

VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR CONSOLIDATION AND EXTENSION

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Celebrations

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

birthday carnival Christmas
Easter Halloween **wedding**

Congratulations on your wedding. We hope you'll be very happy together.

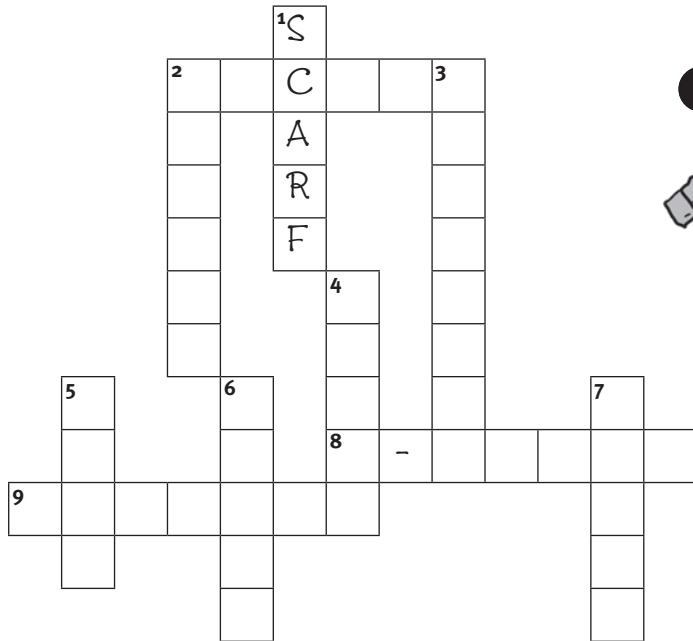
- 1 _____ is a family celebration. People decorate a tree, give presents and eat turkey.
- 2 I love _____. I usually wear a witch's costume!
- 3 The _____ bunny puts chocolate eggs in the garden.
- 4 Mum always bakes a cake on my _____.
- 5 Rio de Janeiro has the biggest _____ in the world in February.

3 What are you wearing? Write five sentences.

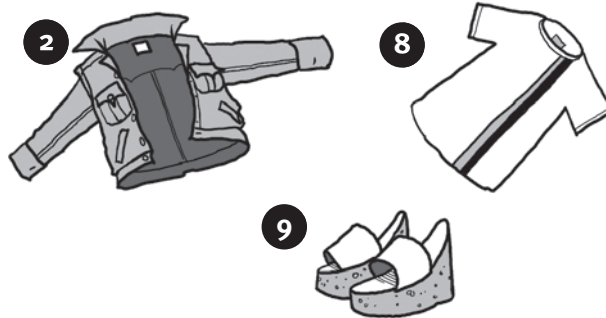
I am wearing a blue T-shirt.

Clothes

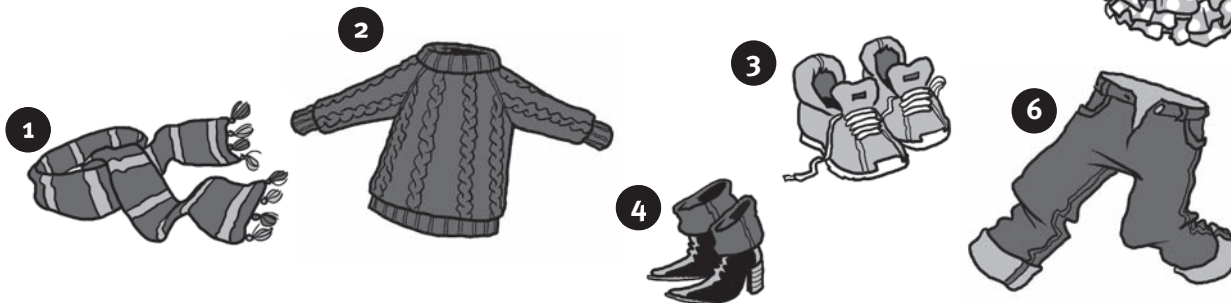
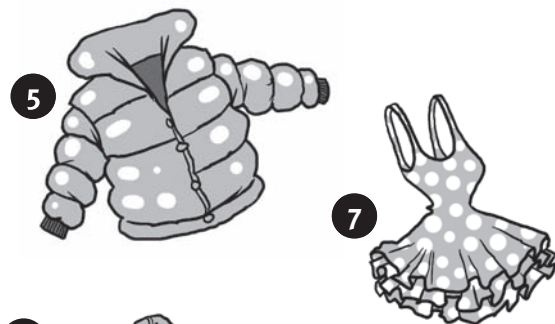
2 Look at the pictures and complete the puzzle.



Across



Down



Dates

1 Match 1–6 with a–f.

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| 1 24/12/2012 | a) The fourth of April, nineteen ninety-eight. |
| 2 4/07/1982 | b) The first of January, nineteen ninety-nine. |
| 3 1/1/1999 | c) The twenty-fourth of December, two thousand and twelve. |
| 4 31/10/2000 | d) The twenty-fifth of December, two thousand and one. |
| 5 25/12/2001 | e) The fourth of July, nineteen eighty-two. |
| 6 4/4/1998 | f) The thirty-first of October, two thousand. |

Possessive adjectives

2 Complete the sentences with possessive adjectives.

Lucy's dress is red and her shoes are red too.

- Tom's trousers are blue and _____ shirt is red.
- Mum's coat is black and _____ scarf is pink.
- I'm wearing a leather jacket with _____ new jeans.
- They have new shoes, but _____ socks are old.
- We like fashion. _____ favourite shop is Zara.

Possessive 's

3 Circle the correct words.

Jane's / **Janes** hair is brown.

- Phil's** / **Phils'** jeans are blue.
- The **boys'** / **boys** trainers are white.
- Tina's** / **Tinas'** hair is brown and curly.
- The **dogs'** / **dogs** are wearing coats.
- Jack's** / **Jacks'** coat is red.

can / can't

4 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

- I can't speak English, Chinese and German.
- I _____ play a musical instrument.
 - I _____ play tennis.
 - I _____ make a cake.
 - I _____ count to 100 in English.

be: affirmative and negative

5 Circle the correct words.

- They are / **is** 14 years old.
- He **is not** / **am not** from Germany.
 - I **am** / **aren't** ten years old.
 - She **is** / **are** my best friend.
 - We **isn't** / **aren't** from London.
 - Madrid **is** / **am** the capital of Spain.

be: questions and short answers

6 Order the words to make questions. Then write short answers.

- good at / Are you / English ? (✓)
Are you good at English? Yes, I am.
- New York / Is / the capital / of the USA ? (✗)

 - Hassan and Pablo / Are / English names ? (✗)

 - Is / your teacher / that / over there ? (✓)

 - Sevilla and Barcelona / Are / big cities ? (✓)

 - Are / an English student / you ? (✓)

Free time activities

1 Match the words to form free time activities.

- | | |
|-------------|----------------------|
| 1 go | a) concert |
| 2 go to a | b) online |
| 3 go to the | c) shopping |
| 4 hang out | d) café |
| 5 listen to | e) water sports |
| 6 send | f) with your friends |
| 7 play | g) text messages |
| 8 do | h) volleyball |
| 9 go to a | i) gym |
| 10 chat | j) music |

2 Complete the sentences with some of the words from exercise 1.

We often play volleyball at the beach at the weekend.

- Do you _____ during lessons? No, we can't use our phones in class.
- I _____ every day and do an hour of exercise.
- I _____ all the time. Justin Bieber and Beyoncé are my favourite singers.
- The boys _____ at the lake in the summer. They love surfing.
- I can _____ to my friends on my smartphone.

Skills and abilities

3 Label the pictures.



sing _____



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____

4 Complete the sentences with some of the words from exercise 3.

I sing in the school choir. It's great fun.

- My sister can _____ the guitar very well.
- My dad _____s his motorbike to work.
- That woman is a very good artist. She _____s very well.
- My brother _____s delicious cakes.
- This is my dog, Rex. He can _____ tricks.

Present simple: affirmative and negative

- 1** Complete the sentences with the present simple form of the verbs in brackets.

I *don't like* (not like) going to summer camps.

- 1 Jack _____ (like) doing sports.
- 2 Tina _____ (enjoy) playing the piano.
- 3 They _____ (not go) to the gym every day.
- 4 We always _____ (surf) the internet in our free time.
- 5 I _____ (not speak) Japanese.

Present simple: questions and answers

- 2** Circle the correct words. Then complete the short answers.

Do / **Does** you like adventure parks?
Yes, I *do* _____.

- 1 **Do** / **Does** you and your friend go shopping every weekend? No, _____.
- 2 **Do** / **Does** she surf the internet at the weekend? Yes, _____.
- 3 **Do** / **Does** they do water sports in the sea? No, _____.
- 4 **Do** / **Does** you listen to music at home? Yes, _____.
- 5 **Do** / **Does** he go to the gym every morning? No, _____.

Present continuous

- 3** Complete the sentences using the present continuous.

(I / look) *I'm looking* _____ for information on activity camps on the internet.

- 1 Look at this photo. (The children / surf) _____ in the sea.
- 2 In this photo, (they / play) _____ volleyball.
- 3 (They / laugh) _____ in this photo, so I think they're having fun.
- 4 Look at this photo. (The boy / sing) _____ on a stage.
- 5 There's a girl next to the boy. (She / not sing) _____. She's dancing.

Present continuous: questions and answers

- 4** Order the words to make questions. Then match the questions with answers a–f.

1 are / doing / What / you ?

What are you doing? _____

2 Where / is / going / she ?

3 singing / Why / you / are ?

4 are / singing / you / What ?

5 Why / trainers / are / wearing / they ?

6 Are / lunch / cooking / you / today ?

- a) Yes, I am. We're having pasta.
- b) I'm sending a text to Sarah.
- c) I'm practising for the concert tonight.
- d) It's the new song by Bruno Mars.
- e) She's going to Sarah's house.
- f) They're going to play volleyball.

Present simple and present continuous

- 5** Complete the sentences with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

I *'m learning* _____ how to play the guitar.
(learn)

- 1 My friends _____ (go) to a concert now, but I can't because I have an exam tomorrow.
- 2 Tom always _____ (tell) jokes at parties.
- 3 My aunt _____ (bake) a cake for my party at the moment.
- 4 Jane _____ (not hang out) with her friends. She's at home with her parents.
- 5 I _____ (not like) chatting online all the time. I prefer talking to people.

