

Velocity Of Detonation Measuring Instrument

Guide & Manual

DESIGNED & MANUFACTURED BY



Swiss Manufacturer of Detonating Velocity Measuring Instruments for Explosives and Propellants Since 1936

MEASURING METHOD AND PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION

The **Explomet 2**[™] has 5 independent timers measuring the time intervals between the illumination of 6 fiber optic cables.

It is not necessary to respect an order to connect the optical fibers either on the explosive or the Explomet 2.

The instrument can record from 1 to 5 V.O.D measurements at a time depending on the number of optical fibers used from 2 to 6.

The Explomet 2 operates in one of the following modes:

1: Velocity and Time: the first optic fiber to be illuminated gives the starting signal: start and the last fiber to be illuminated gives the stop signal: stop. The Explomet 2 measures the time intervals in micro seconds between the illumination of two consecutive optic fibers and calculates the Velocity of Detonation (V.O.D) in meter per second [m/s].

2: Time Only: The optic fibers are illuminated randomly. The Explomet 2 measures the time intervals (in microseconds) between the illumination of the first and the second fiber, then between the second and the third fiber, and so on until a maximum of 6 optical fibers.

SPECIFICATIONS

Dimension:

Explomet 2130 x 184 x 50-80 [mm]

Explorer Transport Case (OPTIONAL)
 Outside Diameter: 360 x 460 x 160 [mm]

Weight:

Explomet 2: 0.85 [kg],

Explomet 2 with case and material: 5.5 [kg]

Autonomy:

o 11h hours on rechargeable Lithium Ion batteries 18650

 AC/DC adapter/charger for 220-230V/50Hz or 110V/60Hz or car charger/adapter or alligator clips. Average batteries charging time: 4 hours

Operating range:

- Distance between two optical fibers on the explosive: from 50 [mm] to 9999 [mm]
- Detonating velocity up to 15'000 [m/s]
- Time interval measurement: 10 nanoseconds to 10.7 seconds

QUICK VIEW

THE EXPLOMET 2 IS AN **ELECTRONIC TIME COUNTER WHICH CAN** MEASURE THE **VELOCITY OF DETONATION OF ANY EXPLOSIVE OR** PROPELLANT UP TO 15'000 [M/S]. THIS **MEASURING INSTRUMENT IS** TRIGGERED BY THE LIGHT EMITTED DURING THE EXPLOSION AND TRANSMITTED BY MEANS OF PLASTIC OPTIC FIBER PLACED INTO THE EXPLOSIVE.

APPLICATION AREAS:

CIVILENGINEERING

MILITARYENGINEERING

AEROSPACEENGINEERING

o PHYSICS

O CHEMISTRY

KONTINITRO SA

15A ROUTE DE LOËX 1213 ONEX GENEVA SWITZERLAND

Timers:

o 5 synchronous timers

Operating temperature:

o -10 to 50°C

Accuracy:

+/- 10 nanoseconds [ns]

Fiber Optic:

ESKA™ SK-40 Simplex Plastic Optical Fiber Cable

Core Ø: 1mm, Outer Ø: 2.2mm



- Simplex POF 1-2.2mm Characteristics: Download Available at the Top of Plastic Optic Fiber & Connectors Page on our Website
- SK-40 POF Core Characteristics: Download Available at the Top of Plastic Optic Fiber & Connectors Page on our Website

File Type:

Text file (.txt) can be read with all programs reading txt files (Word, Excel, Notepad, Open Office, Text Edit, Pages, Numbers, etc.).

LIST OF PROVIDED EQUIPMENT

○ Explomet 2[™]



o (OPTIONAL) 1 High-Strength Shock-Proof Peli 1500 Case

- Made of polypropylene copolymer
- Waterproof, resistant to chemicals, moisture and dust
- Resistant to harsh temperatures (-33°C / +90°C)
- Contains all the items listed below except the plastic optic fiber spool



o 6 Small Fiber Optic Cables

- Six plastic optic fiber with a length of 15 [m] each for your V.O.D measurements
- Read carefully the instructions on pages 8 to 10 for the preparation and installation of
 your optical fibers. The quality and accuracy of your results depends in part on
 how your optical fibers are prepared and installed on the explosive or propellant.

o 1 Spool (MOQ 100 [m]) of Plastic Optic Fiber Cable

- The optical fiber of the spool is the same as proposed on page 3: Plastic Optic Fiber Simplex 1-2.2 [mm]
- The minimum quantity is 100 [m] but we recommend 300 [m] for safety reasons and a more convenient use.



