

Using Sample Db2 Web Query Reports and Charts built over IBM i (SQL) Services – for System Administrators



#### **Table of Contents**



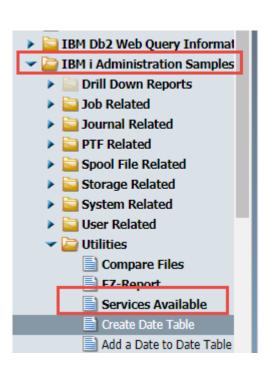
- 1. Sample Reports
- 2. How you can build Db2 Web Query reports/charts over these services

Sample Reports



### Determine Which Services Are Shipped with Which Levels

• Depending on level of OS and TR, we'll tell you which reports are enabled

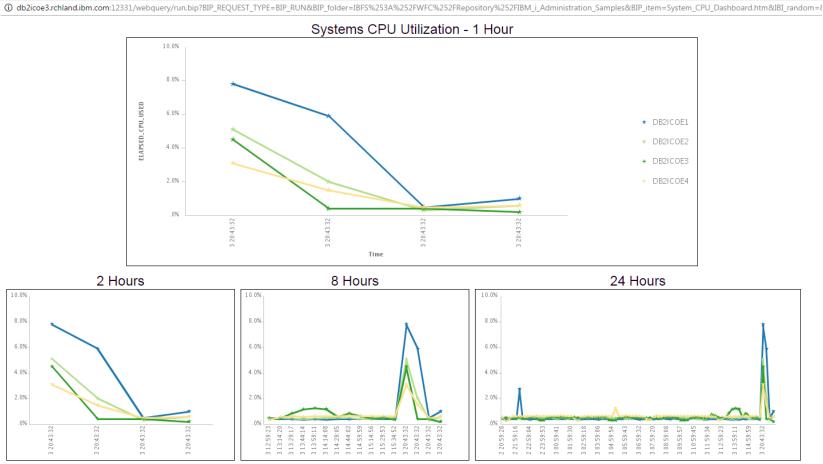


				•
120 of 120 records,	Page 1 of 3 ▶ ▶▶			!
Service Category	Service ▼ Name	Service ▼ Library ▼	Earliest Release	Example ▼ Usage
APPLICATION	BOUND_MODULE_INFO	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Find any bound modules that include source
	BOUND_SRVPGM_INFO	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Examine whether service programs in APPLIB
	CLEAR_DATA_QUEUE	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Clear all entries from data queue DQ1 in library
	DATA_AREA_INFO	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Return the current value of the TESTDATA data
	DATA_QUEUE_INFO	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Find the number of messages currently on data
	ENVIRONMENT_VARIABLE_INFO	QSYS2	V7R1M0	Description: Review all system level environment variables
	PROGRAM_EXPORT_IMPORT_INFO	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Show all the procedure exports for service prog
	PROGRAM_INFO	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Summarize the activation group usage for all IL
	QCMDEXC	QSYS2	V6R1M0	Description: Use QCMDEXC to execute CL command \r\n E
	RECEIVE_DATA_QUEUE	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Get the message from data queue DQ1 in TES
	SEND_DATA_QUEUE	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Send a message to data queue DQ1 in TESTL
	SERVICES_INFO	QSYS2	V7R1M0	Description: Review all the Security related IBM i Services
	SET_PASE_SHELL_INFO	QSYS2	V7R1M0	Description: Set the current user's shell to BASH shipped b
	SPLIT	SYSTOOLS	V7R3M0	Description: Break a string into segments, using blank as the
	STACK_INFO	QSYS2	V7R2M0	Description: Display the call stack for the current job. \r\n S
OMMUNICATION	ACTIVE_DB_CONNECTIONS	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Examine the DRDA and DDM connections for
	ENV_SYS_INFO	SYSIBMADM	V6R1M0	Description: Review the IBM i Operating system level \r\n
	NETSTAT_INFO	QSYS2	V7R1M0	Description: Review the connections that are transferring the
	NETSTAT_INTERFACE_INFO	QSYS2	V7R1M0	Description: Review the TCP/IP Interface details \r\n SELE
	NETSTAT_JOB_INFO	QSYS2	V7R1M0	Description: Review the network jobs coming in from a uniq
	NETSTAT_ROUTE_INFO	QSYS2	V7R1M0	Description: Review the details of all TCP/IP routes \r\n SE
	SERVER_SBS_CONFIGURATION	QSYS2	V7R3M0	Description: Review the existing configurations for routing
The same of the sa	CED ED BO	OSVS2	Ve V	ription view te