Free time activities

1 Match the activities in the box with the definitions.

chat online ~~do watersports~~ go to a concert
go to a café hang out with friends
send text messages surf the internet

Do activities on the water, such as surfing or sailing. do watersports

- 1 Look for information online. _____
- 2 Talk to people on the internet.

- 3 Go to a coffee shop. _____
- 4 Write and send short messages on your mobile phone. _____
- 5 Meet your friends and do something.

- 6 Listen to and watch your favourite band.

2 Complete the sentences with the phrases in the box. Use the correct form of the verb.

go for a run go shopping go to a concert
go to the gym listen to music
~~play computer games~~ play volleyball

My brother loves playing computer games on his X-box.

- 1 My dad _____ every Saturday morning. He's training for the marathon.
- 2 We _____ after school on Monday and Wednesday. We have a good team.
- 3 I _____ on my MP3 player on the bus.
- 4 My friend and I _____ at the shopping centre on Saturdays.
- 5 Nicolas _____. I think Rihanna is singing.
- 6 I _____ on Saturdays. I like the dance classes.

Skills and abilities

3 Circle the correct words.

My little sister sings / dances all the time: in the shower, in the car and when she does her homework.

- 1 I don't **speak French** / **cook** very often. I don't enjoy it and Mum makes better food than me.
- 2 My mum always **bakes a cake** / **does tricks** for my birthday. She has a special recipe.
- 3 Jack's uncle **rides a motorbike** / **drives a car** to work. It is faster than going by car.
- 4 We **don't speak French** / **don't cook**. However, we are learning English and German.
- 5 Fran's dog can **tell jokes** / **do tricks**. He can dance on two legs.
- 6 She **sings good songs** / **tells good jokes**. Everyone always laughs.
- 7 I am **acting** / **dancing** in the school play. I'm the villain!
- 8 They **play musical instruments** / **draw pictures** in nursery school. The teacher puts them on the wall.
- 9 Dad **drives a car** / **does tricks**. It's red and it goes very fast.
- 10 James **sings** / **writes songs** for his band. He doesn't sing them because he's shy.



Present simple: affirmative, negative and questions

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

cook go not play ~~not~~ tell
paint play speak

He *doesn't tell* jokes, he prefers dancing and singing.

- _____ you _____ a musical instrument?
- Mr Smith _____ pictures of landscapes and sells them to tourists.
- They _____ computer games during the week. They can only play them at the weekend.
- _____ he _____ to the gym every day?
- I _____ English at school and Spanish at home with my parents.
- _____ your mother _____ traditional food?

Present continuous

- 2 Order the words to make questions and put the verbs in the present continuous. Then complete the answers.

are / you / what / do ?

What are you doing? _____

I'm going _____ for a run with Nicky.

- you two / go / where / are ?

_____ to the mall to do some shopping.
- you / enjoy / are / yourselves ?

Yes, _____.
- Tom / is / watch / a DVD ?

No, _____.
- are / go / you / to a concert / tonight ?

Yes, _____.
- where / they / do / water sports?

_____ them on the lake in the park.

Present simple and present continuous

- 3 Complete the questions and answers using the present simple or continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

Does your brother *go* to the gym very often? Yes, he *goes* every day. (go, go)

- _____ Ana _____ in plays or only in films? She _____ in both. (act, act)
- What language _____ those girls _____ at the moment? I'm not sure. I _____ it's Polish. (speak, think)
- What _____ you _____ a photo of? The old church. It _____ so beautiful with the sun shining on the roof. (take, look)
- Where _____ we _____ the exam today? The teacher _____ it's in the main hall. (take, say)
- What _____ you _____? A DVD. It's the new *Superman* film. _____ you _____ to watch it too? (watch, want)

Cumulative grammar

- 4 Complete the dialogue.

John: Hi! What (1) *are you doing* ?

Tim: Hi, John. I (2) _____ online with some new friends.

John: Great. Who (3) _____ they?

Tim: Well, this is Joe. He's very sporty. Today he (4) _____ volleyball, but the team is on a break right now. That's Tom. He's always online. He (5) _____ computer games all the time, but he also likes chatting.

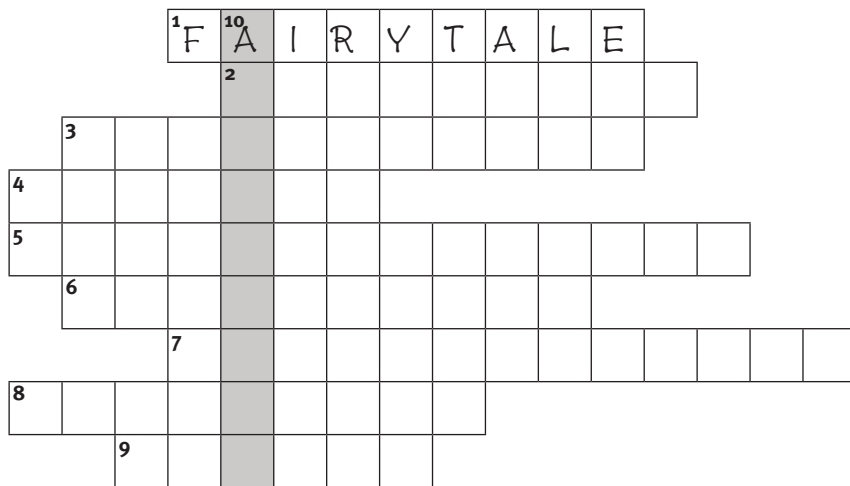
John: I (6) _____ chatting online, but I prefer to surf the internet. You can learn so much. Is George in the group?

Tim: No, he (7) _____. He (8) _____ computers very much. He's more artistic. Right now he (9) _____ in a play at the Queen's Theatre. In his free time, he (10) _____ songs and (11) _____ the guitar.

Literature

1 Read the clues and complete the puzzle. What is the mystery word?

- 1 A story we tell young children. It has magical events.
- 2 The main character in the book solves a crime.
- 3 This book gives information about a city or country.
- 4 A book that helps you bake nice cakes.
- 5 The characters in the story can travel into the future.
- 6 A fiction book about events in the past.
- 7 The author tells the story of his life in this book.
- 8 A book that tells the life story of another person.
- 9 A book of poems.
- 10 The mystery word is: _____.



Professions

2 Order the letters and label the pictures.

cnarde ehatelt inamcuis inoilpatc
lepxore lopit ntrovnei otsatunar
tarpjen teinstics



inventor



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____

3 Complete the sentences using some of the words from exercise 2.

Neil Armstrong was the first *astronaut* to walk on the Moon.

- 1 Vanessa Mae is an excellent _____. She plays the violin.
- 2 Usain Bolt is an amazing _____. He won the 100 m Olympic gold medal in 2012.
- 3 Mariano Rajoy is a Spanish _____. He is in the Partido Popular.
- 4 Beyoncé is a good _____ and singer.
- 5 Pablo Picasso was a famous Spanish _____.
- 6 Vasco da Gama, an _____ from Portugal, sailed from Europe to India.

Past simple: affirmative and negative

1 Rewrite the sentences so they are true.

Mariano Rajoy wasn't president of Spain in 2013.

Mariano Rajoy was president of Spain in 2013.

1 David Beckham didn't play football for England.

2 Steve Jobs didn't work at Apple.

3 Shakespeare wrote science fiction novels.

4 Rowan Atkinson didn't perform at the Edinburgh festival.

5 Rafael Nadal didn't win the French Open in 2013.

Past simple: questions and short answers

2 Order the words to make questions. Then write short answers.

go / your friends / Did / on Saturday / to the cinema ? (✓)

Did your friends go to the cinema on Saturday?

Yes, they did.

1 you / read / *The Hunger Games* / at the weekend / Did ? (✓)

2 you a text message / I / Did / send ? (✗)

3 your brother / study maths / Did / at university ? (✓)

was / were

3 Complete the sentences with *was*, *wasn't*, *were* or *weren't*.

King Arthur was a legendary King.

1 There _____ any people in the park.

2 _____ the play good? No, it _____.

3 My friends _____ outside the cinema. They _____ inside buying popcorn.

4 Sir Arthur Conan Doyle _____ a writer. His famous character, Sherlock Holmes, _____ a detective.

5 Buzz Aldrin _____ the first man on the Moon. Neil Armstrong _____ the first.

6 _____ Pippa and Sean in the library this afternoon? No, they _____.

could / couldn't

4 Circle the correct words.

I'm good at languages now, but I **could** / **couldn't** speak English when I was six.

1 I **could** / **couldn't** see the stage because the man in front was very tall!

2 We **could** / **couldn't** look around the rooms in the Sherlock Holmes Museum. We saw lots of his possessions.

3 The singer wasn't very good. She **could** / **couldn't** remember the words of the song!

4 The TV was noisy. Mum **could** / **couldn't** hear the person on the phone.

5 **Could** / **Couldn't** you understand the play? Yes, I **could** / **couldn't**.

Literature

- 1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

adventure story autobiography
 biography comic novel ~~cookery book~~
 detective novel fairy tales
 historical novel romantic novel thriller
 travel guides

My mum loves cooking so I bought her a Jamie Oliver cookery book.

- 1 *Lonely Planet* make _____ for countries all over the world.
- 2 *Life, Love and Texting* is a romantic novel and a _____. It really made me laugh.
- 3 Tom Oldfield wrote *Rafael Nadal*, a _____ about the famous tennis player.
- 4 *The Lightning Thief* is about a boy called Percy Jackson who is brave and clever, and does lots of exciting things. This is an _____.
- 5 Nelson Mandela told the story of his life in his _____ *The Long Walk to Freedom*.
- 6 *The Bourne Identity* is a _____ about a man who starts learning about his past. Someone wants to kill him!
- 7 *Cinderella* and *Snow White* are two very famous _____.
- 8 Michael Morpurgo wrote the great _____ *Toro Toro!* The events happen in Spain during the Civil War.
- 9 *Eight Great Sherlock Holmes Stories* is about Sherlock Holmes and how he finds the criminal. He is very clever and always does the right work to find the criminal. This is a _____.
- 10 *Beautiful Creatures* is a wonderful _____. It is about the love that grows between Ethan and Lena.

Professions

- 2 Complete the definitions.

A painter is someone who does portraits of people.