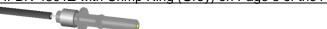
o 1 Ledlenser™ P5 Flashlight:

- With your flashlight, you can:
 - Simulate an explosion by illuminating the optical fiber, one after the other.
 - Test the light transmission quality of your optical fibers (maximum length of 300 [m]). Tested in our offices.
- Max light output 140 Lumen
- Max Runtime 4 hours
- Impact resistant
- Water resistant
- Hand strap & pouch



20 Optical Connectors: 10x HFBR-4501Z with Crimp Ring (Grey) and 10x HFBR-4511Z with Crimp Ring (Blue)

- Optical connectors are essential for connecting the plastic optical fibers to the optical sensors of the Explomet 2.
- HFBR-4501Z with Crimp Ring (Grey) on Page 3 of the AVAGO Catalog



HFBR-4511Z with Crimp Ring (Blue) on Page 3 of the AVAGO Catalog



o 2 Optical Adapters: 1x HFBR-4505Z (Grey) & 1x HFBR-4515Z (Blue)

- The optical adapters allow perfect connection between two optical connectors to transmit the light generated by the explosion to the Explomet 2 without loss of light signal
- HFBR-4505Z (Grey) on page 3, 8 & 9 of the AVAGO Catalog



HFBR-4515Z (Blue) on page 3, 8 & 9 of the AVAGO Catalog



o 1 AFBR-4594Z Polishing Kit

- The polishing kit Includes:
 - 1x Polishing fixture for two optical fibers
 - 5x Sheets of 600 grits abrasive paper
 - 5x 3 [µm] Mipox Made in Japan ink lapping film
- Please refer to pages 5 and 6 of the AVAGO catalog for the use of the polishing kit



o 1 Fiber Optic Cable Stripping Tool

• Strip the jacket of your optical fibers without breaking or scratching it.



o 1 Crimping Tool

Use the 178 (Broadcom Avago HFBR connectors) or 151 (Siemens ST-1.0 connectors) aperture to fix the optical connectors to the optical fibers through their crimp ring as indicated on the attached BROADCOM / AVAGO document.



o 1 Folding Meter Swiss Made C€

• 1 [m] Folding meter to measure the distance between your plastic optical fibers: See Mode 1. Velocity and Time on pages 9 to 11.



1 Permanent Paint Marker Edding 750 White

 Use the permanent marker to mark on the explosive cartridge where to fix (plug) the optical fibers.



o 1 Victorinox Climber Swiss Army Knife

- Use the punch to make a 2 [mm] hole in the explosive cartridge to insert the optical fibers
- Use the small blade to slice fiber optically cleanly
- Use the large blade to cut off the portion of the optical fiber that has been damaged after the explosion
- If you do not have your fiber optic cable stripping tool you can use the scissors and the cable stripper that is under the can opener.



o 1 Universal Extra Power Tesa Tape

• Use tape to hold the optical fibers fixed perpendicularly in the explosive cartridge



o 1 Car charger cable

• The car charger is supplied with the connection designed for the Explomet 2



o 1 Plug car charger adapter

- 110V to 220/230V to DC 12V
- Connect the car charger cable to the adapter, then charge the Explomet 2 to the power outlet



1 Battery Charger Ansmann AC48

 The charger is supplied with the connection for the Explomet 2 and the AC/DC adapter for your electric socket system



o 1 USB to SD Card reader/writer

- High speed USB 2.0 & micro USB 2.0
- Compatible with all version of SD/HC, Micro SD cards



o 1 SD card SanDisc 32 GB

- Do not use an SD card with a capacity greater than 32 GB.
- Formatted.
- All data received by the Explomet 2 are automatically saved to the SD card



OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

BATTERY CHARGING

Before the first use of the Explomet 2, charge the batteries using one of the following charging options:

- 1) Car charger cable
- 2) Charger Ansmann AC48

Charging time is about 4 hours.

OPTICAL FIBER PREPARATION

Follow the instruction on the attached BROADCOM / AVAGO document to prepare the cable terminations and connectors

Avago HFBR Characteristics & Guide: Download Available at the Bottom of Plastic
Optic Fiber & Connectors Page on our Website

To check the proper transmission of light through the optical cable from the test area to the Explomet 2 you can simulate a measure with the supplied Ledlenser flashlight.