#### System Related Limits Resources Subsystem summary report System CPU Dashboard - Multiple System

## System CPU Dashboard

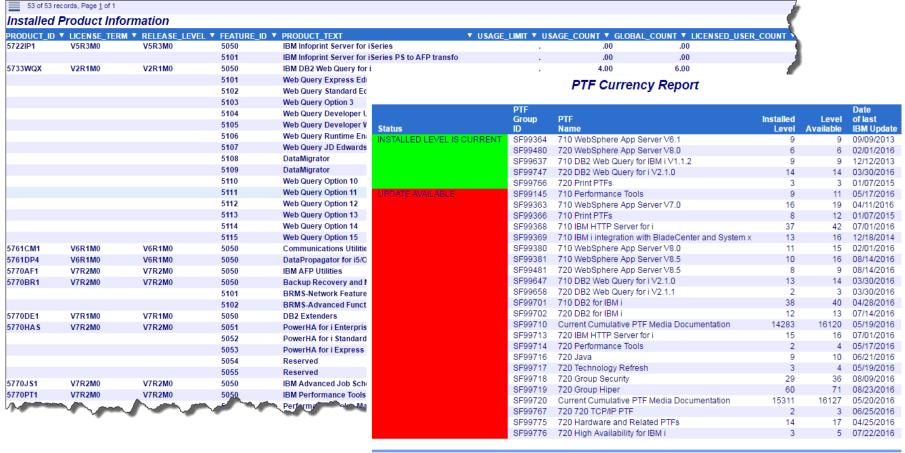
Auto refresh for each interval



## Sample: Installed Product Info and PTF Currency check



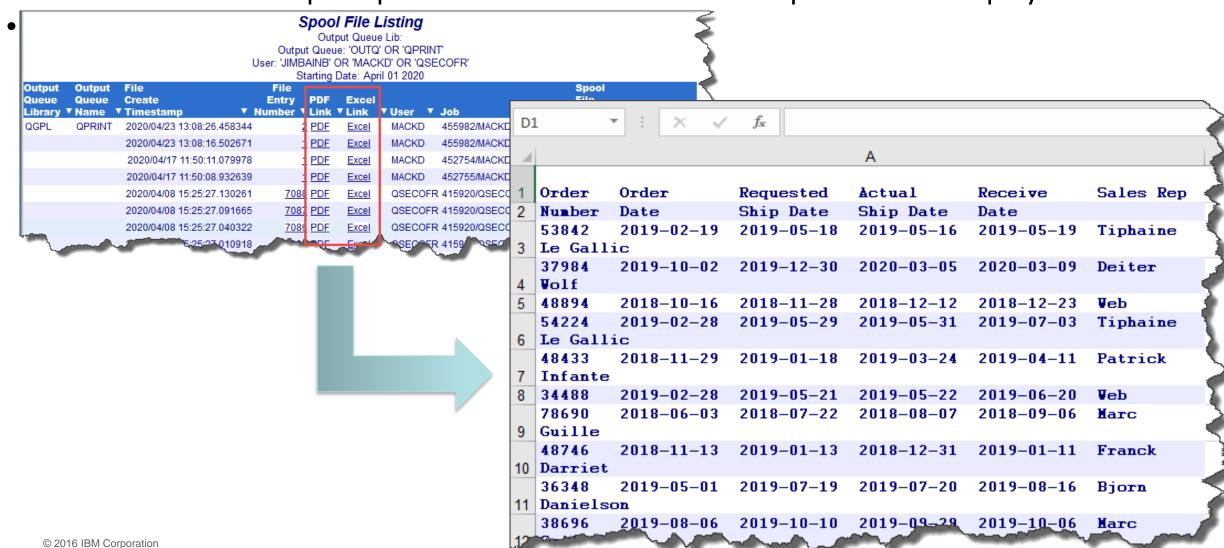
- Exploits SYSTOOLS.GROUP\_PTF\_CURRENCY (View)
- Can color code and sort on where you are down level



## Dump Spool File Data into Excel or PDF



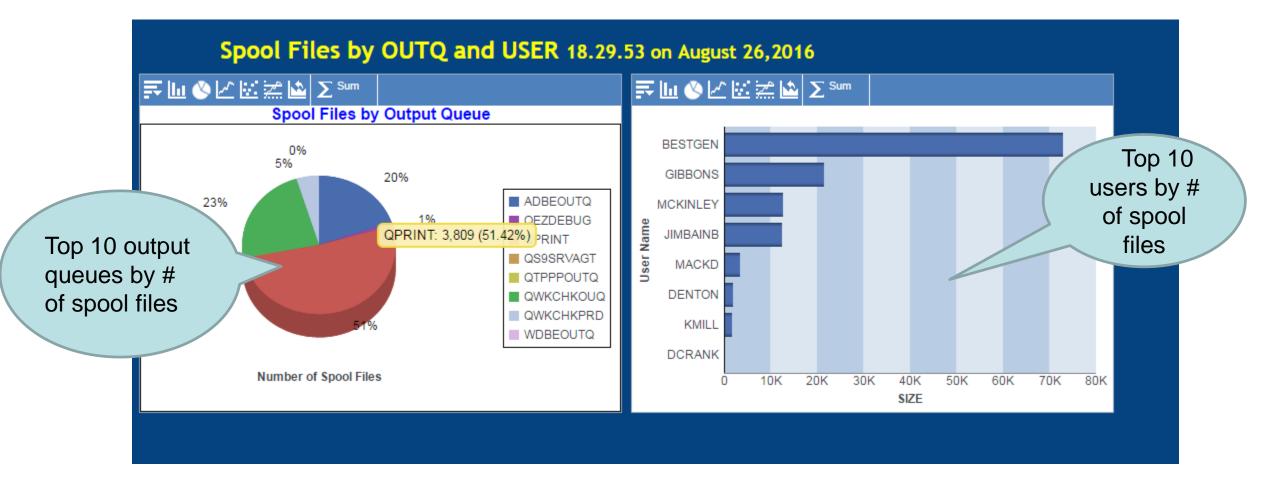
- Exploits SYSTOOLS.SPOOL\_FILE\_DATA
- Be warned...use the prompts to minimize the number of spool files to display



# Sample: Monitoring Output Queues and Spool Files



- Exploits QSYS2.OUTPUT\_QUEUE\_ENTRIES Service (View)
- Create top xx reports by output queue or user name





- Exploits QSYS2.ACTIVE\_JOB\_INFO (User Defined Table Function)
- Auto Refresh

#### Subsystem Summary

Summary info by subsystem

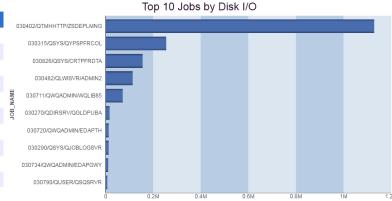
SUBSYSTEM	NUMBER_OF_JOBS	TOTAL_CPU_TIME	TOTAL_TEMP_STORAGE	TOTAL_IO
ZENDSVR6	12	4567124	131	1132536
QHTTPSVR	9	658886	1531	131819
QWEBQRY21	31	441511	3491	123630
QSYSWRK	111	264937	1129	460375
Q1ABRMNET	3	187372	124	3676
QUSRWRK	31	32036	285	16378
QSERVER	21	413	84	4647
QINTER	1	180	5	342
QCMN	8	39	15	427
QCTL	1	10	2	669
QSPL	1	8	2	122
QBATCH	1	6	2	126

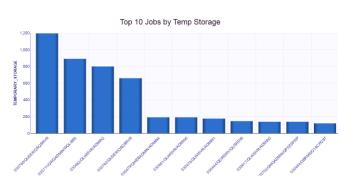
#### Top xx Jobs by:

- CPU time
- I/O count
- Temp.Storage

#### Top 10 Jobs by CPU Time







## Sample: System(s) Status

Resources
Subsystem summary report
System CPU Dashboard - Mu
System environment info report
System(s) Status Dashboard

- Can support multiple LPARs/Servers
  - System Status
  - Top 10 Reports per LPAR
- Exploits
   QSYS2.SYSTEM\_STATUS\_INFO view to
   get information about your system

- Uses an SQL Procedure to assemble information gathered from various LPARs via DRDA and present them together
  - Stored Procedure for this provided
- Exception Reporting highlighted in RED
- Could add to an HTML Dashboard and enable Auto Refresh

	System(s) Status													
Host Name	Total Jobs in System	Active Jobs in System	Interactive Jobs in System	Active Threads in System	Elapsed Time	Elapsed CPU Used	Current CPU Capacity	Average CPU Utilization	Minimum CPU Utilization	Maximum CPU Utilization	System ASP Storage	Total Auxiliary Storage	System ASP Used	Te
DB2ICOE1	522	192	.00	645	1	.20	2.00	.18	.00	99.71	1488922	1488922	79.66	
DB2ICOE2	5729	235	.00	1026	1	.40	2.00	.18	.00	99.67	954437	954437	49.10	
DB2ICOE3	7509	300	.00	1303	1	.30	4.00	.66	.00	2.30	6242936	6242936	24.75	
DB2ICOE4	3241	248	.00	958	1	.10	2.00	.09	.00	.14	6242936	6242936	14.49	

Run on January 3, 2017 at 14.48.07



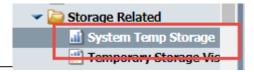
Note: For the System(s) status report/dashboard to pull in utilization metrics from other systems or LPARs in your network, you must:

- Ensure that those systems are identified in the Remote Database Directory Entry in IBM i (CL Command WRKRDBDIRE
- Users must have a server authentication entry that will work for them. Use CL Command DSPSVRAUTE to check and ADDSVRAUTE to add a server authentication entry for a set of users that will work for those user profiles via parameter USRPRF(\*CURRENT)

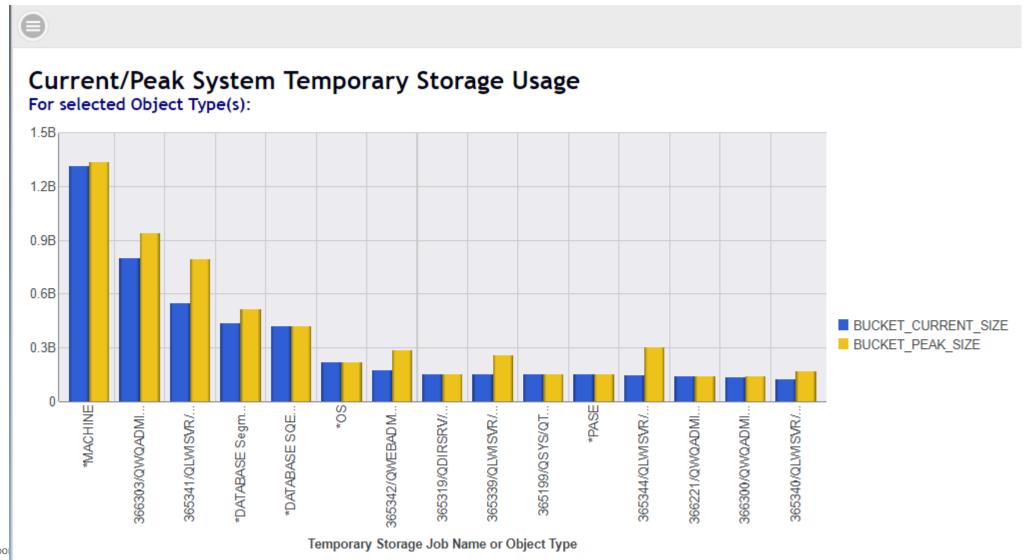
System(s) Status														
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DB2ICOE1	522	192	.00	645	1	.20	2.00	.18	.00	99.71	1488922	1488922	79.66	
DB2ICOE2	5729	235	.00	1026	1	.40	2.00	.18	.00	99.67	954437	954437	49.10	
DB2ICOE3	7509	300	.00	1303	1	.30	4.00	.66	.00	2.30	6242936	6242936	24.75	
DB2ICOE4	3241	248	.00	958	1	.10	2.00	.09	.00	.14	6242936	6242936	14.49	