- 1 A _____ is someone who flies a plane or helicopter.
- 2 An _____ is someone who designs or builds a road, bridge or building.
- 3 An _____ is someone who flies in space.
- 4 An _____ is someone who competes in sports such as running, long jump or javelin.
- 5 A _____ is someone who investigates and discovers new facts.
- 6 A _____ is someone who plays an instrument like the piano, violin or oboe.
- 7 A _____ is someone who makes people laugh.
- 8 A _____ is someone who works in government.
- 9 An _____ is someone who designs and makes something new.
- 10 An _____ is someone who finds new places in the world.

- 3 Circle the correct words.

Charlie Chaplin was an excellent **painter** / **actor**.

- 1 Carmen Amaya was an amazing **writer** / **dancer** who came from Spain.
- 2 Pablo Picasso was a wonderful **painter** / **writer** who was born in Málaga, Spain.
- 3 Buzz Aldrin is not as famous as Neil Armstrong because he was the second **pilot** / **astronaut** to walk on the Moon.
- 4 Tim Berners-Lee is the computer **scientist** / **engineer** who invented the World Wide Web.
- 5 Barack Obama is **an inventor** / **a politician** who became the first black president of the USA.

Past simple

- 1** Complete these sentences with the past simple form of the verbs in the box.

come find hate not think see wish

Jane wished she was on holiday.

- They _____ the Shakespeare play. It was too tragic for them.
- I _____ J.K. Rowling in a shop yesterday, but I didn't say anything.
- He _____ an old painting in the attic and it could be valuable.
- We _____ the festival would be so much fun. It was brilliant!
- My brother _____ first in a writing competition last week.

was / were

- 2** Complete the text with *was / wasn't* or *were / weren't*.

We went to see a play last night. It (1) was Shakespeare's comedy *Much Ado About Nothing*. It (2) _____ very good and we laughed all the way through. There (3) _____ some very good actors. The main actor, who played Benedict, (4) _____ excellent. But I think they need to improve their publicity. The theatre (5) _____ full. In fact, there (6) _____ many people in the audience at all.

Past simple: questions

- 3** Write questions using the past simple. Then write the answers.

Who / be / Michael Jackson? (a pop star)

Who was Michael Jackson?

He was a pop star.

- be / Pablo Picasso / explorer? (No)

- Who / write / the Harry Potter books? (J.K. Rowling)

- Christopher Columbus / discover Australia? (No)

could / couldn't

- 4** Complete the sentences with *could* or *couldn't*.

I couldn't speak English when I was two.

- My younger brother _____ see the stage, so I changed places with him.
- When he was young, dad _____ play the guitar and sing well. He's a natural musician.
- I _____ finish my homework last night. It was very difficult.
- They _____ speak two languages because their mother was English and their father was Spanish.
- I _____ read from an early age. I loved books.

Cumulative grammar

- 5** Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the words in the box.

be do go know look surf travel

Jane: Hi! What (1) are you doing?

Paula: I (2) _____ the internet. I need some information on explorers in the 16th century. It's my history homework.

Jane: Right. Well, I (3) _____ about Christopher Columbus and Amerigo Vespucci.

Paula: So do I. I (4) _____ for some other explorers now. Who (5) _____ Vasco da Gama?

Jane: I don't know.

Paula: Here we are. He was a Portuguese explorer. He was the first European to reach India.

Jane: When (6) _____ he _____ to India?

Paula: In 1498.

Jane: He (7) _____ to India again in 1502, but that trip was not so successful.

Weather

1 Find eleven weather words in the wordsquare.

L	S	U	N	N	Y	L	H	Y	I
T	D	B	L	I	Z	Z	A	R	D
H	B	A	O	F	C	M	I	W	E
U	S	T	M	D	G	Y	L	F	A
N	F	O	R	P	R	P	S	O	Y
D	S	T	O	R	M	Y	T	G	W
E	E	R	T	I	C	D	O	G	I
R	H	A	I	D	O	P	N	Y	N
H	E	A	T	W	A	V	E	D	D
C	L	O	U	D	Y	Y	S	E	Y

2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

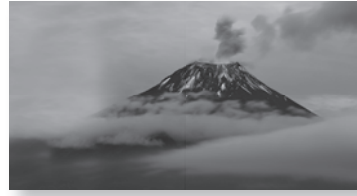
blizzards ~~cloudy~~ foggy heatwave
icy stormy thunder windy

The south was cloudy and there was rain in the afternoon.

- 1 It was very _____ in Scotland. Drivers couldn't see where they were going.
- 2 It was _____ in the west of England, which was good for windsurfers and kite flyers.
- 3 There was a _____ in southern Europe. Temperatures rose to 35 degrees.
- 4 In Canada there were _____. The snow was falling very heavily.
- 5 The roads across Russia were very _____ as temperatures fell to -20°C.
- 6 In South America, it was _____. There was a lot of _____ and lightning.

Natural disasters

3 Label the pictures.



volcano



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

4 Circle the correct words.

The volcano / drought in Mexico is erupting again.

- 1 Oklahoma often has **earthquakes** / **tornadoes**. The strong winds destroy buildings there.
- 2 There were several **wildfires** / **avalanches** in the French Alps last year.
- 3 There was a **drought** / **flood** in Hungary in 2013. There was a lot of water in people's homes.
- 4 The Black Forest **wildfire** / **drought** destroyed a large area of land in Colorado.
- 5 There are a lot of **floods** / **droughts** in African countries because it doesn't rain very often.
- 6 **Earthquakes** / **Hurricanes** often happen in southern USA in September. The storms are very bad, with strong winds.

Past continuous: affirmative and negative

1 Complete the sentences using the past continuous.

ski ✗ ice-skate ✓

Jack wasn't skiing.

He was ice-skating.

1 swim ✓ play tennis ✗

Jane _____ . She _____ .

2 do their homework ✓ watch TV ✗

The children _____ .

They _____ .

3 read ✗ sleep ✓

I _____ . I _____ .

4 sing ✗ act ✓

We _____ . We _____ .

5 snow ✓ rain ✗

It _____ . It _____ .

Past continuous: questions and answers

2 Complete the questions with the verbs in brackets. Then match them with answers a–f.

1 Were you swimming this morning? (swim)

2 _____ Tom _____ yesterday morning? (ski)

3 _____ they _____ the party? (enjoy)

4 _____ you _____ your homework when I phoned? (do)

5 _____ Jean _____ in the library? (work)

6 _____ they _____ for a walk? (go)

a) Yes, I was.

b) Yes, they were. It was great fun!

c) Yes, she was.

d) No, they weren't. They were reading.

e) No, he wasn't.

f) No, I wasn't. I finished it yesterday.

Adverbs

3 Complete the sentences with the adverb of the adjectives in brackets.

Don't worry. The exam isn't difficult. You'll pass it easily. (easy)

1 It's cold outside. Dress _____. (warm)

2 The roads are very icy. Drive _____. (careful)

3 The dogs are hungry. They're eating very _____. (noisy)

4 He had an accident and hurt his leg _____. (bad)

5 It's snowing _____. I think it's a blizzard. (hard)

Past simple and continuous

4 Circle the correct words.

We were eating in a restaurant when the earthquake happened / **was happening**.

1 I **heard** / **was hearing** Dad shout while I was watching the TV.

2 They **were skiing** / **skied** down the mountain when the avalanche started.

3 We **were having** / **had** a beach holiday in Cancún when the hurricane hit.

4 He **wasn't driving** / **didn't drive** slowly when his car hit the ice on the road.

5 The wildfire spread quickly while we **were getting** / **got** water.



Weather

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

blizzard ~~cloudy~~ damp foggy hailstones
heatwave icy snowy stormy sunny
thunder and lightning

The barbecue was great. It was cloudy and the sun didn't shine, but we had a good time.

- Did you see the size of those _____? They were enormous. The size of ice cubes.
- The forecast says that this _____ is going to last all week. So enjoy the warmth and sunshine.
- I hate driving when the roads are _____. The car slips all over the place.
- This is an impressive storm. The _____ is amazing. I'm glad I'm inside though.
- I don't think we should go climbing this weekend. The forecast says there might be a _____ in the mountains.
- I love looking at the mountains when it's _____. The white snow makes them look beautiful.
- Look at the blue sky. It's going to be _____ today. Let's go swimming in the park.
- It was very _____ yesterday. There were black clouds and a lot of wind and rain.
- This fine rain is horrible. It makes everything _____ and cold.
- It's very _____ today. I can't see anything out of the window!

2 Circle the correct words.

It's a lovely sunny / rainy day today. It feels quite warm too.

- I can't believe I forgot my umbrella. It's so **warm / wet**.
- Don't light a fire here in the forest. It's so **dry / windy**. The grass could catch fire.
- My hair is a mess. It's so **cloudy / windy** today. It's blowing my hair everywhere.
- I'm really cold. When do you think the **blizzard / thunder** will stop, so we can go home?
- I don't like driving in **rainy / foggy** weather. It's really hard to see the road.

Natural disasters

3 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

drought earthquake fire flood hurricane
landslide ~~tornado~~ tsunami volcano

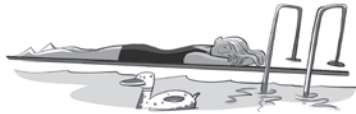
A(n) tornado is a strong and dangerous wind that moves in a circle. You can find them in the USA but never in Antarctica.

- In December 2004, a(n) _____ started in the Indian Ocean and huge waves killed thousands.
- In 1666, the Great _____ of London burned many buildings and houses.
- In 1906, a(n) _____ hit San Francisco. The ground moved for seconds and many buildings fell.
- In 2006, a(n) _____ hit New Orleans. The strong winds destroyed many buildings and there were terrible floods.
- In China, it didn't rain from 1876–1879. This _____ killed over nine million people.
- _____s caused by heavy rain killed around 50 people in Jakarta in January 2013.
- There was a large _____ at a mine in Tibet in April 2013, when tonnes of mud and rock moved down the mountainside.
- In 79AD, Mount Vesuvius erupted. The eruption of this _____ was catastrophic.



Past continuous

1 What were they doing? Write complete questions and answers. Use the past continuous.



swim / sleep

Was she swimming?

No, she wasn't. She was sleeping.



1 play football / play tennis



2 skate / ski



3 pick apples / climb tree

Adverbs

2 Circle the correct words.

Yesterday was a **brightly** / **bright** sunny day.

- 1 My brothers are in a band and they always play the drums very **noisy** / **noisily**.
- 2 It's snowing very **hard** / **hardly**. I think it's a blizzard.
- 3 It's very cold outside and there is a lot of snow, so dress **warm** / **warmly**.
- 4 I thought the exam was **easy** / **easily**. I finished early.
- 5 It's very foggy tonight, so drive **carefully** / **careful**. You don't want to have an accident.