We recommend protecting the last meters of the optical fiber plugged into the explosive with a 3 [mm] diameter P.V.C. pipe. This insure a better immunity against parasitic light at explosion's time and will also reduce the amount of optical fiber destroyed at each measure.

We also recommend the use of our:

- Reinforced Duplex POF 1-2.2mm Characteristics: Download Available at the Top of Plastic Optic Fiber & Connectors Page on our Website
- Reinforced 6 Channels POF 1-2.2mm Characteristics: Download Available at the Top of Plastic Optic Fiber & Connectors Page on our Website

For the preparation of the optic fiber:

- o Cut the needed length of fiber optic
- o Fix an optical connector at one end, see description on:
- Avago HFBR Characteristics & Guide: Download Available at the Bottom of Plastic Optic Fiber & Connectors Page on our Website
- With your Swiss knife, cut straight the other end of the optical fiber
- connect the necessary optical fibers (from 2 to 6) to the Explomet 2. Either directly or through one of the following reusable optical cables:
 - 1. DUPLEX CABLE (2 channels = 1 V.O.D measurement)
 - 2. SURFACE CABLE (6 channels = 5 V.O.D measurements)
- It is not necessary to respect an order to connect the optical fibers either on the explosive or the Explomet 2.

OPTICAL FIBER INSTALLATION

Important to know before you start:

- The quality and accuracy of your results depends in part on how your optical fibers are prepared and installed on the explosive or propellant.
- Ensure that the length of your optical fibers is more or less equal. Too big a difference in length (for example: 30 [m]) can contribute to distorting your V.O.D measurement.
- It is not necessary to respect an order to connect the optical fibers either on the explosive or the Explomet 2.
- For Dynamites, Water gels Explosives or Cartridges Explosives, respect a minimum distance of three times the diameter of the cartridge between the primer and the 1st optic fiber.
- We recommend protecting the unused optical receivers of the Explomet 2 with the supplied grey plastic caps avoid any stray light.

EQUIPMENT FOR THE MEASUREMENT OF DETONATION VELOCITY OF AN EXPLOSIVE WITH THE EXPLOMET 2 AND ITS OPTICAL FIBERS

H	Explomet 2
	From 2 to 6 Optical Fiber equipped with connectors
-	

- Folding Meter
- White marker Edding 750
- Swiss Knife
- Universal Extra Power Tape

Example

V.O.D measurement of an emulsion explosive cartridge (50[mm] diameter, 1000[mm] length) on a test area.

- 1. Position your explosive cartridge flat on the ground on the test area.
- 2. Choose at which end you will insert your primer. For example, on the left.
- 3. Measure the diameter of the cartridge using your folding meter and multiply by 3. For example, the diameter of your explosive is 50 [mm], multiplied by 3 that makes **150 [mm]**.
- 4. From the **left end** of your explosive, measure ~**150 [mm]**. This will mark the point where you insert your 1st optical fiber.
- 5. To do this, with your white marker, draw a mark at ~150 [mm] on the explosive.
- 6. Use the punch of your Swiss Army Knife to drill a small 2[mm] hole at the place of your mark to insert the optical fiber into your explosive. Insert the fiber about 10 to 20 [mm] perpendicular to the explosive.

- 7. For added security, attach the optical fiber to the explosive using your tape.
- 8. Choose a segment with a minimum length of 50 [mm] from the 1st fiber and mark the distance again with your red marker. This gives you where to insert your 2nd optical fiber.
- 9. Measure the distance between fiber 1 and 2. For example: 225 [mm]. You will need to report this distance on the Explomet 2 when entering the data in mode 1. Velocity and time.
- 10. If necessary, insert other optical fibers and proceed in the same way as before (points 8 and 9).
- 11. Connect the necessary optical fibers (from 2 to 6) to the Explomet 2. Either directly or through one of the following **reusable optical cables**:
 - DUPLEX CABLE (2 channels = 1 V.O.D measurement)
 - SURFACE CABLE (6 channels = 5 V.O.D measurements)
- 12. It is not necessary to respect an order to connect the optical fibers either on the explosive or the Explomet 2.
- 13. For further operation with the Explomet 2, see page 11, 1. Velocity and Time Mode

EXPLOMET 2 MANUAL

TURN ON THE EXPLOMET 2™

The Explomet 2 is menu driven. Press the number on the keypad to access the required menu.

