

# It's a Win Win: Using a Vendor Scorecard to Manage Your Vendors

Jennifer Kooy and Dawn M. Lynn Abbott Laboratories





### **Abbott Laboratories**

- Abbott Laboratories is a global, broad-based health care company devoted to discovering new medicines, new technologies, and new ways to manage health.
- Business areas include:
  - Diagnostics
  - Vascular
  - Diabetes Care
  - Vision Technologies
  - Nutrition
  - Established Pharmaceuticals
  - Animal Health



# Abbott Library Information Resources (LIR)

- Abbott LIR serves a diverse group of internal clients with very different and wide-ranging information needs.
- LIR Mission: To provide world class, corporate-wide access to knowledge resources, literature research capabilities and information delivery solutions to support and enable Abbott's research and market leadership.





## The Challenge for Abbott LIR

- Our challenge:
  - ✓ Provide the **right content** for Abbott's diverse users...
  - ✓ with minimum staff time...
  - ✓ at the right price point to meet budgetary guidelines.
- In 2010, LIR was asked to:
  - More fully document our content management and acquisitions procedures
  - Review these processes in order to make recommendations to improve the management of the Library content portfolio



### The "Vendor Scorecard"

 In answer to that challenge, LIR developed a deliverable nicknamed the "vendor scorecard"

 The vendor scorecard has become our standard tool for content management:

- Tracks vendor performance
- Tracks contract negotiation successes
- Provides valuable benchmarks that librarians have been able to leverage during contract negotiations



## Developing the Vendor Scorecard

- The roots of our vendor scorecard are grounded in:
  - The well-known "magic quadrant" reports by Gartner Research
  - Outsell's Vendor Portfolio Toolkit published in Vendor Portfolio Management Toolkit: A Decision Matrix for Vendor Investment\*
- The tool Outsell developed seeks to "balance strategic fit of resources and services with the degree of risk associated with a product's or vendor's performance and stability"\*
- The idea is to maximize ROI while managing risk



<sup>\*</sup> Lustig, Joanne. "Vendor Portfolio Management Toolkit: A Decision Matrix for Vendor Investment." (2009) http://www.outsellinc.com/rate/report/850

# Assessing Vendors in a Special Library

 An earlier exercise in rating our vendors using Outsell's tool showed that the vast majority of vendors were in one of two categories:

Top right quadrant indicating high performance and high fit

- Bottom right quadrant indicating strong strategic fit but weaker performance or higher risk
- Questions used to assess strategic fit focused on:
  - Uniqueness of the vendor's content set
  - Its value and cost per use
  - The accuracy and quality of the information the vendor provides
  - The fairness of its prices compared with competing resources



# Assessing Vendors in a Special Library

 When broadly applied to STM journal publishers, the questions of strategic fit are mostly moot, as the vendors are overwhelmingly sole source and our users rely heavily on their unique content to perform their jobs.

 In most circumstances, the answers to strategic fit questions rarely result in any course of action other than the continued purchase the content set.



### What to do?

 We decided our vendor assessment tool would need to be more descriptive than analytical.

Focus almost exclusively on performance and risk factors

- Resulting actions grounded in process improvements and cost containment
- Descriptive metrics track:
  - Vendor performance (especially related to cost)
  - Product and platform stability
  - Vendor staff turn-over
  - Customer service performance



### Goals of the Vendor Scorecard

 The vendor scorecard's aim is to collect, archive, and display a set of standard data for each vendor contract in the top 20 percent of Abbott Library's content budget spend.

 The scorecard standardizes the data set and centralizes its location, making the data more accessible throughout the organization.



#### Description of Content and / or Services Provided

A brief paragraph about the vendor, their business, what services they provide, and Abbott's history with the company.

Another brief paragraph about the vendor relationship, including ease or difficulty of negotiations.

### Structure of the Vendor Scorecard

2010

10.0%

-0.1%

-9.0%

Volume

50.0%

40.0%

30.0%

20.0%

10.0%

0.0%

-10.0%

-20.0%

Inflation

2011



#### LIR Allocation Methodology / Top Users

Statement of how this vendor cost is allocated to Abbott divisions.

Statement of which divisions use this vendor content.

Statement of what usage statistics are available from the vendor and in what timeframe.

#### Current Contract Terms & Conditions

License expires MM/DD/YYYY.

Statement of what the vendor pricing is based on (e.g. number of sites, R&D headcount, set global price)

Statement about whether the vendor accepted Abbott's license terms.

#### Billing Frequency

Statement about how often Abbott is billed (e.g. annually, quarterly, monthly) and during what timeframe (e.g. beginning of the quarter).