Past simple and past continuous

3 Complete the text with the past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

Two skiers (1) had (have) a lucky escape yesterday. Jane and Bill Johnson (2) _____ (ski) down a mountain when a blizzard (3) _____ (start). It (4) _____ (snow) hard and they couldn't see in front of them. They (5) _____ (find) a rock ledge which offered some shelter. They decided to stay there while the snow (6) _____ (fall) so heavily. They were cold and they (7) _____ (not have) any food or drink with them, so they were hungry too. But they (8) _____ (go) anywhere in the snow storm. After an hour, the blizzard stopped and they (9) _____ (ski) down the mountain safely. They (10) _____ (not ski) again that day!

Cumulative grammar

4 Complete the text with the words in the box. Use the correct form of the verbs.

be be be his have make
organize plan race their win

The Antarctic (1) is very inhospitable. It (2) _____ an extremely cold climate and it (3) _____ permanently snowy and icy. Captain Scott (4) _____ a British explorer of the Antarctic. He (5) _____ his first expedition to the Antarctic between 1901 and 1904. In 1910, he (6) _____ a second trip. This time he (7) _____ Roald Amundsen to be the first man to reach the South Pole. Amundsen (8) _____ the race. (9) _____ team arrived two weeks earlier than Scott. Sadly, Scott and the rest of his team died on the return journey. (10) _____ bodies were found later that year by another expedition team. 2013 was the centenary of Scott's expedition and another polar explorer, Ben Saunders, (11) _____ to repeat Scott's journey.

Geography and landscape

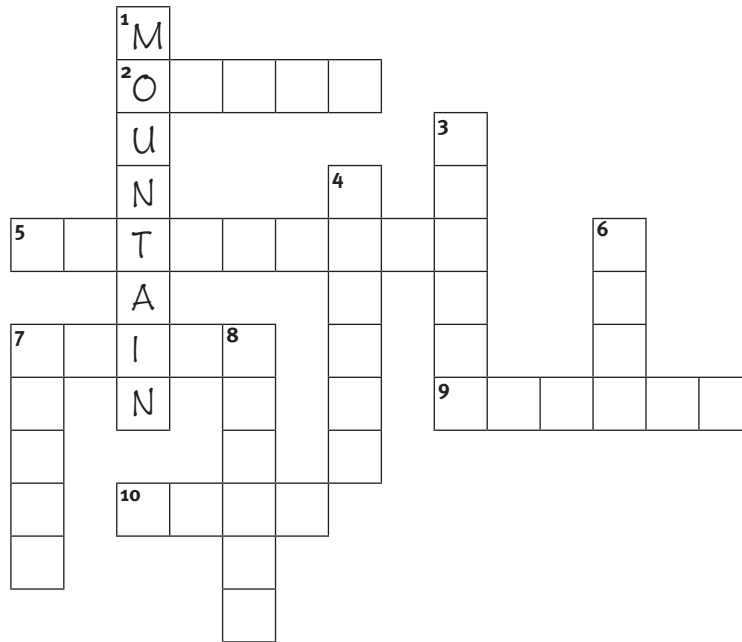
1 Read the clues and complete the puzzle.

Across

- 2 The Pacific is the world's biggest ...
- 5 A cascade of water.
- 7 An area of high rocks next to the sea.
- 9 An area of very dry land.
- 10 A group of rocks near the shore, where fish live.

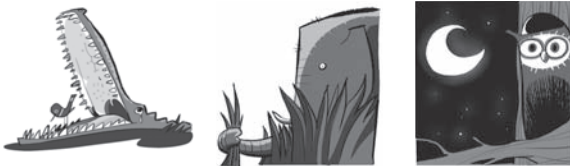
Down

- 1 A very big hill.
- 3 An area of land in the middle of the sea.
- 4 A deep narrow valley with very steep sides.
- 6 An underground area in the rocks.
- 7 The part of the country next to the sea.
- 8 A large wood.



Animals

2 Label the pictures.



crocodile

1 _____ 2 _____



3 _____

4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

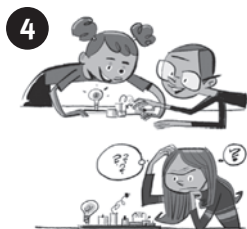
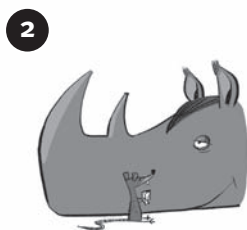
3 Complete the sentences with words from exercise 2.

Crocodiles like to eat fish and small animals.

- 1 Hunters kill _____s for their tusks.
- 2 _____s need to eat a lot of fish.
- 3 _____s have very long necks to reach the leaves in the trees.
- 4 _____s are becoming rarer and rarer in the UK.
- 5 People hunt the _____ for its horn.

Comparatives and superlatives

1 Look at the pictures. Write complete sentences using the comparative form of the adjectives.



Tom / tall / Tim

Tom is taller than Tim.

1 New York / busy / Witney

2 The mouse / small / the rhinoceros

3 Lin / beautiful / Ann

4 Two people / good / one person

5 Kim / intelligent / Phil

2 Complete the questions with the superlative form of the adjectives in brackets. Then match the questions with answers a–f.

1 What is the highest mountain in Spain? (high)

2 What is _____ river in the world? (long)

3 What is _____ city in the world? (expensive)

4 What is _____ ocean in the world? (big)

5 What is _____ country in Europe? (small)

6 What is _____ building in Europe? (tall)

a) the Mercury City Tower, Russia

b) Vatican City

c) Teide

d) the Pacific

e) the Nile

f) Hong Kong

a / an, some, any

3 Complete the sentences with *a / an, some or any*.

Have you got any polar bears in the zoo?

1 I've got _____ owl in the garden.

2 They've got _____ pet snake called Slytherin.

3 We saw _____ penguins at the aquarium today.

4 Are there _____ butterflies in the garden?

5 _____ blue whale can weigh 170 tonnes.

4 Circle the correct words.

The Emperor penguin lives in (1) **the** / **an** Antarctic. It doesn't have (2) **any** / **some** hair. It has feathers to keep it warm. It has flippers to help it swim very fast. (3) **The** / **An** male emperor penguin finds a female penguin and they produce (4) **an** / **the** egg. The male penguin keeps (5) **some** / **the** egg warm until it hatches. (6) **Any** / **Some** other penguins produce two eggs and they take turns to watch the eggs.

Geography and landscape

1 Complete the sentences.

The Grand Canyon is in the state of Arizona in the USA.

- The Great Barrier _____ is near the coast of Queensland, Australia.
- Niagara Falls is a group of three _____ on the border between the USA and Canada.
- Table _____ in South Africa is full of wildlife.
- The Amazon is the world's largest rain _____.
- The Sahara _____ is one of the driest places on Earth.
- The Dead Sea is a _____ of salty water you can float in.
- The Blue _____ in Greece has a beautiful pool inside.

2 Circle the correct words.

Zion and Bryce National Parks in the USA both have very impressive canyons / reefs with different rock formations.

- Coral **reefs** / lakes are home to numerous different species of fish.
- Lake** / **Waterfall** Titicaca is in Bolivia. The border of Bolivia and Peru runs through the middle of its water.
- The Alps is a **canyon** / **mountain** range which is popular with skiers in winter and climbers in the summer.
- According to legends, Robin Hood hid in Sherwood **Forest** / **Canyon** to escape the sheriff.
- The land between the Pacific Coast and the foothills of the Andes in Peru is mainly very dry **desert** / **cave**.
- Pirates often used **caves** / **waterfalls** on mountainsides to hide their treasure.

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box.

bee butterfly crocodile elephant
owl penguin polar bear rhinoceros
snake ~~whale~~

There are over 70 different types of whale. They live in salt water.



- An _____ is believed to be a wise animal.
- _____ only live in the Arctic. They don't live in the Antarctic.
- A _____ is usually bigger than an alligator and has more teeth.
- _____ do not have any legs or teeth. They swallow their food whole.
- _____ produce honey.
- A _____ tends to live on its own.
- _____ use their trunks to drink and to feed themselves.
- _____ only live in the Antarctic. They don't live in the Arctic.
- _____ usually only live for a few years.



Comparatives and superlatives

1 Complete the sentences so they are true.

mountain / hill (low / high)
A mountain is higher than a hill.

- 1 lake / ocean (small / big)

- 2 desert / rainforest (wet / dry)

- 3 Madrid / Valencia (expensive / cheap)

- 4 elephant / turtle (heavy / light)

- 5 beach holiday / desert holiday (bad / good)

2 Complete the quiz questions with the superlative form of the adjectives in brackets. Then choose the correct answers.

What's *the fastest* (fast) animal?
 a) a tiger b) a cheetah c) a puma

- 1 What's _____ (tall) animal?
 a) a horse b) a giraffe c) a camel
- 2 What's _____ (heavy) animal?
 a) a polar bear b) a giraffe
 c) a rhinoceros
- 3 What's _____ (intelligent) animal?
 a) a gorilla b) a turtle c) a bee
- 4 Which animal is _____ (bad) swimmer?
 a) a penguin b) a crocodile c) snake
- 5 Which animal has got _____ (long) tail?
 a) a giraffe b) a crocodile c) a whale

a / an, some, any

3 Find the mistakes in the sentences and correct them.

There are any crocodiles in the lake.
There are some crocodiles in the lake.

- 1 A whale hasn't got some teeth.

- 2 Is there a owl in the garden?

- 3 Are there some penguins in the zoo?

- 4 There was an giraffe under the tree.

- 5 There were any gorillas in the enclosure.

- 6 There isn't some food to feed the fish.

Cumulative grammar

4 Complete the dialogue with the words in the box. Use the correct form of the verbs and adjectives.

be go go high not be see stay tall the

Fiona: So, where (1) did you go on holiday in the end?

Lucy: We (2) _____ to Iguazú Falls.

Fiona: Where's that?

Lucy: It's on (3) _____ border between Argentina and Brazil. We (4) _____ in Argentina, but we saw the waterfall from both sides of the border. It (5) _____ amazing. It (6) _____ the tallest waterfall in the world, but it is very impressive with over 200 separate cascades of water. We (7) _____ it from the top and we took a boat trip and went to the foot of the falls too.

Fiona: It sounds great. Which is (8) _____ waterfall in the world then?