Explomet² Ready Press a key to continue 01.01.2019 – 10:10:36 T= 22.50 Cel Battery 100 %

Start menu with date, time (24:00), temperature of the instrument (T=) and its power reserve in %.

Press a key

MAIN MENU

Velocity and time

2: Time only

<u>3: Setup</u>

To start using the Explomet 2, you must first set the time and date. This will be your reference for all your VOD tests

Press 3: Setup

SETUP

1: Set Time

2: Set Date

Press 1: Set Time

Please follow the instructions and do the same for the date 2: Set Date. Go back to the MAIN MENU.

VELOCITY AND TIME MEASURE

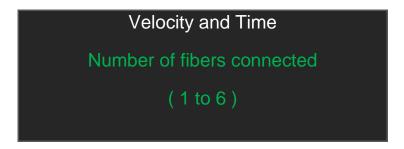
MAIN MENU

1: Velocity and time

2: Time only

3: Setup

Press 1: Velocity and time

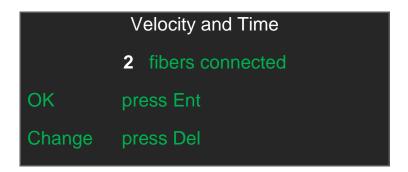


V.O.D Measure # 1: This is the sequential number given to this measure

Enter number of optic fibers (2, 3, 4, 5 or 6): Enter the number of optic fibers that you will use for your V.O.D measurement.

The instrument accepts from 2 to 6 fibers

For measure # 1 we choose 2 fibers



If you want the instrument to display the V.O.D, enter in [mm] (maximum 9999 [mm]) the **very precisely** measured distance between the 1st and 2nd fiber on the explosive. We recommend using the **meter** supplied with your hardware or a **digital caliper** for high accuracy measurement.

Enter the length, measured on the explosive, on the Explomet 2. See example on page 10.

For example: 225 [mm]



Press Enter

Use the **Del** key to delete incorrect data and start again.

Velocity and Time Measurement

2 fibers connected

Waiting for pulses

The Explomet 2 is waiting to receive the data. It will not shut down or go into sleep mode.

When you are ready, fire the explosive and collect your data. All data is automatically saved on the SD card. the SD card is a black box for the Explomet 2.

Velocity and Time Results
t1 = 88.44 us 2544 m/s

Here is the result of your V.O.D measure # 1

To start a new V.O.D measurement, turn off and on the Explomet 2

TIME ONLY MEASURE

1: Velocity and time 2: Time only 3: Setup

Press 2: Time only

Time only Number of fibers connected (1 to 6)

Enter number of optic fibers (2, 3, 4, 5 or 6): Enter the number of fibers that you will use for your V.O.D measurement.

The instrument accepts from 2 to 6 fibers

For measure # 2 we choose 6 fibers

Time only
6 fibers connected
Waiting for pulses

The Explomet 2 is waiting to receive the data. It will not shut down or go into sleep mode.

When you are ready, fire the explosive and collect your data. All data is automatically saved on the SD card. the SD card is a black box for the Explomet 2.

Time only results

Time 1 = 86137.83 us

Time 2 = 39093.91 us

Time 3 = 28609.51 us

Time 4 = 40616.14 us

Time 5 = 68239.15 us

Here is the result of your V.O.D measure # 2

To start a new V.O.D measurement, turn off and on the Explomet 2

READING DATA

Insert your SD card directly into your computer or using the USB-SD card reader.

All your measurements made with the Explomet 2 are recorded systematically and appear chronologically by dates and by hours.

Your text files (.txt) can be read by most programs (Word, Excel, Notepad, Open Office, Text Edit, Pages, Numbers, etc.) on operating systems, Mac, Windows, Linux.

BATTERY CHARGER

Use only the Ansmann AC48 or car charger cable and its adapter supplied with the Explomet 2 to ensure the proper operation of your device.

CALIBRATION

The Explomet 2 is calibrated only once during its manufacture and this for the duration of its use which is on average of fifteen years. Nevertheless, we remain at your disposal for any verification of your device and can issue a certificate of V.O.D/Calibration to guarantee the perfect functioning of your measuring instrument.

GENERAL

As the Explomet 2 uses microelectronic technology, do not expose it to humidity, dust and preserve it from shocks. Be sure to close the optical receptors with the supplied grey plastic caps.