Run on January 3, 2017 at 14.48.07

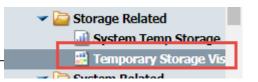
# Sample: Monitor Temp Storage Usage

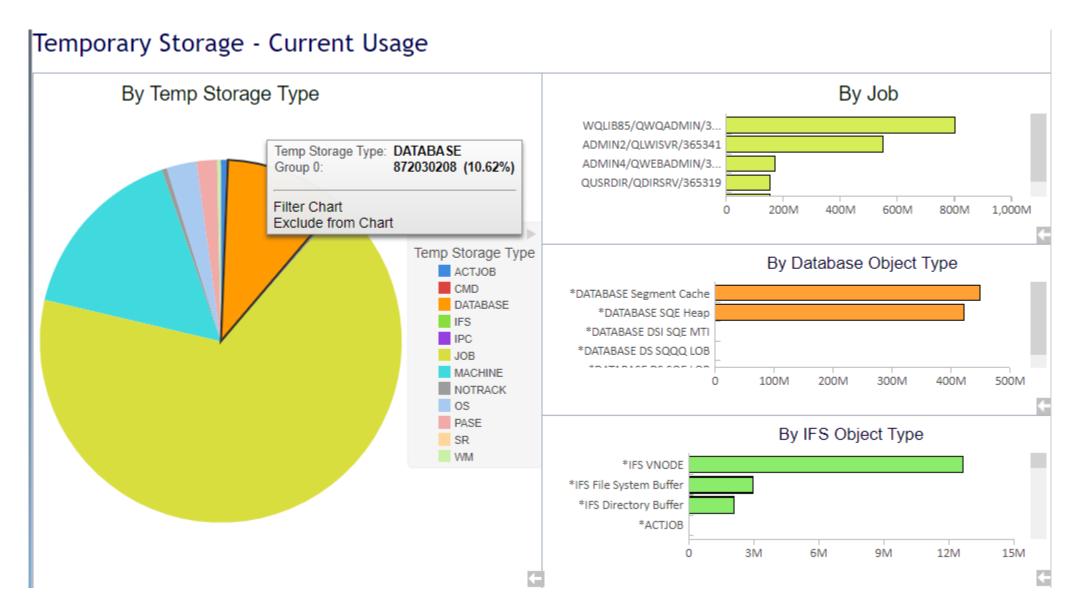


- Exploits QSYS2.SYSTMPSTG (View)
- Top xx Temp Storage Consumers



#### **Temporary Storage Visualization**







Using Db2 Web Query to Build Reports/Charts over these Services

#### Db2 Web Query and IBM i Services based on SQL

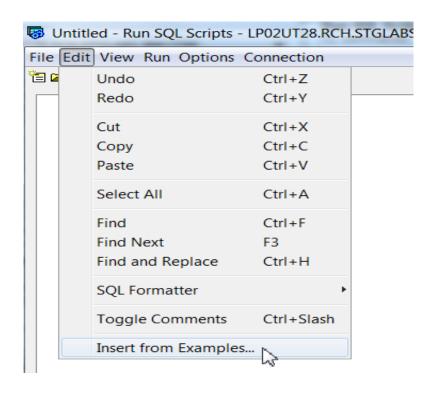


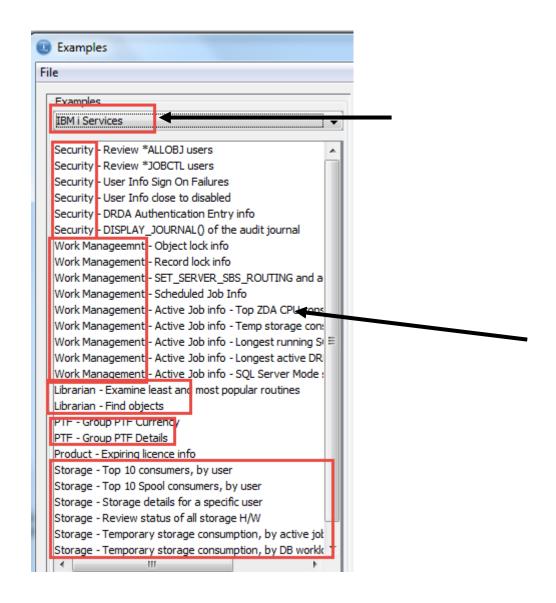
- What are IBM i Services?
  - SQL interfaces to common CL or API type commands
  - Delivered as SQL Views, User Defined Functions or Stored Procedures
    - All of which can be made available for use in Db2 Web Query reports
    - SQL Script examples provided in iNav and ACS Run SQL Scripts
  - Easier to get system information via SQL Based visualization tools like....Db2 Web Query
- Services are there today
  - Depending on TR and IBM i OS level
  - Documented at: <a href="http://ibm.biz/Db2foriServices">http://ibm.biz/Db2foriServices</a>
- Db2 Web Query can be leveraged to build reports, charts/graphs, dashboards or populate spreadsheets over the data returned from the various services
  - Sample reports provided in EZ Install Package
  - NOTE: The Sample Reports assume OS version 7.2 or up. Some may not work at 7.1

# SQL Examples over IBM i Services are included in Access Client Solutions



- Using Run SQL Scripts
- Insert from Examples...





# SQL Examples over IBM i Services are included in Access Client Solutions



Test/Alter the Statement (Top QZDASOINIT CPU Consumers)

Untitled\* - Run SQL Scripts - db2icoe4.rchland.ibm.com(Db2icoe4) File Edit View Run VisualExplain Monitor Options Connection Tools Help 🎦 🚅 📙 | 🐰 🗈 📵 | SQL ŞQL SQL | 💯 💯 💯 💯 🔘 🔘 🔘 🕍 🎉 🥍 | 🧼 1 -- category: IBM i Services 2 -- description: Work Management - Active Job info - Top ZDA CPU consumers 3 --4 -- Examine active Host Server jobs and find the top consumers 5 -- Note this example requires IBM i 7.2 or higher, because it uses named parameter 6 -- syntax... <parameter name> => <parameter value> 7 --8 SELECT JOB\_NAME, AUTHORIZATION\_NAME, ELAPSED\_CPU\_PERCENTAGE, ELAPSED\_TOTAL\_DISK\_IO\_COUNT, ELAPSED PAGE FAULT COUNT, X.\* FROM TABLE (ACTIVE JOB INFO (JOB NAME FILTER => 'QZDASOINIT', SUBSYSTEM LIST FILTER => 10 11 'QUSRWRK')) x ORDER BY ELAPSED CPU PERCENTAGE DESC 13 FETCH FIRST 10 ROWS ONLY: 14 ELAPSED\_CPU\_PERCENTAGE ELAPSED\_TOTAL\_DISK\_IO\_COUNT ELAPSED\_PAGE\_FAULT\_COUNT ORDINAL\_POSITION JOB\_NAME AUTHORIZATION\_NAME JOB\_NAME 191609/QUSER/QZDASOINIT QSECOFR 0.0 1 191609/QUSER/ 0.0 2 192854/QUSER/ 192854/QUSER/QZDASOINIT QWQADMIN 193069/QUSER/QZDASOINIT QWQADMIN 0.0 3 193069/OUSER/ 193464/QUSER/QZDASOINIT QWQADMIN 0.0 4 193464/QUSER/ 194715/QUSER/QZDASOINIT QWQADMIN 0.0 5 194715/QUSER/ 194963/QUSER/QZDASOINIT MACKD 0.0 6 194963/QUSER/ 194964/QUSER/QZDASOINIT QUSER 0.0 7 194964/QUSER/



Db2 Web Query provides a GUI SQL Generator, however, there are times (like this) where the SQL statement is already built and you just want to leverage that

- 1. Create an SQL View object in Db2, build "synonym" over the view, build report over synonym See APPENDIX for how to do this
- 2. Upload the SQL Script into Db2 Web Query and build synonym over the script, build report over the synonym
- 3. Use EZ-Report

  That's COOL!