Product Name 2012 UPD Pricing Models Sole Comp Other Х Name of first product with optional brief \$301 Description of pricing model for that description product Name of second product with optional brief **\$0** Х Description of pricing model for that description product

Products (\$000) / Competitive Landscape and Supplier Pricing Models

### Contract Price Increase Trending

spend.

### YOY Trend vs. Industry Average Pricing Trend / Other Comments 2010 - Comments about any notable pricing

2012

32.0%

2.0%

trend for this year, such as one-time purchases which may have impacted fees for one year or packages purchased which reduced overall spend.

2011 - Comments about any notable pricing trend for this year, such as one-time purchases which may have impacted fees for one year or packages purchased which reduced overall spend.

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### Historic Inflation Rates / Abbott Headcount

Historic Inflation Rates / Apport Headcount			
	2010	2011	2012
Abbott	X.X%	X.X%	X.X%
CPI (prior year's average)	3.7%	3.2%	3.4%
Journal Publishers	10.0%	8.0%	5.0%
Outsell	8.0%	5.0%	5.7%
Industry Average	9.0%	6.5%	5.4%
Abbott HC +/-	X.X%	X.X%	X.X%
Abbott R&D HC +/-	X.X%	X.X%	X.X%

(Rev MM/DD/YY)

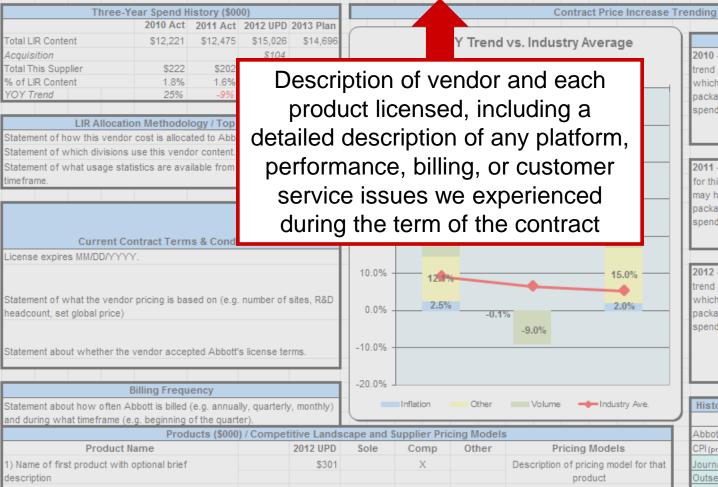
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Name of second product with optional brief

description



\$0

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 10.0%
 8.0%
 5.0%

 Outsell
 8.0%
 5.0%
 5.7%

 Industry Average
 9.0%
 6.5%
 5.4%

 Abbott HC +/ X.X%
 X.X%
 X.X%

 Abbott R&D HC +/ X.X%
 X.X%
 X.X%

Description of pricing model for that

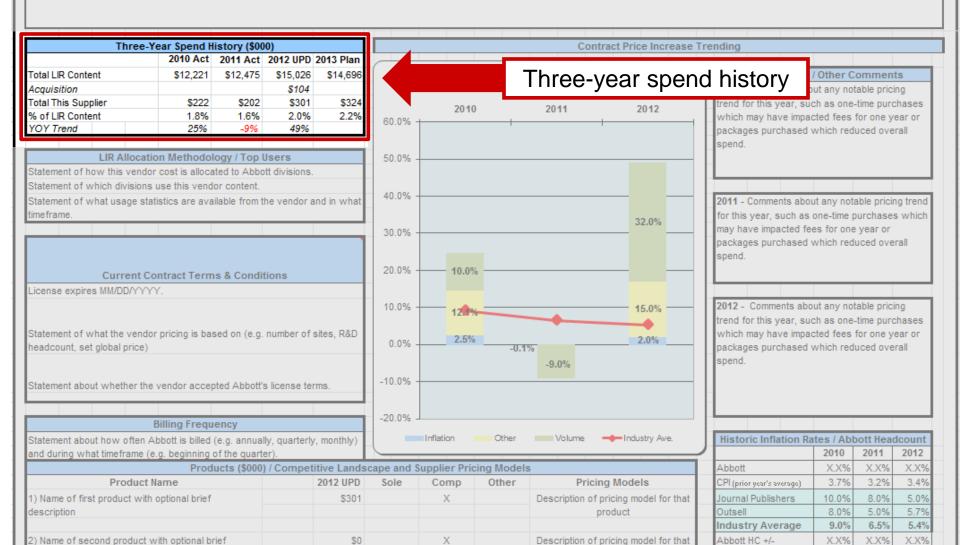
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X.X%