Lucy: Angel Falls in Venezuela. It is almost 900 metres (9) _____ than Iguazú!

Science

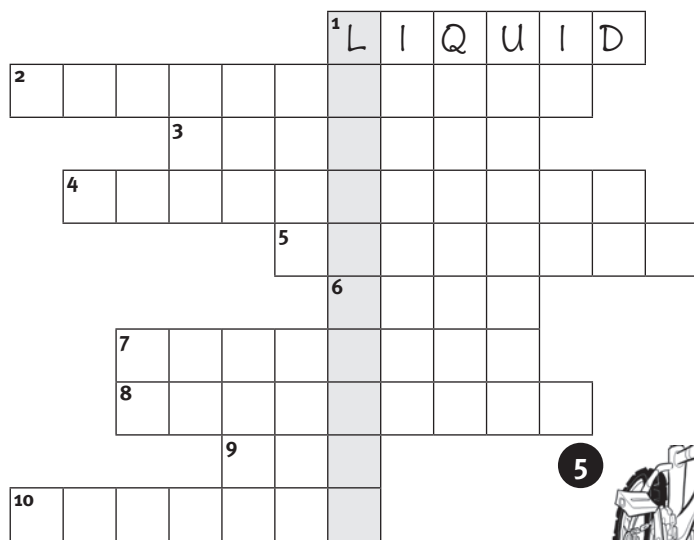
1 Match the definitions with the words.

- | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 1 This carries information in a cell. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | b | a) planet |
| 2 This treats an illness successfully. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | b) DNA |
| 3 Another word for illness. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | c) spacecraft |
| 4 Doctors put this into your body to prevent diseases. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | d) genetically modified crops |
| 5 This machine uses the wind to produce electricity. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | e) clone |
| 6 A large round object in the sky, for example Mercury or Venus. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | f) cure |
| 7 A form of transport to get to the Moon. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | g) disease |
| 8 You put this on the roof of your house. It produces electricity. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | h) vaccine |
| 9 Scientists change these plants artificially. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | i) wind turbine |
| 10 This is the exact copy of another person, animal or thing. | <input type="checkbox"/> | | j) solar panel |

Science in the classroom

2 Look at the pictures and complete the puzzle. What is the mystery word?

The mystery word is _____.



will / won't

1 Complete the predictions for 2030 with *will* or *won't*.

We will eat more food from genetically modified crops.

- 1 We _____ make more electricity with solar panels.
- 2 Scientists _____ know everything about DNA.
- 3 There _____ be cures for more diseases.
- 4 People _____ live until they are 100.
- 5 People _____ travel by spacecraft to other planets.

2 Look at the table and complete the 'You' column. Then complete the questions using *will*.

	John	Emily and Sam	You
Eat genetically modified food	x	✓	
Use solar panels	✓	x	
Invent a vaccine	x	x	

John / eat genetically modified food when he's older?

Will John eat genetically modified food when he's older?

- 1 Emily and Sam / use solar panels when they're older?

- 2 you / invent a vaccine one day?

- 3 John / use solar panels when he's older?

- 4 Emily and Sam / eat genetically modified food when they're older?

- 5 you / use solar panels when you're older?

3 Write short answers for the questions in exercise 2.

No, he won't. _____

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

First conditional

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

become freeze mix not check
not get travel

If you mix vinegar and baking soda, there'll be a chemical reaction.

- 1 If you add acid to that alkali, it _____ neutral.
- 2 If you _____ in space, you'll be weightless because there is no gravity.
- 3 If you have a vaccine, you _____ the disease.
- 4 If your thermometer breaks, it _____ the temperature.
- 5 If the temperature of that water drops below zero, it _____.



Science

1 Circle the correct words.

A **vaccine** / **disease** is necessary to prevent you from becoming ill.

- 1 Wind **turbines** / **satellites** make renewable energy.
- 2 The **spacecraft** / **planet** is too far away from Earth for humans to visit it.
- 3 Dolly the sheep was a **DNA** / **clone** that scientists created.
- 4 We will use more genetically modified **crops** / **cures** to get healthier food.
- 5 There is no power left in the **battery** / **satellite**, so the machine doesn't work.

2 Complete the predictions with the words in the box.

batteries cure DNA satellites
solar panels wind turbines

In the next 20 years, we will install over 500 wind turbines to provide electricity.

- 1 Scientists will discover more information about _____ in the next five years.
- 2 People will put _____ on the roofs of their houses to reduce their electricity bills.
- 3 They will replace car _____ with more environmentally-friendly sources of energy.
- 4 Scientists will discover a _____ for cancer soon.
- 5 There will be millions of _____ flying around in space by the end of this century.

3 Complete the sentences.

I need a jug to measure how much liquid I have.

- 1 100 degrees is the _____ at which water boils.
- 2 Scientists often carry out experiments using _____ full of different chemicals.
- 3 A chemical reaction can sometimes cause an _____.
- 4 There is no _____ in space, so everything is weightless.
- 5 _____ consists mainly of oxygen.
- 6 A _____ is a place where scientists can conduct experiments.
- 7 If you can see _____ in water, you know that the water contains air.
- 8 Vinegar is a dilute solution of acetic _____, which is why it has a sour taste.
- 9 A _____ is used to measure the heat of something.
- 10 Air _____ increases as you go higher up, which is why your ears sometimes pop in a plane.



will / won't

- 1** What will the future be like? Complete the sentences with *will* or *won't* and the verbs in the box.

be visit be able to ~~drive~~ be live

Planes and cars will drive themselves using an internal computer.

- 1 Humans _____ to be 200 years old because there'll be vaccines for most diseases.
- 2 The world _____ a healthier place because we will only use energy from the sun and wind.
- 3 People _____ other planets because they are too far away.
- 4 The world _____ disease-free because new diseases will continue to appear.
- 5 Scientists _____ make clones of human beings and animals.

- 2** Write questions and then answer them so they are true for you.

will / go to university

Will you go to university?

Yes, I will.

- 1 will / get married

- 2 will / have a wind turbine in your garden

- 3 will / eat genetically modified food

- 4 will / use solar panels

- 5 will / speak Chinese

First conditional

- 3** Write complete sentences using the first conditional.

If / I / study science, I / find / cure for cancer.
If I study science, I'll find a cure for cancer.

- 1 If / you / install / wind turbine, you / use wind energy / for power in your home.

- 2 I / drop / the test tube if / there be / an explosion.

- 3 If / we / use / genetically modified crops, we / have / a healthier diet.

- 4 She / run out of air if / you / not give / her more oxygen.

Cumulative grammar

- 4** Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the words in the box.

add be come ~~do~~ do get good help need not think want

Tina: What (1) are you two doing?

Sam: We (2) _____ an experiment. We (3) _____ to see what kind of chemical reaction we get. Look, Nate, I (4) _____ the acid now.

Tina: Be careful!

[*explosion sounds*]

Nate: Wow! That (5) _____ quite an explosion! This is our (6) _____ result so far. I (7) _____ we should do any more experiments today though. We (8) _____ to clean up this mess.

Tina: If I (9) _____, (10) _____ you _____ to the cinema with me and Jane?

Sam: That sounds like a great idea. Thanks. Let's hurry or we (11) _____ to the cinema in time.

Jobs and chores

1 Complete the phrases with the words in the box.

clean do ~~do~~ deliver lay make
pet take tidy wash

do the gardening

- 1 _____ the windows
- 2 _____ my bed
- 3 _____ cars
- 4 _____ your room
- 5 _____ sit
- 6 _____ the ironing
- 7 _____ the table
- 8 _____ newspapers
- 9 _____ dogs for walks

2 Complete the sentences with phrases from exercise 1.

My brother and I do the gardening every Saturday. We cut the grass and water the flowers.

- 1 I _____ for my uncle because I love cats.
- 2 Please _____ before you go out tonight. It's very messy.
- 3 I usually _____ for Mum while she is cooking dinner.
- 4 I never _____ because you need to use a ladder and it's a bit dangerous.
- 5 I _____ on weekdays at 6 am. I always go on my bicycle.
- 6 I love dogs, so I _____ after school to make some money.
- 7 I always _____ in the morning when I get up.
- 8 I never _____ at home because I don't wear shirts! My parents usually do it.
- 9 My sister and I _____ at the weekend to earn some money. It's good fun when the weather is sunny!

Money and shopping

3 Circle the correct words.

I love buying / **selling** shoes. I have about 20 pairs at home.

- 1 How much does this dress **cost** / **earn**?
- 2 Let's go to the café. I'll **pay for** / **collect** the coffees.
- 3 My brother **earned** / **saved** £10 for babysitting last night.
- 4 Will you **swap** / **spend** this T-shirt for that top?
- 5 I **lent** / **borrowed** her £20 last night so she could go to the cinema.
- 6 Jake **sold** / **won** £100 of CDs and toys at a car boot sale last weekend.
- 7 This is a winning ticket. I won £20. Let's **collect** / **lose** the money!
- 8 I **earned** / **won** £5 for cleaning the windows yesterday.
- 9 Did you **borrow** / **lend** this book from the library?



be going to

- 1** Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be going to*.

I'm going to babysit for the Smiths tonight.

- 1 She _____ do the washing-up while we watch TV.
- 2 _____ you _____ go to the party on Saturday?
- 3 He _____ not _____ sell his bike after all.
- 4 _____ she _____ help you take the dog for a walk?
- 5 They _____ do the gardening today because it's very wet.

will and be going to

- 2** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

He 's going to take the ten o'clock train to London tomorrow. (take)

- 1 Do you think it _____ tomorrow? (rain)
- 2 Thanks for lunch. I _____ with the washing-up. (help)
- 3 We _____ for the Browns next week. (pet sit)
- 4 I don't have my grammar book. I _____ Jim if I can borrow his. (ask)
- 5 She _____ money this year to study abroad next year. (save)

Future time expressions

- 3** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

When we win the lottery, we 'll buy _____ a new car. (buy)

- 1 When we _____ shopping, we'll go for a coffee. (finish)
- 2 This summer we _____ enough money for a holiday. (earn)
- 3 One day I _____ dinner, I promise! (pay for)
- 4 Well done. Soon you _____ to take three dogs for walks together. (be able to)
- 5 When she loses her wallet, she _____ stop shopping! (stop)

would like

- 4** Complete the sentences with *would like* and the words in the box.

do the gardening go lay the table
pay for save sell

Would you like to go _____ to the cinema later?