## EZ-Report: Auto Generate Report (and Synonym) from SQL





#### Use Cases

- Fast report over a Table/File
- Fast report over IBM i Services
- Fast report over any SQL Statement
- Fast report over Security Compliance Tool "Remote File Get"
- Conversion Tools
- What does it do?
  - Auto creates a synonym (meta data) over the data source
  - Auto creates a "fex" object (I.e., a report) in the folder you specify
  - Run report as is, or modify
- How it will be shipped
  - As a utility in the next Db2 Web Query EZ-Install (early May)

Requires Standard Edition (this might change down the road)





- Use ACS Insert from Examples
- In this case, I chose the sample SQL for finding users that have \*ALLOBJ authority
- Test it in ACS
- Copy/Paste to webquery

```
Untitled* - Run SQL Scripts - db2icoe4.rchland.ibm.com(Db2icoe4)
File Edit View Run VisualExplain Monitor Options Connection Tools Help
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  9 -- description: Security - Review *ALLOBJ users
  10 --
 11 -- Which users have *ALLOBJ authority either directly
 12 -- or via a Group or Supplemental profile?
  13 ---
     SELECT AUTHORIZATION NAME,
  15
            STATUS,
            NO PASSWORD INDICATOR,
  16
 17
            PREVIOUS_SIGNON,
            TEXT DESCRIPTION
 18
         FROM QSYS2.USER INFO
 19
         WHERE SPECIAL AUTHORITIES LIKE '%*ALLOBJ%'
 20
               OR AUTHORIZATION NAME IN (SELECT USER PROFILE NAME
 21
                       FROM QSYS2.GROUP_PROFILE_ENTRIES
 22
 23
                       WHERE GROUP_PROFILE_NAME IN (SELECT AUTHORIZATION_NAME
                                    FROM QSYS2.USER_INFO
 24
 25
                                    WHERE SPECIAL AUTHORITIES LIKE '%*ALLOBJ%'))
 26
         ORDER BY AUTHORIZATION NAME;
 27
 28
```

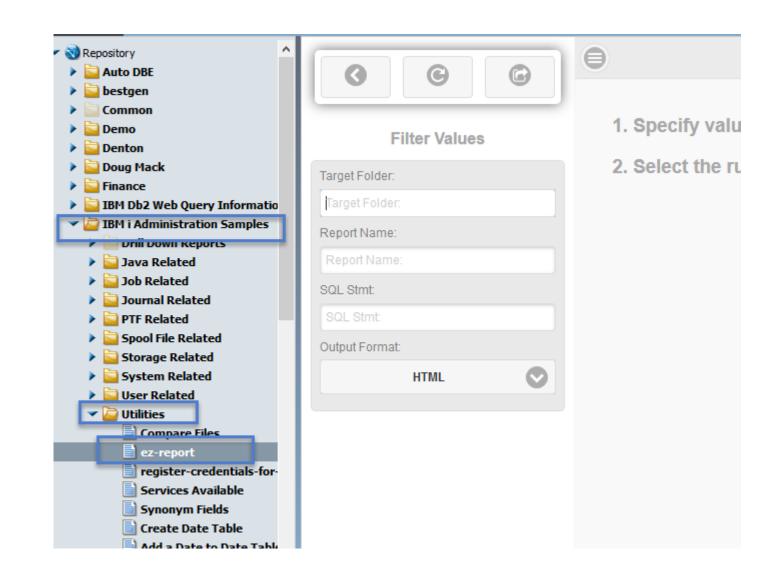
#### **EZ-Report**



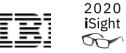


#### In Db2 Web Query:

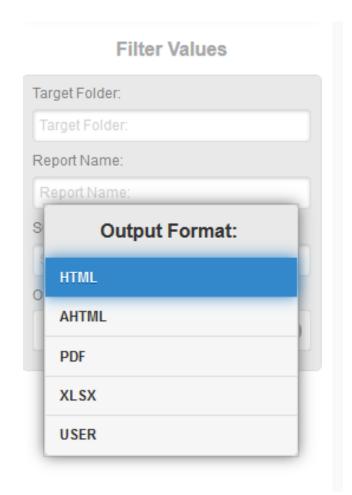
- Navigate to and expand the IBM i Administration Samples folder
- Double Click on EZ-Report
- Enter:
  - Folder to contain new report and synonym
  - Name of report
- PASTE or free form type your SQL statement



### **EZ-Report**



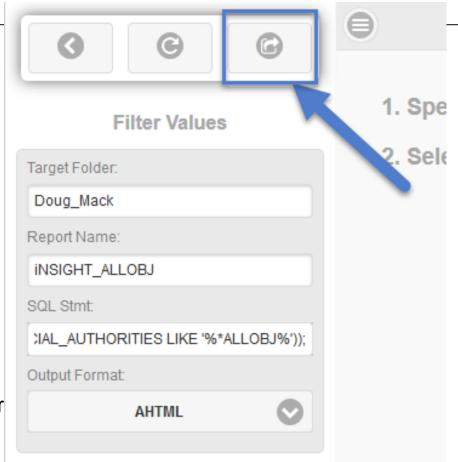
- Select Output Format
- ATHML is HTML Analytical Document
  - User can work with the data views after report is run
- PDF is PDF
- XLSX is EXCEL
- USER allows the end user to choose output type at run time
- Note: Once the report is created you can always edit the report and change these



### **EZ-Report**



- Hit the RUN
- ATHML is HTML Analytical Document
  - User can work with the data views after report is run
- PDF is PDF
- XLSX is EXCEL
- USER allows the end user to choose output type at run time
- Note: Once the report is created you can always edit the report and change these