Swiss Made

HEAD & TECHNICAL OFFICES

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SIMPLEX POF 1 / 2.2 [mm] Structure				
	Description			Maximum
	Core Material	Polymethylmethacrylate Resin		
	Clad Material	Fluorinated Polymer		
	Core Reflective Index		1.49	
	Clad Reflective Index		1.41	
	Reflective Index Profile		L	
	Numerical Aperture (NA)		0.5	
	Core Diameter [μm]	920 µm	980 µm	1'040 µm
Optical Fiber	Clad Diameter [μm]	940 µm	1000 μm	1'060 µm
ESKA™ SK-40 Mitsubishi™	Core Number	1		I
	Inner Jacket Material	Polyethylene		
	Inner diameter [mm]	2.13 mm	2.20 mm	2.27 mm
Jacket	Jacket Color	Black		
	Approximative Weight	4.00 [g/m]		
Ind	dication of UL Style Number	None		
I	Fiber Length on Spool [m]			
Spool measurements [10cm x 30cm x 30cm] for more details see the "Spools Characteristics" Document.		100m, 150m, 200m, 250m, 300m, 350m, 400m, 450m		
ı	Fiber Length on Spool [m]			
	ents [19.5cm x 39.5cm x 39.5cm] for more ne "Spools Characteristics" Document.	1'000m, 1'100m,1'200m, etc. until 2'600m		

<u>SIMPLEX</u>					
		POF 1 / 2.2 [mm] Perfo	ormance		
	Product	Specification			
	Description	n	Minimum	Туре	Maximu m
	Storage Temperature [℃]	No Physical Change	-55		70
	Operation temperature [℃]	No Deterioration in Optical Properties	-55		70
Maximium Rating	Operation Temperature under 95% RH [°C]	No Deterioration in Optical Properties			65
		650 [nm] (Ta = 25 °C)			160
	Attenuation (Collimated light) [dB/km]	650 [nm] (Ta = operation temp)			170
Transmiss ion Loss		660 [nm] (Ta = operation temp)			265
	Bandwidth	Launch NA > Fiber NA	40 MHz.50m		
	Minimum Bending Radius	(Ta: Operation temp.)		25	
	Repeated Bending Endurance [Times]	Loss Increment ≤1dB 90° 25mmR, Dead Weight: 500g	10'000		
	Tensile Strength [N]	Tensile Force at 5% Elongation in Conformity to the JIS C 6861	70		
Mechanic al Characteri	Twisting Endurance [Times]	Loss Increment ≤1dB Sample Length: 1[m], Tensile Force 4.9[N]	5		
stics	Impact Endurance [N.m]	Loss Increment ≤1dB in Conformity to the JIS C 6861	0.4		

All tests are carried out under temperature of 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

DUPLEX 2x POF 1 / 2.2 [mm] Structure					
	Product		Specification		
	Description	Minimum	Туре	Maximum	
	Core Material	Polymethylmethacrylate Resin		e Resin	
	Clad Material		Fluorinated Polymer		
	Core Reflective Index		1.49		
	Clad Reflective Index		1.41		
	Reflective Index Profile	Step index			
	Numerical Aperture (NA)		0.5		
	Core Diameter [μm]	920 μm	980 µm	1'040 µm	
Optical Fiber	Clad Diameter [μm]	940 µm	1000 µm	1'060 µm	
ESKA™ SK-40	Core Number		2		
Mitsubishi™					
	Inner Jacket Material		Polyethylene		
	Inner diameter [mm]	2.13 mm	2.20 mm	2.27 mm	
POF Jacket	Jacket Color				
	Jacket Material	Super Eska Polyeth Polyvinyl Chloride S			
Reinforced	Outer Diameter	5.8 mm	6.00	6.2	
Jacket	Jacket Color	Black (Yellow Fiber C		Cord)	
	38.00 [g/m]				
Ind	dication of UL Style Number	None			
ı	Fiber Length on Spool [m]	20m, 25m			
	pool measurements [4.5 cm x 30cm x 15cm] see the "Spool Characteristics" Document.				
I	Fiber Length on Spool [m]	30m, 35m, etc. until 150m			
450m Spool measurements [10cm x 30cm x 30cm] for more details see the "Spool Characteristics" Document.					
I	Fiber Length on Spool [m]	150m,	160m, etc. unti	l 500m	
	asurements [19.5cm x 39.5cm x 39.5cm] for the "Spool Characteristics" Document.				