- 1 He _____ enough money to buy that motorbike.
- 2 They _____ their house and move to a sunny country.
- 3 _____ you _____ me to _____ the table for you?
- 4 We _____ your wedding cake. It's our gift to you.
- 5 I _____ but it is raining and I can't go outside.



Jobs and chores

1 Write the words for the definitions.

You look after other people's animals for them.

pet sit

- 1 You cut the grass and water the flowers.

- 2 You make clothes smooth using a piece of hot electrical equipment. _____
- 3 You look after someone else's children while they are busy or away. _____
- 4 You cover the vehicle with soapy water and then rinse and dry it. _____
- 5 You put the plates, knives, forks and spoons in the correct place ready for the meal.

- 6 You fold the sheets correctly and put the covers on neatly. _____
- 7 You take the animals to the park for exercise.

- 8 You put away all your clothes, make your bed and dust the furniture. _____

2 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

- 1 I often spend my pocket money on _____.
- 2 I sometimes lend _____ to my friends.
- 3 I usually swap _____ with my cousins.
- 4 I never win _____.
- 5 I always buy _____ at the weekend.
- 6 I don't spend all my pocket money, I usually _____ some.

3 Look at the picture and complete the text with the correct verbs.



The shop assistant (1) *is selling* a book. The boy (2) _____ a book. He (3) _____ his birthday money. The video games in the shop (4) _____ £25. The shop (5) _____ second-hand video games, but you can (6) _____ your old video games for other games in the shop.

be going to

- 1** Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be going to* and the verbs in the box.

babysit buy make spend take tidy

I 'm going to babysit for my neighbour tonight. I'll be back at midnight.

- 1 I _____ this mobile phone because it's a great deal.
- 2 She _____ the beds and then do the ironing.
- 3 They _____ the dogs for a walk in Paisley woods.
- 4 He _____ his room because he's lazy. He says he likes it when it's a mess!
- 5 I _____ any more money. I have bought enough clothes for today!

will and be going to

- 2** Circle the correct words.

I think I'll save / I'm going to save enough money to buy the car at the end of the month.

- 1 They **will** / **are going to** visit their cousins in England in July.
- 2 He **will** / **is going to** buy a new laptop with his birthday money.
- 3 **Shall I** / **Am I going to** do the washing-up?
- 4 She **will** / **is going to** graduate with top marks.
- 5 I **will** / **am going to** take the dogs for a walk, Mum. You have a rest.

Future time expressions

- 3** Write complete sentences using the correct form of the verbs and the words in brackets.

I / return the library book (tomorrow)
I'll return the library book tomorrow.

- 1 we / be ready to go (soon)

- 2 he / have enough money / go on holiday (when) _____
- 3 I / buy / my own house (one day)

- 4 they / do the gardening (next week)

would like

- 4** Find the mistakes in the sentences and correct them.

Would you like go to the shopping mall later?

Would you like to go to the shopping mall later?

- 1 I'd like eating Italian food for lunch today.

- 2 He like to save £100 this month.

- 3 We'd to pay for lunch today. It's our treat.

- 4 I'd like go out for dinner tonight. Shall we get a babysitter?

- 5 They like to lend us some money to help us buy the house.

Cumulative grammar

- 5** Complete the text with the words in the box. Use the correct form of the verbs and adjectives.

a be big employ be expensive grow help sell start would like

Harrods is (1) the biggest department store in Europe. It is also one of (2) _____ shops with some very high prices. It (3) _____ over 100 years old. It (4) _____ as a grocery shop and then it (5) _____ into a department store which (6) _____ everything. It has 32 restaurants and (7) _____ spa, as well as the usual clothing, toy and home products. Harrods (8) _____ over 5,000 staff and is a big operation. What (9) _____ you _____ to buy today? I (10) _____ you find whatever you want. Come on, let's go shopping. It (11) _____ fun!

Transport

1 Label the pictures.



tram

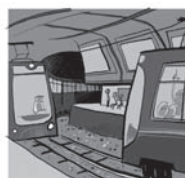
1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____



6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____

10 _____

2 Complete the sentences with some of the words from exercise 1.

They're building a new tram network in Edinburgh.

- The London _____ is the oldest metro system in the world.
- The _____ from Dover to Calais takes 90 minutes. You can take your car or go on foot.
- The couple went for a romantic ride around Central Park in a _____.
- The tourists took a _____ ride over New York City.
- We go on holiday every year in June. We take the _____ so we don't need to stay in a hotel.

4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

drives fell flying landed
pulls sails took off

The plane took off at four o'clock and arrived in Paris one hour later.

- Ben Ainslie has five Olympic medals and often _____ in a Laser yacht.
- My uncle likes _____ in a hot-air balloon. He enjoys the views of the countryside.
- Lewis Hamilton _____ racing cars for the Mercedes team.
- The jockey's horse _____ at the last fence and didn't complete the race.
- The weather was bad at the airport, but the pilot _____ the plane easily.
- The horse usually _____ the carriage. It can walk about 15 miles in an hour.

Verbs of movement (1)

3 Find and circle nine verbs in the wordsnakes.

s i e l f l y t r w i o l t a k e o f f e i w p l a n d i e p s a i l w p e d r i v e i e

h c l i m b e i w p p u l l e w p f a l l k w d i p w a r r i v e j i o

Present perfect: affirmative

- 1** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

I have visited the Eiffel Tower in Paris.
(visit)

- 1** Alison _____ in a helicopter over the city of London. (fly)
- 2** They _____ in a hot-air balloon, but they didn't like it. (travel)
- 3** You _____ all the cake, including my slice! (eat)
- 4** I _____ a list of all the sights to see on our trip. (make)
- 5** Nicolas _____ a new car. It is very fast. (buy)

Present perfect: negative

- 2** Rewrite the sentences so they are negative.

They have seen that film.

They haven't seen that film.

- 1** I have been to South America and Australia.

- 2** Alex has gone to Pakistan for a two-week trek in the Himalayas.

- 3** We have sailed all around the UK.

- 4** Their plane has taken off.

- 5** Zara has written a book about her adventures in Africa.

- 6** We have seen a basketball match.

Present perfect: questions and answers

- 3** Complete the questions with *have* or *has*. Then write short answers.

Have you ever climbed a mountain? (✓)

Yes, I have.

- 1** _____ your teacher ever run a marathon? (✗)

- 2** _____ you ever ridden a motorbike? (✗)

- 3** _____ your mum ever crashed the car? (✗)

- 4** _____ your friends ever eaten in your house? (✓)

- 5** _____ you ever travelled by horse and carriage? (✗)

- 6** _____ you ever been to Hong Kong? (✓)



Transport

1 Complete the sentences with the correct forms of transport.

You have to travel by plane from London to the USA, in order to cross the Atlantic Ocean quickly.

- The Amish people travel a lot by _____ . They don't use modern cars.
- In the summer there are a lot of _____ on the road, travelling to campsites.
- _____ transport large amounts of products from one place to another.
- It was a sunny day. The _____ looked beautiful sailing across the ocean.
- In New York, people call _____ 'the subway'.
- A _____ takes cars and lorries from one place to another across an area of water.
- We rode high up over the Sahara Desert in a _____. We had a wonderful view from the basket.
- The army uses _____ to transport people that are injured to safety.
- You can use a _____ to travel more quickly in a busy city.
- The _____ is a cheap form of transport that is environmentally-friendly.

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

carry climb crash cross drive fall
follow fly ~~land~~ take off sail

- The helicopter landed on top of the 60-storey building without any problem.
- Ellen MacArthur holds the record for _____ in the fastest time across the Atlantic from the UK to the USA.
 - The Formula 1 driver _____ his car on lap 55 and didn't finish the race.
 - The plane _____ on time, but due to bad weather over the Atlantic it arrived half an hour late.
 - There are several different paths to _____ up Mont Blanc.
 - Louis Blériot was the first pilot to _____ across the English Channel.
 - John Fairfax _____ the Atlantic Ocean alone in a rowing boat in 1969.
 - We are going to _____ from Edinburgh to London in our new car. It'll take about six hours.
 - You set off and we'll _____ as soon as we can.
 - The jockey _____ off his horse, but he wasn't injured.
 - The hot-air balloon can _____ up to six passengers at one time.

Verbs of movement (1)

2 Match the sentence beginnings and endings.

- The plane took off from Heathrow Airport at 9.00 and d
 - The children have flown
 - The train was on time and
 - The car didn't have any petrol so
 - I don't know the way to your house so
 - The horse pulls the carriage which
- a) arrived at the station at 10.05 exactly.
b) I'll follow you.
c) makes the wheels turn.
d) landed in Paris just over an hour later.
e) we pushed it to a garage.
f) in a plane many times.



Present perfect: affirmative

1 Answer the questions. Use the present perfect affirmative form of the verbs in the box.

cycle come eat pass steal watch

Why are you happy?
I've just watched a very funny film.

- 1 Why are you pleased?
I _____ all my exams.
- 2 Why do you feel sick?
We _____ a lot of cakes.
- 3 Why is your friend walking?
Someone _____ her motorbike.
- 4 Why are your brothers tired?
They _____ round the entire park.
- 5 Why are you in London?
I _____ here to learn English.

2 Write complete sentences. Use the present perfect negative.

I / not buy / a new bicycle.
I haven't bought a new bicycle.

- 1 We / not study / German at school.

- 2 I / not have / Italian food.

- 3 My best friend / not visit / Madrid.

- 4 You / not finish / your homework.

- 5 They / not fly / in a hot-air balloon.

Present perfect: questions and short answers

3 Look at the table and complete the *You* row. Then write questions in the present perfect.

	Eat sushi	Fly in a helicopter	Write a book	Climb a mountain
Nicola	✓	✓	✗	✗
Amy and Tina	✗	✓	✗	✓
You				

Nicola / sushi
Has Nicola eaten sushi?

- 1 Amy and Tina / book

- 2 you / helicopter

- 3 Nicola / mountain

- 4 Amy and Tina / helicopter

- 5 you / mountain

- 6 you / sushi

4 Write answers to the questions in exercise 3.

Yes, she has. Nicola has eaten sushi.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

Cumulative grammar

5 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Use the correct form of the verbs and adjectives.

be get good prefer play good
see see the want watch

- Craig:** What (1) are you watching?
- James:** It's the new James Bond film.
(2) _____ you _____ it?
- Craig:** No, I (3) _____ it yet. Is it any good?
- James:** It's OK. I thought the last one was (4) _____.
- Craig:** Yes, it (5) _____ great. I like Daniel Craig, but I (6) _____ Sean Connery. I think he's (7) _____ James Bond.
- James:** Yes, I agree.
- Craig:** (8) _____ to go to the park? I (9) _____ football with Joe.
- James:** That sounds great. I'll just switch (10) _____ DVD off and (11) _____ my shoes.

