid Levels Hong Kong

Tel: 852 2 540-8661 Fax: 852 2 549-9334

www.hongkongkosher.com

e-mail: zadok@hongkongkosher.com





### Adas Yereim of Paris Rabbi Y.D. Frankfurter

33 RUE MIGUEL HIDALGO

F-75019 PARIS

FRANCE

Tel office: + 33 1 42 00 13 13
Fax office: + 33 1 42 00 06 53
Yaacov Frankforter coordinator
Tel in Israel: + 972 52 76 16 381
Tel direct: + 33 1 42 00 06 50
Cellular: + 33 6 14 51 72 73

E-mail: kosher@ravfrankforter.org

Daniel Amram coordinator Cellular: + 33 6 18 95 20 26

Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Chaim Amram

# Rabbi Hilel Pewzner (Rav of Lubavitch - France)

Cite de L'education Sinai 2 a 8 Rue Tristan Tzara 75018

**Paris** 

Phone: (3314) 038-1011 Fax: (3314) 038-0771 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Hilel Pewzner



# Rabbi Mordechai Rottenberg (Chief Orthodox Rav of Paris)

10 Rue Pavee, Paris 75004

Phone: (3314) 887-4903 Fax: (3314) 887-2629

Rabbi Shmuel Yaffa-Schlessinger

14 Rue Oberlin, Strasbourg Phone: (3338) 836-2745





# Kashrut Department of Maguen David Community in Mexico City

Lafontaine #229, Polanco 11550, Mexico City Phone: (525) 203-9964 Fax: (525) 250-6681 Rabbinic Administrator: Rabbi Nisim Hilu



### **Chabad Lubavitch Guadalajara**

Rabbi Abraham Srugo Phone: 5233 36424490 Nextel: 5233 38707343 E-mail: rabbi@chabadmx.org Page: www.chabadmx.org

# Notes

The following are some Kashrus designations with their meanings:

- D Dairy
- DE Dairy Equipment (no actual dairy in ingredients, hence it can be eaten after a meat meal, but not together with meat)
- P Passover; Kosher for all year including Passover (Note: "P" NEVER designates pareve)
- Pareve Non-dairy and non-meat
- Chalav Yisrael Kosher supervised milk used in ingredients
- Pas Yisrael Jewish baked goods
- Yashan Not from current grain crop

When the above reliable kosher symbols are on the outside, you can trust what's inside. The following symbols are among those that we can recommend without qualification, meaning that you can assume that we would recommend any product that is legitimately certified by one of these agencies. If a symbol does not appear here it does not mean that we would not recommend any or all of the foods certified by that agency. In fact, you will find many products in our database that bear symbols that do not appear here, or that bear no symbol at all. When you have a question about whether we would recommend any particular product, please search the database for that product. If you don't find it in the database, you are welcome to ask us.

# **History of Kosher Certification**

In the U.S.A., the kosher certifying agencies with which we are familiar did not start until the 1920's and 1930's, but their development can be traced back over 200 years. The need for kosher supervision in the United States dates back to Colonial times. As early as 1660, a Jew from Portugal applied for a license to sell kosher meat in New Amsterdam. The first recorded complaint was in 1771 against the Shochet Moshe. In