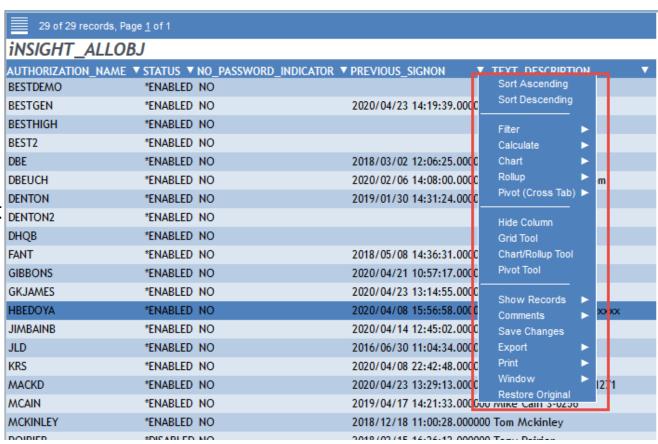


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DB2 Services	iNSIGHT_ALL	OB.I		
▶ 逼 Hap Seng			INDICATOR W RREVIOUS SIGNAN W TEXT RESCRIPTION	
▶	BESTDEMO	ME ▼ STATUS ▼ NO_PASSWORD_		_
▶		*ENABLED NO	. Rob Bestgen	
Test Reports	BESTGEN	*ENABLED NO	2020/04/23 14:19:39.000000 Rob Bestgen	
System, Operating System and E	BESTHIGH	*ENABLED NO	. Rob Bestgen	
active pdf	BEST2	*ENABLED NO	. Rob Bestgen	
active pdf	DBE	*ENABLED NO	2018/03/02 12:06:25.000000 Rob Bestgen	
iii chart with html format	DBEUCH	*ENABLED NO	2020/02/06 14:08:00.000000 Temp for Dan B (tom)	
iii chart with html5 format	DENTON	*ENABLED NO	2019/01/30 14:31:24.000000 Jim Denton	
iii chart with html5 test 2	DENTON2	*ENABLED NO	. Jim Denton	
firstn_revgpftqry_qry400	DHQB	*ENABLED NO	. DHQB	
ում html then html5	FANT	*ENABLED NO	2018/05/08 14:36:31.000000 Fant Steele	
iNSIGHT_ALLOBJ	GIBBONS	*ENABLED NO	2020/04/21 10:57:17.000000 Joe Gibbons 3-5103	
revgpitqry_OLAP	GKJAMES	*ENABLED NO	2020/04/23 13:14:55.000000 Gary James	
revgpftqry_qry400	HBEDOYA	*ENABLED NO	2020/04/08 15:56:58.000000 Hernando Bedoya 3-xxxx	
revgpftqry_qry400_enhanced	JIMBAINB	*ENABLED NO	2020/04/14 12:45:02.000000 Jim Bainbridge	
secured active report	JLD	*ENABLED NO	2016/06/30 11:04:34.000000 Jim Denton	
secured active report	KRS	*ENABLED NO	2020/04/08 22:42:48.000000 .	
select info by subsystem	MACKD	*ENABLED NO	2020/04/23 13:29:13.000000 Doug Mack 360-481-1271	
Slicer report	MCAIN	*ENABLED NO	2019/04/17 14:21:33.000000 Mike Cain 3-0256	
test get top odbc jobs	MCKINI FY	*FNARI FD NO	2017/04/17 14:21:33:000000 Mike Call 3-0250 2018/12/18 11:00:28 000000 Tom Mckinley	

## What Can You Do with Existing Report



- AHTML (HTML Analytical Document) gives you options within the report
  - Sort, Filter, Hide columns, Chart, Rollup, Pivot data, export to Excel
- Add the report to a dashboard
- Schedule the report to run automatically and send it out in an email
- Create some Hyper Links between reports
- Create a history perspective
  - Use the date dimension table in Db2 Web Query to create buckets of data (Year/Qtr/Month/Week/Day)



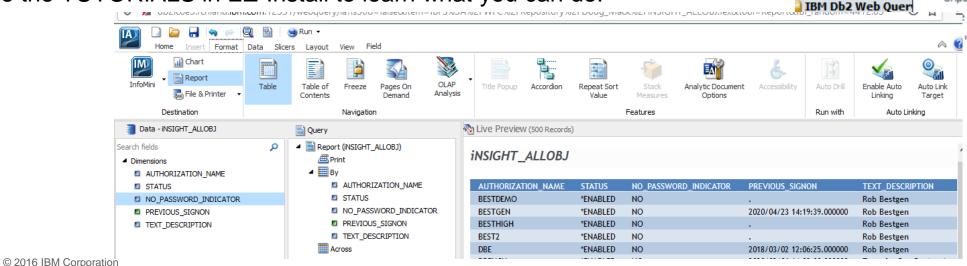
© 2016 IBM Corporation

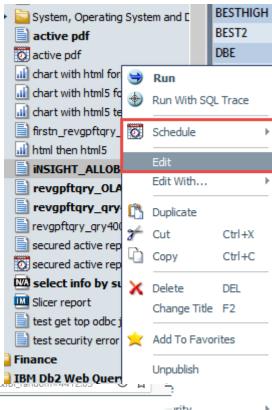
### What Can You Do with Auto Generated Report



- Edit the Report with InfoAssist+
  - Add headers and footers
  - Create the hyper links (drill to another report)
  - Change the Style Sheet
  - Add a filter (dynamic parameter)
  - Change report features
    - Repeat sort values
    - Creating ranking report
    - Add Accordion or Table of Contents behavior

Use the TUTORIALS in EZ-Install to learn what you can do!