DUPLEX 2x POF 1 / 2.2 [mm] Performance Product Specification Description Minimum Maximum Type Storage No Physical Change -55 70 -----Temperature [°C] Operation No Deterioration in -55 70 temperature [°C] **Optical Properties Maximium** Operation No Deterioration in 65 Rating Temperature under **Optical Properties** 95% RH [°C] **650** [nm] 160 (Ta = 25 °C) Attenuation 650 [nm] 170 ---------(Collimated light) [dB/km] (Ta = operation temp) **Transmission 660** [nm] 265 Loss (Ta = operation temp) Bandwidth Launch NA > Fiber NA 40 MHz.50m Minimum Bending (Ta: Operation temp.) 25 Radius Repeated Bending Loss Increment ≤1dB 10'000 Endurance [Times] 90° 25mmR, Dead Weight: 500g Tensile Force at 5% 70 Tensile Strength [N] Elongation in Conformity to the JIS C 6861 Mechanical Characteristics Twisting Endurance Loss Increment ≤1dB 5 Sample Length: 1[m], [Times] Tensile Force 4.9[N] Loss Increment ≤1dB in Impact Endurance 0.4 Conformity to the JIS C

All tests are carried out under temperature of 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

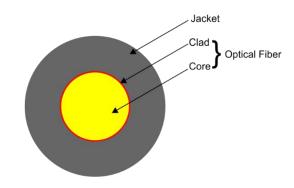
6861

[N.m]

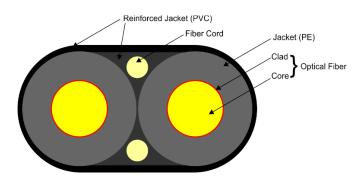
6 CHANNELS (Specially Designed for Explomet 2 & Explomet-fo-2000)					
6x POF 1 / 2.2 [mm] Structure					
	Product		Specification		
	Description	Minimum	Туре	Maximum	
	Core Material	Polyme	Polymethylmethacrylate Resin		
	Clad Material	FI	Fluorinated Polymer		
	Core Reflective Index		1.49		
	Clad Reflective Index		1.41		
	Reflective Index Profile	Step index			
	Numerical Aperture (NA)		0.5		
	Core Diameter [µm]	920 µm	980 µm	1'040 µm	
Optical Fiber	Clad Diameter [µm]	940 µm	1000 µm	1'060 µm	
ESKA™ SK-40 Mitsubishi™	Number Core		6		
	Inner Jacket Material	Polyethylene			
	Inner diameter [mm]	2.13 mm	2.20 mm	2.27 mm	
POF Jacket	Jacket Color		Black		
	Jacket Material	Reinforced PVC Tube		ube	
	Outer Diameter	9.8mm	10.00	10.2	
Reinforced Jacket	Jacket Color		Red or Yellow		
Approximative Weight		44.00 [g/m]			
Inc	dication of UL Style Number		None		
	6 Channels POF Cable	26m	26m (Red), 51m (Yellow)		

6 CHANNELS (Specially Designed for Explomet 2 & Explomet-fo-2000) 6x POF 1 / 2.2 [mm] Performance **Product** Specification **Description** Minimum Туре Maximu Storage Temperature No Physical -55 -----70 Change No Deterioration in 70 Operation temperature -55 **Optical Properties** [°C] Maximium No Deterioration in Operation Temperature 65 Rating **Optical Properties** under 95% RH [°C] **650** [nm] 160 -----(Ta = 25 °C) Attenuation (Collimated **650** [nm] ----------170 light) [dB/km] (Ta = operation temp) **Transmissi** on Loss **660** [nm] 265 (Ta = operation)temp) Launch NA > Fiber 40 MHz.50m Bandwidth NA (Ta: Operation Minimum Bending 25 Radius temp.) Repeated Bending Loss Increment 10'000 -----Endurance [Times] ≤1dB 90° 25mmR, Dead Weight: 500g Tensile Force at 5% Tensile Strength [N] 70 Elongation in Conformity to the JIS C 6861 Mechanical Characterist Loss Increment Twisting Endurance 5 ics ≤1dB Sample [Times] Length: 1[m], Tensile Force 4.9[N] Loss Increment Impact Endurance 0.4 -----≤1dB in Conformity [N.m]to the JIS C 6861

All tests are carried out under temperature of 25 °C unless otherwise specified



Cross Section of Duplex POF



Cross Section of 6 Channels POF Cable