1 / /4, the widow, fietly mays, complained that her shochet (flutal slaughterer) was selling non-kosner meat. This led to the first court license revocation against a kosher butcher in 1796. As Jewish communities developed in the United States, they originally followed the European pattern of having community appointed shochtim. By this method, the shochet could easily be removed if he did not follow the strict guidelines set down by the community leaders. This method changed drastically in 1813, when the schochet, Avraham Jacobs, became the first independent schochet in the United States. He was followed by many more. Unfortunately, this change led to a rapid decline in the standard of kosher meat. In 1863, a group of laymen and shochtim got together to try to form a kashrus organization that could control this situation. Regrettably, they were unsuccessful. It was not until 1897 that the shochtim themselves banded together to form a union called "Meleches Hakodesh." Their goal was to improve kashrus standards, as well as the wages of shochtim. By 1918, kosher products started finding their way into the American market. Abraham Goldstein, a chemist, was highly instrumental in both importing these products as well as in convincing domestic companies (such as Sunshine Biscuit Co.) to become certified kosher. In 1924, the Union of Orthodox Rabbis (O/U), which had been established in 1892, decided to enter the field of kashrus. Mr. Goldstein was appointed as its first director. During the "food revolution" of the past 50 years, as more and more products are prepared in company plants and not in private kitchens, the "O/U" has been active as a non-profit organization in the kosher certification of these products. Mr. Goldstein continued to head the O/U from 1924 until 1935. Feeling a need for another certifying agency, he started the O/K Laboratories. Today, the O/U, headed by Rabbi Menachem Genack, and the O/K, headed by Rabbi Don Yoel Levy, reliably certify many thousands of products and ingredients that we have become accustomed to using daily. As the complexity of manufacturing processes and the need for kosher certification has increased, so has the number of agencies and individuals interested in meeting this need. This has led to the rise of newer certifying agencies, such as VHM, the Chaf K, Kehilloh, Star K and others. Furthermore, individual rabbis have entered this field, often using their own kosher symbol or even just a plain "K" to designate a product's kosher status. This has caused a great deal of confusion. When there were only two or three certifying agencies, it was easy for consumers to judge their reliability. But today, it may take a great deal of detective work to ascertain the standard that a particular rabbi is using. Consequently, many people prefer to rely on only the well-known certifying agencies, rather than risk the chance that a product may not meet their personal standard of kashrus. The O/U, O/K, Star-K and Kof-K are the largest relied upon kosher agencies in the world today.

# **Introduction to Kosher Certification**

There was a time when a woman did all her family's preparation in her own kitchen. Back then, it was obvious that pig's feet were not kosher, and ice cream was. In the past few decades, however, there has been a revolution in American eating. Almost 90 percent of our food is now processed before reaching our kitchens. With synthetic meats and exotic food additives, artificial pig's feet could be kosher, whereas the ice cream might not be.

These developments in the food industry have been paralleled by the growth of kosher certification organizations formed to assure consumers that appropriately processed foods can be bought with confidence.

As a matter of fact, it has been estimated that approximately one third of all shelf products in our supermarkets are certified kosher. This makes the kosher industry in the U.S. a 30 billion dollars a year business. Although only a relatively small amount of this is dedicated strictly toward the kosher consumer (about \$2 billion), the interest in kosher food is rapidly growing. Some adhere to kosher laws from conviction, such as seventh day adventists, Muslims, and vegetarians. However most of the interest comes from people who feel that the kosher certification is their best guarantee that the products and its ingredients are being watched carefully and properly. Some large corporations have found it profitable to acquire kosher companies, such as a recent (1992) acquisition by Sara Lee of the \$85 million a year Besin Corp., which produces Sinai and Best products. This trend appears to be on the rise. In the U.S. alone, there appear to be at least 5 million

people who buy products based on their being kosher.

A food manufacturer obtains kosher certification usually by requesting it. The reasons for the request can vary from the company's own desire to produce a kosher product to appeals from industrial customers or consumers. Sometimes company "A" requests supervision, and in the course of the investigation of its ingredients it becomes clear that Company "B"s products will also require certification. Some certifying organizations solicit companies. Others, such as the O/U, provide certification only upon application by a food manufacturer.

Once contact with a certifying agency is made, the detective work begins. The manufacturer must supply a complete, detailed list of every ingredient in the product, including preservatives, release agents, stabilizers or other inert ingredients. In addition, every step in the manufacturing process, every cleansing agent used on the equipment and all other products produced on the same premises require close investigation and supervision.

The certifying agency must track down each ingredient to its ultimate source. If, for instance, the ingredient is meat or a meat by-product, the item cannot be kosher unless the meat source itself is strictly kosher. Wine and wine by-products, cheese, and some dairy by-products (such as whey) present the same problem. Any oil used in the manufacture of foodstuffs has to be traced back to the oil processor. Many vegetable oils are produced in machinery that is also used to process animal fats and oils. The Federal Food and Drug Administration acknowledges that "100 percent vegetable oil" may in fact have a percentage of animal fat in some batches. In such a case, of course, the oil is not recommended.