### What Can You Do with Auto Generated Report



- Use Db2 Web Query Job Scheduler
  - Calendar
  - Exclude dates
  - Pass parameters
  - Notify on error
  - Email, FTP, Save back to BI Portal
- Use CL Command RUNWQFEX
  - Schedule to run and distribute off your IBM i Job Scheduler

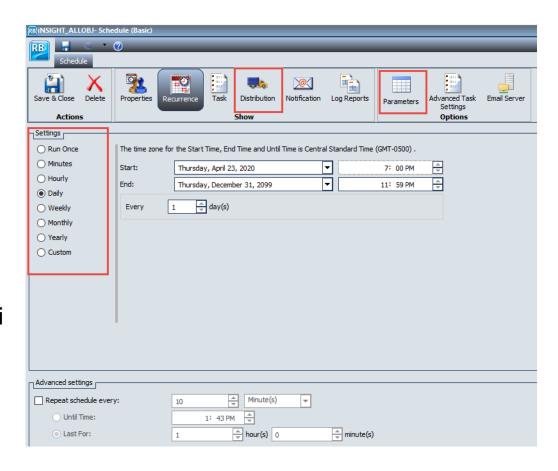
Place into CL Program

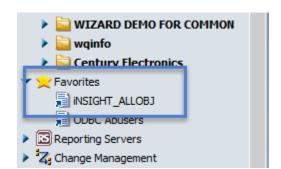
Send via email

FTP

Send to IFS or network drive

Synchronize with mobile devices

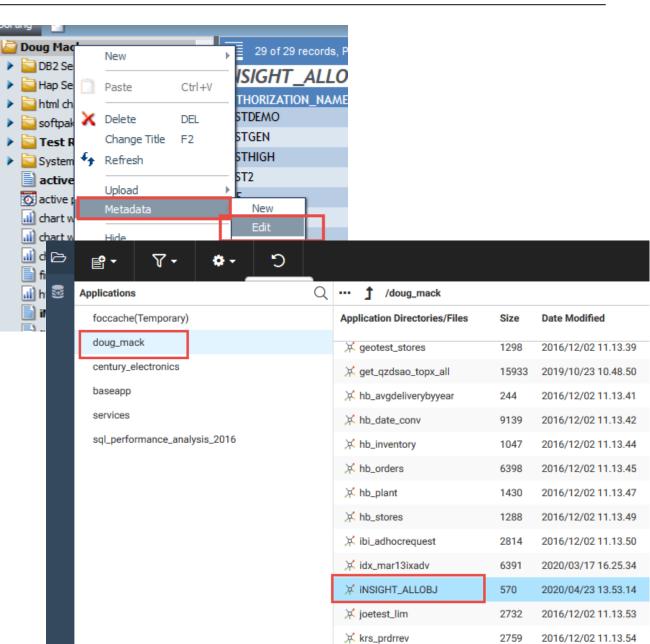




#### What Can You Do with Auto Generated Synonym



- Synonyms simplify the data perspective for the report author
- Once a synonym is in place, you can build reports, charts, visualizations using the automatically generated synonym
- Or enhance the synonym
  - Join this table to others
     Join to date dimension table for additional date attributes
  - Create derived fields that can be used in reports
  - Use Built In functions (including Db2 functions) to create advanced derived fields
  - Create Grouping of data
    - Regions
    - Users by functional areas





### Using SQL in Db2 Web Query – Stored Procs, Views, and SQL Scripts



- The KEY is you need a synonym representing your data source, which could be:
  - A Stored Procedure that returns a result set
  - A Db2 SQL View
  - An uploaded SQL Script

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW QGPL.GET_QZDSAO_TOPX (

JOB_NAME ,

AUTHORIZATION_NAME,

SUBSYSTEM, |

JOB_STATUS,

MEMORY_POOL,

CPU_TIME,

TOTAL_DISK_IO_COUNT )