Sport and competitions

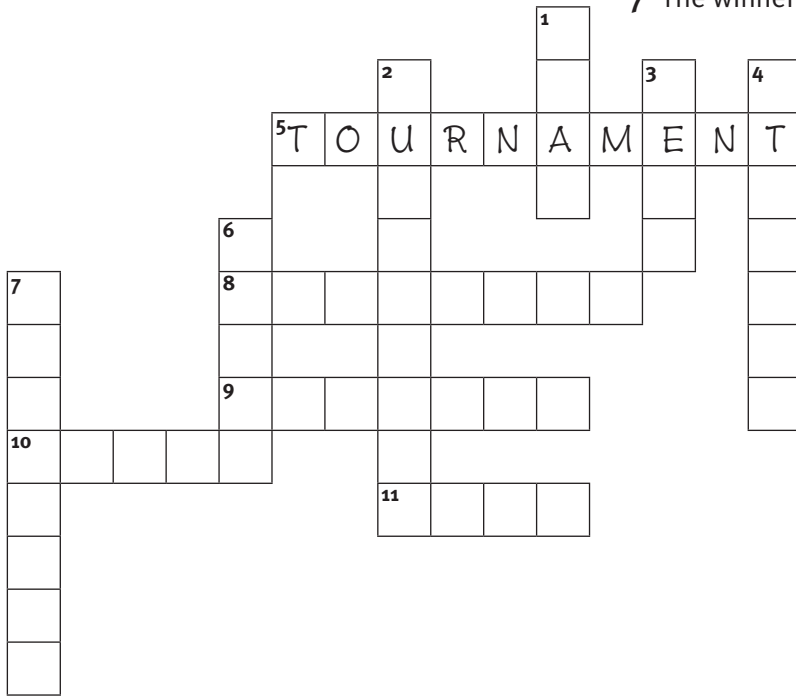
1 Read the clues and complete the puzzle.

Across

- 5 A series of games that you play to find a winner.
- 8 The person that you compete against.
- 9 The leader of a team.
- 10 A game in which two teams compete against each other.
- 11 A competition where the fastest person wins.

Down

- 1 When someone puts the football across the line and into the net.
- 2 A fan of a sport.
- 3 A group of people who play, eg football or basketball, together.
- 4 The place where people play football.
- 6 The person who teaches a sportsman or team.
- 7 The winner of a competition.



Verbs of movement (2)

2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Then match them with the pictures.

break drop open pick put spill walk

If you break a mirror, you'll have bad luck for seven years.

- 1 It's not a good idea to _____ under a ladder.
- 2 He's going to _____ that glass and _____ his drink.
- 3 If you _____ that four-leaf clover you'll have good luck.
- 4 It's bad luck to _____ an umbrella inside, so don't do it!
- 5 She _____ her shoes on the desk, so she'll have bad luck today.



Present perfect + *for* and *since*

1 Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

I have lived in Valencia for three years.

- 1 We have gone to this school _____ we were four.
- 2 Robert has supported Real Madrid _____ a long time.
- 3 They have played football every Saturday _____ ten years.
- 4 I have been the school basketball champion _____ 2012.
- 5 Jane has spoken English and Spanish _____ she was a little girl.

Present perfect and past simple

2 Write complete questions using the present perfect.

- 1 you / read / all the Harry Potter books?
Have you read all the Harry Potter books?
- 2 you / try / Mexican food?

- 3 you / go / to the new exhibition / at the Modern Art Museum?

- 4 you / travel / in a horse and carriage?

- 5 you / sail / on a yacht?

- 6 you / see / the new *Superman* film?

- 7 you / play / in a basketball tournament?

3 Complete the answers with the present perfect or past simple form of the verbs in brackets. Then match the answers to the questions in exercise 2.

- a) No, I haven't. I ve read the first three, but not the others. (read)
- b) No, we haven't. We _____ to the Natural History Museum though. (be)
- c) Yes, I have. It _____ very romantic. (be)
- d) Yes, I have. I _____ it. It was so tasty! (love)
- e) No, I haven't. I _____ time to go to the cinema at the weekend. (not have)
- f) Yes, I have. It was great. My team _____. (win)
- g) Yes, we have. We _____ on one in the Mediterranean last year. (go)



Sport and competitions

1 Circle the correct words.

Andy Murray was the winner / loser of Wimbledon 2013.

- The **coach** / **captain** has twelve years' experience teaching basketball.
- Uncle Tim is a keen **supporter** / **opponent** of Chelsea football team. He watches all their matches.
- The team won the first two games, but they didn't have enough points to win the **tournament** / **match**.
- Usain Bolt came first in the 100 m **match** / **race**.
- Fernando Verdasco played well but his **opponent** / **winner**, Rafael Nadal, was better.

2 Complete the sentences.

Fernando Torres plays for the English football team, Chelsea, but in the World Cup he represents his own country, Spain.

- The final of the 2014 football World Cup will take place in the Maracana _____ in Brazil.
- Sergio Ramos has scored more than 50 _____ in his career.
- Novak Djokovic was a difficult _____, but Andy Murray beat him to win the Wimbledon final in 2013.
- In most tennis _____ there are two rounds and then the quarter-finals, semi-finals and the final.
- My favourite football _____ is FC Barcelona.



Verbs of movement (2)

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

break ~~carry~~ cross drop meet open
pick put scratch spill touch

I'm going to the supermarket with my mother so I can help her carry the shopping.

- The cat was angry and _____ me on the arm when I tried to pick it up.
- I _____ a glass on the floor and it broke. That's the third thing I've broken today.
- My Dad always says that if you _____ salt, you should take some and throw it over your left shoulder for good luck.
- I _____ a black cat today. Is that good or bad luck?
- Did you know that some sportsmen _____ the same socks on every day during a tournament?
- Don't _____ that. It's very sticky. I need to clean it.
- Good luck with the exam today. I _____ my fingers for you.
- Mum, look! I _____ these flowers for you. Aren't they pretty?
- Come on, _____ your present! I want to see what they gave you.
- Aunt Jackie says that if you _____ a mirror, you'll get seven years' bad luck.



Present perfect + *for* and *since*

1 Write complete sentences using *for* or *since*.

I / teach English / six years
I've taught English for six years.

- 1 My Dad / work / as an engineer / 22 years old

- 2 They / play football / for the university team / two terms

- 3 I / live / in Madrid / three years

- 4 She / represent / her country / at the Olympics / 2004

- 5 You / not ride a horse / a long time

- 6 I / not eat / any chocolate / last month

Present perfect and past simple

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

A: How long *have* you *lived* here?
(live)

B: Since I *was* ten years old. (be)

- 1 **A:** _____ you ever _____ in a hot-air balloon? (be)
B: Yes, I have. I _____ once with my parents to celebrate my 18th birthday. (go)
- 2 **A:** _____ you _____ Wembley Stadium when you were in London? (visit)
B: No, we didn't, but we _____ to the O2 arena for a concert. (go)
- 3 I _____ Real Madrid play against FC Barcelona. It was a brilliant match. Real Madrid _____ 2-0. (see / win)
- 4 They _____ me with them to the party last night, but they _____ to take me to the theatre tonight. (take, promise)

Cumulative grammar

3 Complete the text with the correct form of the words in the box.

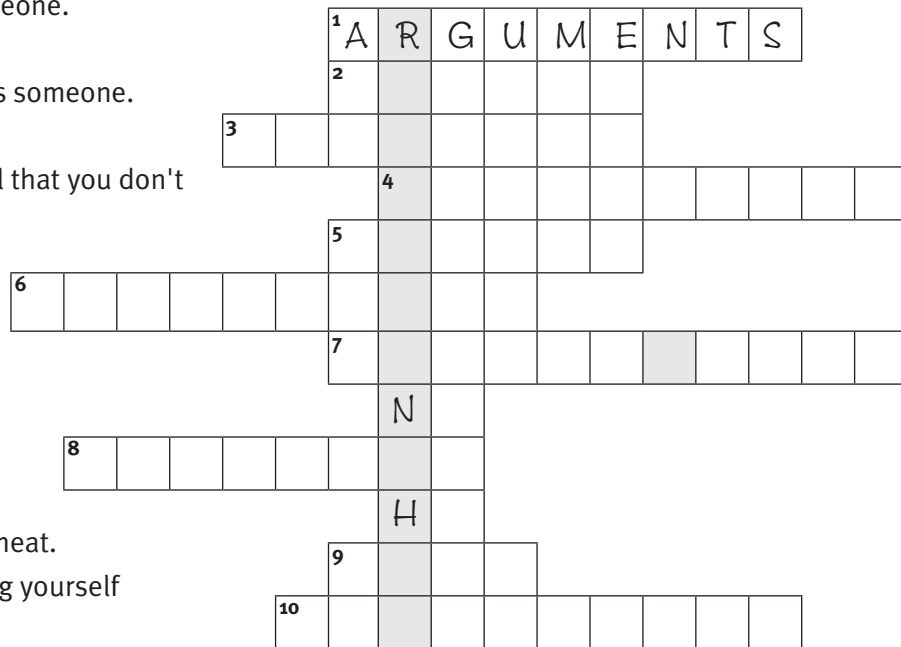
be could not not be not win be obtain
play start win successful win

Rafael Nadal was born in 1986. He (1) *is* from Spain, from the island of Mallorca. He (2) _____ tennis for more than 20 years, although he (3) _____ playing professionally in 2001. He (4) _____ the Roland Garros tournament eight times, which makes him (5) _____ player in this tournament. He (6) _____ 13 Grand Slam titles so far. 2012 (7) _____ a very good year for Nadal. Although he (8) _____ the Roland Garros tournament, he was then injured and (9) _____ play in the Olympics or any other tournament that year. He (10) _____ at Wimbledon in 2013. (11) _____ he _____ the champion at Wimbledon again soon? Let's hope so.

Personal issues

1 Complete the puzzle. What is the mystery word?

- 1 Angry discussions with someone.
- 2 The condition of your body.
- 3 Unkind behaviour that hurts someone.
- 4 How you look.
- 5 When you worry a lot or feel that you don't have enough time.