Some ingredients with innocuous sounding names need special attention. "Natural colors" have been known to be derived from insects, "softeners" from whale oil, and "artificial flavors" from cats. Therefore, the supervising agency must conduct a complete and intense investigation into the origin of all the ingredients.

The process by which ingredients are produced must also be carefully checked. In fact, it is necessary to check the processing locations to verify that hygienic standards are not so lax as to allow insects or worms to contaminate the food product. Unfortunately, lax hygiene in food processing is more common than people wish to believe.

The results of all these investigations are forwarded to the rabbinic authority (or board) of the supervising agency. If changes in ingredients or processes are required, the manufacturer must make the changes before the agency will do further work. Once all is acceptable, the rabbinic authority will determine the amount of onplant supervision necessary. This information is written into a contract and then sent to the manufacturer. The contract also specifies that the manufacturer agrees to make no changes of ingredients or suppliers without prior written consent of the agency. The actual on-site inspector (mashgiach) will verify that the company is complying with the contract.

Should the manufacturer cease to comply with the contract, the agency either will see that the necessary changes are made or it will revoke its certification. Because organizations like the O/U or Chaf-K have registered servicemarks, unauthorized printing of these symbols on labels is a violation of Federal law. These certifying agencies have legal redress against possible abuse by manufacturers of their symbols. Some states have laws against falsely advertising that a product is kosher. Also, when reliable certifying agencies know that a particular product will no longer be under their supervision, they will publicize that fact widely. However, these safeguards are not enforceable when only the letter K is used for kosher certification.

The cost of certification to the manufacturer is minimal. For non-profit agencies, cost depends on the amount of on-site work. Agencies making a profit might have a minimum annual charge and fees depending on the

#### unsaved:///new page 1.htm

gross annual sales of the product. The individual supervisor (mashgiach) is typically paid for each visit he makes to the plant (He usually receives less per visit than an auto mechanic makes per hour). The mashgiach is paid by the certifying agency and not by the manufacturer. There is usually no increase in the price of the product due to its kosher certification, because the cost of certification is generally met by increased sales. The O/U reports that in over 45 years, fewer than 12 companies discontinued their certification programs because sales did not increase. Thus, kosher supervision benefits the manufacturer and the consumer, who can be confident that foods may be consumed without violating the kosher standards. If this were the whole story, this chapter would not be necessary. But the fact is that standards, even of national certifying organizations, can vary significantly.

with the following actual letter from a certifying rabbi to a food manufacturer. All identifying information has been deleted. The footnotes explain the problems raised by the letter:
Dear Mr,
It was a pleasure to hear from you. I am happy to inform you that I certainly will grant kosher certification to (name of product). You may identify these products with the K insignia. However, I would very much wishto know the names of the suppliers and the ingredients. I expect to be at the plant during February, and perhaps at that time the manufacturing procedure of these new products could be explained to me.
With warm and most cordial wishes for all the best,
Sincerely yours, Rabbi

Perhaps our suspicion of the legitimacy of the kosher status of some products can be illustrated most clearly

Our notes:1. The manufacturer did not need this line to have permission to print a K on the label. The K is not a copyrighted symbol nor even a certification that the product is kosher. 2. "Wish," not "need"!3. The rabbi asks this AFTER stating that the product is kosher. Is he a prophet?4. That is, the actual investigation of the product, the manufacturing process, and the ingredients will not be completed for a month. During that time, the manufacturer will with the rabbi's authorization—be printing K's on his labels, thinking that it is kosher and misleading the public into believing that the product is kosher despite the absence of evidence. Let us suppose that the rabbi were to discover that the product is absolutely not kosher. What would he do about the thousands of items on grocery shelves? Would he recall them? With what authority? Indeed, one can only wonder whether a rabbi with such lax standards ever tried to recall a product that he discovered was not kosher.5. This statement makes it abundantly clear that the timing of the certification before the investigation cannot be explained as a carry-over from a previous year.6. We cannot find any reason that a rabbi who has not seen the process or even come to understand it from a phone call would consent to authorize a food producer to label a product as kosher. We feel, therefore, that only someone with very low standards of kashrus would trust any certification by this rabbi.