AS

SELECT JOB NAME, AUTHORIZATION_NAME, SUBSYSTEM, JOB_STATUS, MEMORY_POOL, CPU_TIME, TOTAL_DISK_IO_COUNT

FROM TABLE (ACTIVE_JOB_INFO(JOB_NAME_FILTER => 'QZDASOINIT', SUBSYSTEM_LIST_FILTER =>

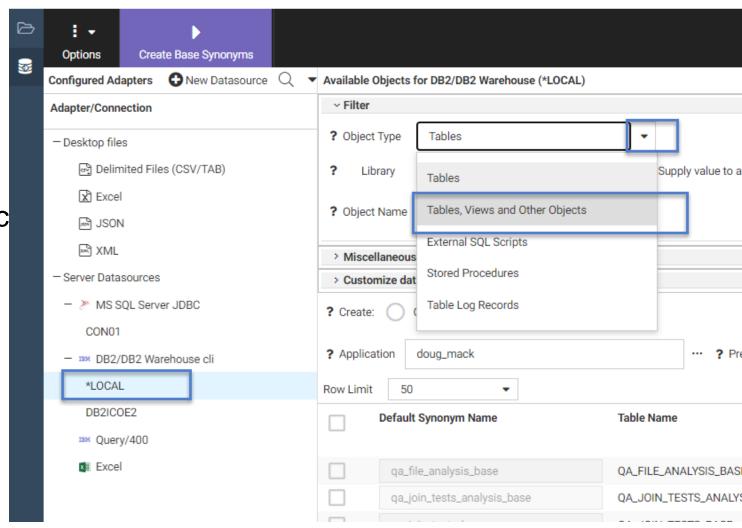
'QUSRWRK')) x
```

- Many IBM i services are shipped with a view
  - Just select VIEW objects when creating your synonym
- Some are shipped as a Table Function
  - You can wrapper the SQL with a view, or upload an SQL Script (or use EZ-Report)
  - In this example, we'll create an SQL VIEW over the table function ACTIVE\_JOB\_INFO with a filter on QZDSAOINIT jobs

#### Building a Synonym over a VIEW



- Create a Db2 Web Query Synonym (meta data) over the prepared service
  - Right Click on a Folder and select
     Metadata -> NEW
- Double click on \*LOCAL
- Select Tables, Views and other Object from the Object Type drop down
- Enter the library (QGPL in our case) where your view exists
- Click on SEARCH



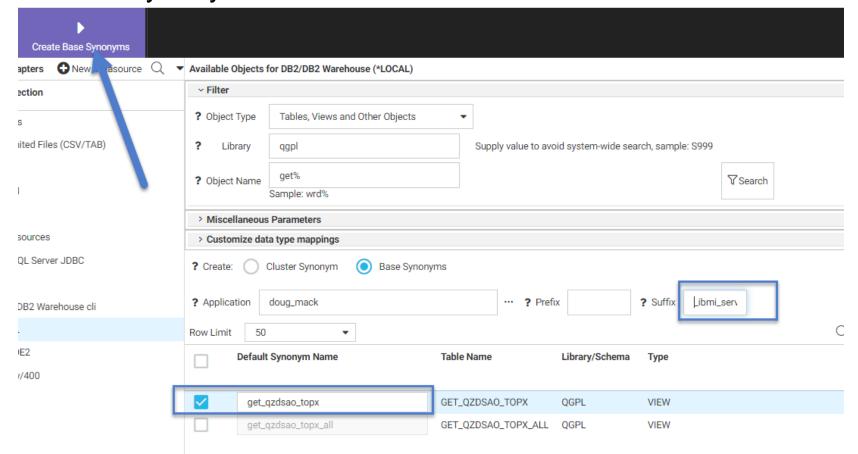
### Building a Synonym over a VIEW



Select the view of interest

© 2016 IBM Corporation

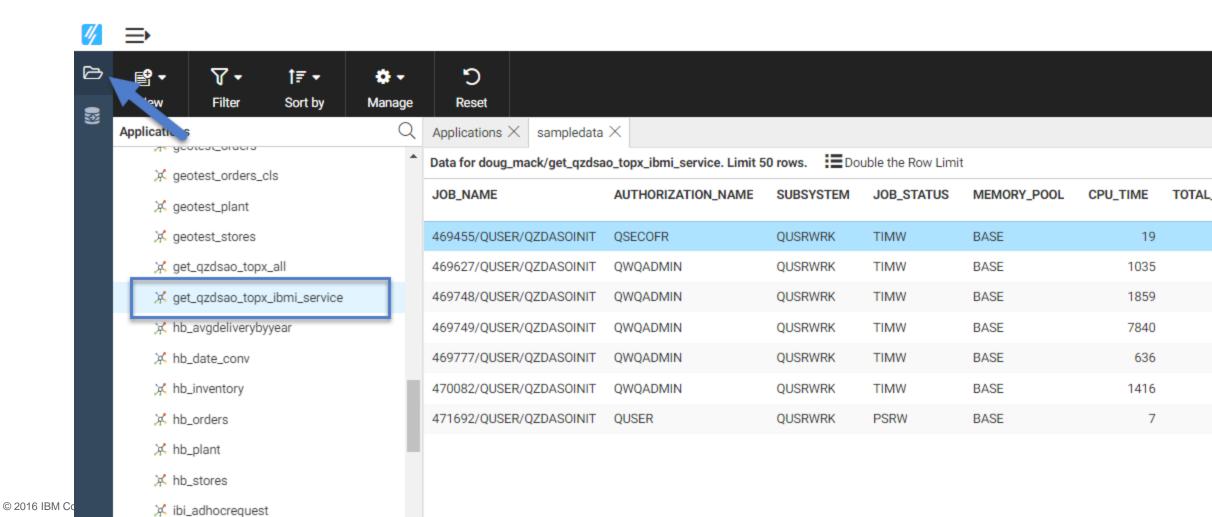
- You might want to add a prefix or suffix to your synonym name to identify it as a synonym built over an IBM i Service
- Click on Create Base Synonyms



### Building a Synonym over a VIEW



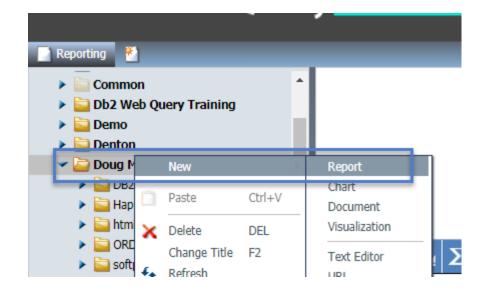
- Click on the folder icon
  - Synonyms are stored in "application" folders
  - Scroll down to see your new synonym. Right click and SAMPLE DATA

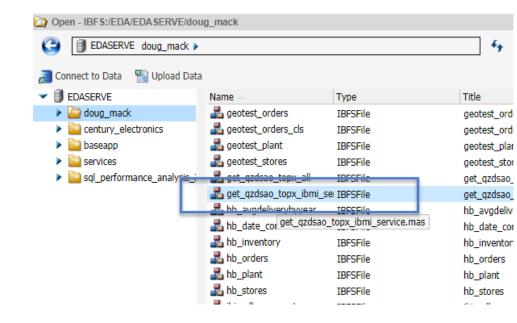


#### What is the process?



- Start building your report over the new Synonym
  - Using InfoAssist invoked from the Db2 Web Query BI Portal
    - Right click on folder, select report or chart
  - Select our new Synonym, and OPEN in InfoAssist
- With InfoAssist, you can:
  - Build a standard report or chart, or other visualizations
  - Choose output: HTML, Excel, Active Reports (good for mobile devices), PDF, PowerPoint
  - Schedule the reports to run in the background and email or push to IFS or network drive
  - Add desired reports to dashboard





## What about History and Trending?



- Today, the reports are strictly point in time
- If you're at 7.3, it would be very easy to set up a timed job to collect data via IBM i Services and dump into a temporal table

Or....

- No matter what release you're at, use Db2 Web Query's DataMigrator to automate that process of collecting and loading a history table
- Reports/dashboards could be updated then to include trending information based on timestamps in collections
- · If you'd like some help with this, let us know: qu2@us.ibm.com

#### **Additional Information**





- Db2 Web Query for i Website
  - Ibm.biz/db2webqueryi
- Db2 Web Query for i Wiki
  - <u>Ibm.biz/db2wqwiki</u>
- Db2 Web Query Getting Started Enablement:
  - https://ibm.biz/db2ilabservices
- Db2 Web Query Version 2.2.1
  - http://ibm.biz/db2wqv221blog
  - Videos: <a href="http://ibm.biz/db2wq-221-videos">http://ibm.biz/db2wq-221-videos</a>
- EZ-Install
  - http://lbm.biz/db2wqezinstall-info



Follow Db2 Web Query guy Doug Mack on twitter at @mckdrmoly or blog <a href="http://db2webqueryi.blogspot.com/">http://db2webqueryi.blogspot.com/</a>