X.X%

X.X%

Abbott R&D HC +/-

product

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10.0%

0.0%

-10.0%

-20.0%

Inflation

2.5%

#### Pricing Trend / Other Comments YOY Trend vs. Industry Average Description of internal allocation 2010 60.0% methodology (fixed budget, allocated cost, direct chargeback 50.0% etc.) as well as a description of the content set's top user groups 30.0% within Abbott 20.0% 10.0%

15.0%

2.0%

Industry Ave.

product

-9.0%

Volume

Contract Price Increase Trending

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Current contract expiration and any special terms or conditions. Detailed supplier pricing models describing both the licensing method (seat-based, concurrent user, named user, tier-based, etc.) as well as the methodology used by the vendor to set cost (total headcount, R&D headcount, flat-fee pricing,

product

Contract Price Increase Trending

eadcount 2012 X.X%

3.4% 3.7% 3.2% CPI (prior year's average) Journal Publishers 10.0% 8.0% 5.0% Outsell 8.0% 5.0% 5.7% Industry Average 9.0% 6.5% 5.4%

Abbott HC +/-X.X% X.X% X.X% Abbott R&D HC +/-X.X% X.X%

(Rev MM/DD/YY)

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description					product	

60.0%

-10.0%

-20.0%

### Billing frequency and method

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X.X%

X.X%

Abbott HC +/-

Abbott R&D HC +/-

X.X%

X.X%

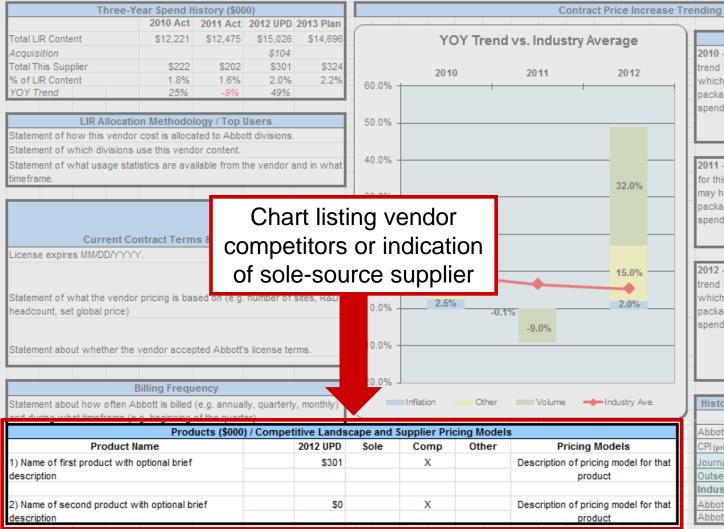
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Abbott R&D HC +/-

YOY Trend vs. Industry Average

2011

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Other Volume Industry Ave.

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10.0%

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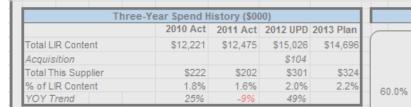
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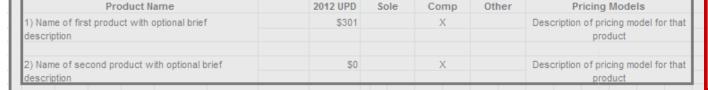
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# Chart with historic inflation rates and Abbott headcount

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h						
ı	Historic Inflation Rates / Abbott Headcount					
/		2010	2011	2012		
	Abbott	X X%	X X%	X X%		

Abbott HC +/-

Abbott R&D HC +/-

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X.X%

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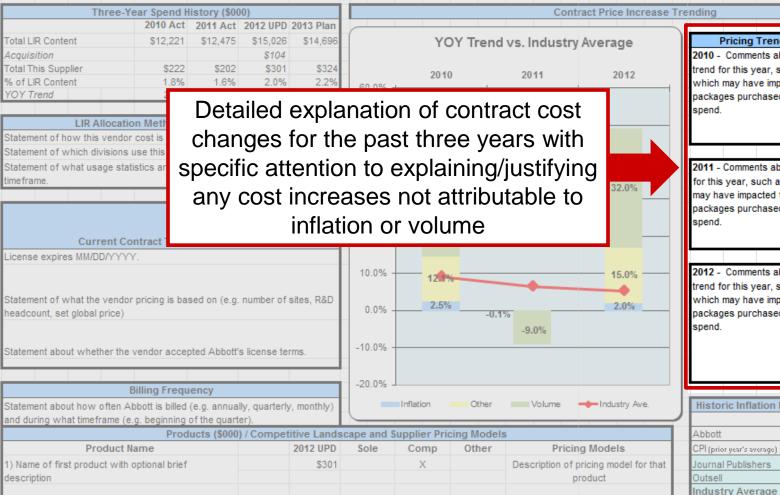
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Name of second product with optional brief

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\$0

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Abbott HC +/-

Abbott R&D HC +/-

Description of pricing model for that

product

9.0%

X.X%

X.X%

5.4%

X.X%

6.5%

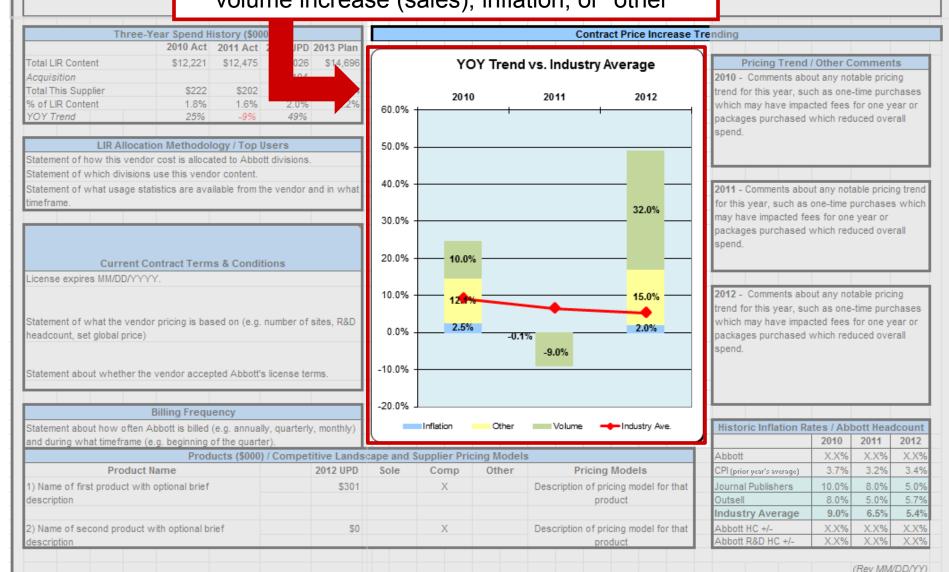
X.X%

X.X%

A brief paragraph about the vendo

Three-year trending of contract cost, including a graph of the year-over-year cost against the industry average as well as an indication of what part of each year's increase classified as either a

Another brief paragraph about the volume increase (sales), inflation, or "other"



### **Actionable Value**

- The process of creating and maintaining the scorecards help solidify the level of preparedness with which contract negotiations are conducted in the Abbott Library.
- Creating and maintaining the scorecards help ensure portfolio managers are prepared for vendor contract conferences.
- Whole or parts of the scorecard are shared with the vendor if appropriate.
- Information culled from the scorecards is used to fine-tune our negotiation expectations and focus on the most desired outcomes.



### **Lessons Learned**

- The first scorecard iteration for a management presentation was designed to fit on a single Excel worksheet. While this version of the scorecard is attractive and readable, maintaining the format was difficult and time-consuming.
- Later versions compiled the data in a more proseheavy format while calling out specifically useful charts and graphs.
- Libraries hoping to emulate our experience should:
  - Be ready to output that data into some sort of usable format at a moment's notice upon management request.
  - Have a standardized way to produce a report that summarizes all the key facts without requiring a high level of manual manipulation or formatting.



### **Lessons Learned**

 It became clear that to maintain the data integrity of our scorecards, we would need to do a better job of managing our contract data.

 To that end, Abbott's content management team also built an Access database to house vendor and budget data.

 That database now archives the information we use to build each year's scorecards and helps output needed vendor and contract data when it is required throughout the content management lifecycle.



### Conclusions

 Developing the vendor scorecard taught us that the process of vendor management is more important than the output. Time is better spent analyzing the data for each vendor than creating "pretty" output.

 Having a standard format for each of our key metrics took the guesswork out of vendor decisions and provided a solid foundation for vendor comparison and evaluation.

 Standardized processes streamlined staff time during the annual vendor decision-making and contract negotiation process.



### Conclusions

 Having the three-year history laid out in one place allowed us to immediately visualize trends and identify areas of both progress and concern.

 Noting vendor performance throughout the year allowed us to better address any issues for a more seamless customer experience as well as potentially use any unresolved issues as leverage during the next round of negotiations.

 The Access database that now lies behind the data has become an invaluable tool for housing vendor and contract information, and was the result of our more closely examined vendor management process.



# Have Questions? Need More Information?

Contact:

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