- 6 Someone who doesn't eat meat.
- 7 The time you spend enjoying yourself with friends.
- 8 This is when you walk, run or move your body.
- 9 The food you usually eat.
- 10 A feeling of sadness.

The mystery word is: _____.

Health

2 Label the pictures.



stomach ache



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____



10 _____

should / shouldn't

1 Complete the sentences with *should* or *shouldn't*.

I should do my homework every day.

- 1 My sister's always tired. She _____ go to bed earlier. She _____ stay up late.
- 2 My friend wants to be a surgeon. He _____ study hard.
- 3 The children have got a lot of insect bites. They _____ put on some cream and they _____ scratch the bites.
- 4 It's my birthday tomorrow. We _____ have a party.

must / mustn't

2 Circle the correct words.

A sportsperson must / **mustn't** train hard every day.

- 1 People **must** / **mustn't** be afraid of bullies.
- 2 A nurse **must** / **mustn't** be scared of blood and operations.
- 3 A scientist **must** / **mustn't** study at university.
- 4 A teacher **must** / **mustn't** be cruel and unkind.

Tense review: present, past and future

3 Circle the correct words.

When she left home, the sun **shone** / was shining.

- 1 My friends **played** / **were playing** football on the beach at 6pm yesterday.
- 2 While I was picking some flowers, a bee **stung** / **was stinging** me.
- 3 Simon **doesn't travel** / **isn't travelling** by car. He prefers to use his bicycle.
- 4 My parents **live** / **lived** in a house in the country. It's about an hour's drive to the nearest city.
- 5 I **am going** / **went** on a trek in Peru if you want to join me.

4 Order the words to make questions.

your friends / volleyball / Do / play ?
Do your friends play volleyball?

- 1 now / you / Are / swimming ?

- 2 climb / Did / a mountain / you / at the weekend ?

- 3 having / Were / dinner / at 9pm / your parents ?

- 4 John / Does / like / flying ?

5 Choose the correct answers.

We ... to the beach tomorrow.

a) go b) going c) 're going

- 1 So, we ... leaving at ten o'clock.
a) do b) will c) are
- 2 We ... go by bicycle.
a) don't b) aren't c) won't
- 3 I ... sun cream with me.
a) will to take b) 'm taking c) take
- 4 My friends ... to try surfing.
a) are b) are going c) will
- 5 I ... to watch them.
a) 'm going b) going c) 'll

Personal issues

1 Complete the text with the words in the box.

appearance bullying depression diet exercise health relationships social life vegetarian

Your (1) health is very important. You need to take care of yourself and your (2) _____, so that you feel and look good. You should follow a healthy (3) _____.

Eat a lot of fruit and vegetables but not too many cakes and sweets. If you are a (4) _____, make sure you eat foods with protein to replace the lack of meat.

(5) _____ is also important to maintain a fit and healthy body, so try to walk or cycle instead of using the car or bus. (6) _____ are very important for humans because we are very sociable. We need a good (7) _____ with friends and family around us. Some people suffer from (8) _____.

This might be because of (9) _____ by other people at school or work or it could be because they feel sad and lonely. It is important that they visit a doctor who can help them.

Health

2 Complete the sentences.

If you get a lot of headaches, you might need an eye test. You could need glasses.

- If you eat a lot of unhealthy food or too much food, this could cause _____.
- Spending too much time looking at a computer screen can cause _____.
- In winter, it is very common for people to catch _____ and have blocked noses.
- Some teenagers get _____, especially on their face. This is caused by a change in hormones.
- If you stay out in the sun for too long and don't wear sun cream, you could get _____.
- When a wasp or bee feels it is under attack it is likely to _____ you.
- Sometimes, if you lift a heavy item without taking care, you can get _____.
- Mosquitoes can spread germs and disease through their _____.

3 Look at the pictures and complete the dialogues.



Teacher: I'm sorry. I've got a terrible cough.

Student: Would you like a sweet?

1 Girl: Mum! I've got a _____.

Mum: Have an aspirin and lie down.

2 Boy: I've got a _____.

Teacher: You shouldn't eat so many sweets at snack time.

3 Boy: Look at my _____.

Mum: Would you like some cream?

4 Man: Doctor, I've got very bad _____.

Doctor: You need to rest and don't lift anything heavy.

5 Girl: I've got a _____, sir.

Teacher: You shouldn't swim today.

should / shouldn't

1 Write questions. Then write the answers.

I've got a temperature.

stay at home / go to the party?

Should I stay at home or should I go to the party?

You should stay at home. You shouldn't go to the party.

1 It's my birthday.

have a party / go to the library?

2 My brother loves planes.

be an explorer / be a pilot?

3 My friends are bored.

go swimming / do their homework?

must / mustn't

2 Complete the rules about summer holidays.

Use *must* / *mustn't* and the verbs in the box.

drink fall get put sit wear

You *mustn't sit* _____ in the sun for too long.

1 _____ on sun cream.

2 _____ lots of water.

3 _____ a sun hat.

4 _____ asleep on the beach.

5 _____ too hot.

Tense review: present, past and future

3 Complete the text with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in the box.

be fly make be try walk want

Right now I (1) *'m walking* _____ through the

rainforest. It (2) _____ amazing.

The trees (3) _____ very tall. I

(4) _____ not to make any noise

because I (5) _____ to see some animals.

Butterflies (6) _____ around me

and birds (7) _____ a lot of noise.

4 Correct the sentences.

I did never visit New York or London.

I have never visited New York or London.

1 We camped by a lake last weekend. In the morning I was having a lot of insect bites.

2 I haven't had spots when I was a teenager.

3 He didn't do any exercise since Monday.

4 My parents drove to France when my father got very bad stomach ache.

5 Circle the correct words.

Hi Louise,

We (1) **have** / **re having** an OK time here at the health farm. We (2) **re going** / **go** to visit the spa later, but we (3) **aren't** / **don't** going to have a massage. We (4) **re going to have** / **have** a facial. I think we (5) **'ll look** / **are looking** great when we leave here.

Cumulative grammar

6 Complete the dialogue with the words in the box. Use the correct form of the verbs.

be do be get go must not go
should spend the visit

Mum: So, how (1) *are* you *getting* on?

Mike: We are having a great time. Vietnam (2) _____ such a beautiful country.

Mum: I'm sure. What (3) _____ you _____?

Mike: Last week, we (4) _____ the capital Hanoi and we (5) _____ three nights on a junk boat in Halong Bay. Now we're relaxing on (6) _____ beach in Hoi An. Tomorrow I (7) _____ scuba diving. Kate (8) _____ though. She's going to visit a temple in the nearby town.

Mum: Well, have fun. Remember, you (9) _____ put on sun cream and you (10) _____ drink lots of water.

Mike: Don't worry, Mum. We (11) _____ careful.

Starter unit

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 Christmas
2 Halloween
3 Easter
4 birthday
5 carnival
- 2 Across:** 2 jacket 8 T-shirt 9 sandals
Down: 1 scarf 2 jumper 3 trainers
4 boots 5 coat 6 jeans 7 dress

3 *Student's own answers.*

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 f 5 d 6 a
- 2** 1 his
2 her
3 my
4 their
5 Our
- 3** 1 Phil's
2 boys'
3 Tina's
4 dogs
5 Jack's
- 4** *Student's own answers: can or can't.*
- 5** 1 is not
2 am
3 is
4 aren't
5 is
- 6** 1 Is New York the capital of the USA?
No, it isn't.
2 Are Hassan and Pablo English names? No, they aren't.
3 Is that your teacher over there?
Yes, it is.
4 Are Sevilla and Barcelona big cities?
Yes, they are.
5 Are you an English student?
Yes, I am.

Unit 1

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 c 2 d 3 i 4 f 5 j 6 g 7 h 8 e
9 a 10 b
- 2** 1 send text messages
2 go to the gym
3 listen to music
4 do water sports
5 chat online

- 3** 1 play the guitar
2 ride a motorbike
3 paint
4 bake a cake
5 do tricks

- 4** 1 play
2 ride
3 paint
4 bake
5 do

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 likes
2 enjoys
3 don't go
4 surf
5 don't speak
- 2** 1 Do; we don't
2 Does; she does
3 Do; they don't
4 Do; I do
5 Does; he doesn't
- 3** 1 The children are surfing
2 they are playing
3 They are laughing
4 The boy is singing
5 She isn't singing
- 4** 1 What are you doing?
2 Where is she going?
3 Why are you singing?
4 What are you singing?
5 Why are they wearing trainers?
6 Are you cooking lunch today?
a 6 b 1 c 3 d 4 e 2 f 5
- 5** 1 are going
2 tells
3 is baking
4 isn't hanging out
5 don't like

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 surf the internet
2 chat online
3 go to a café
4 send text messages
5 hang out with friends
6 go to a concert
- 2** 1 goes for a run
2 play volleyball
3 listen to music
4 go shopping
5 is going to a concert
6 go to the gym

- 3** 1 cook
2 bakes a cake
3 rides a motorbike
4 don't speak French
5 do tricks
6 tells jokes
7 acting
8 draw pictures
9 drives a car
10 writes songs

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 Do ... play
2 paints
3 don't play
4 Does ... go
5 speak
6 Does ... cook
- 2** 1 Where are you two going? We're going ...
2 Are you enjoying yourselves? Yes, we are.
3 Is Tom watching a DVD? No, he isn't.
4 Are you going to a concert tonight?
Yes, I am.
5 Where are they doing water sports?
They're doing
- 3** 1 Does ... act; acts
2 are ... speaking; think
3 are ... taking; looks
4 are ... taking; says
5 are ... watching; Do ... want
- 4** 1 are you doing
2 'm chatting
3 are
4 's playing
5 plays
6 like
7 isn't
8 doesn't like
9 's acting
10 writes
11 plays

Unit 2

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 fairy tale
2 detective
3 travel guide
4 cookery
5 science fiction
6 historical
7 autobiography
8 biography
9 poetry
Mystery word: adventure

- 2** 1 astronaut
2 explorer
3 painter
4 dancer
5 pilot
6 scientist
7 politician
8 athlete
9 musician

- 3** 1 musician
2 athlete
3 politician
4 dancer
5 painter
6 explorer

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 David Beckham played football for England.
2 Steve Jobs worked at Apple.
3 Shakespeare didn't write science fiction novels.
4 Rowan Atkinson performed at the Edinburgh Festival.
5 Rafael Nadal won the French Open in 2013.

- 2** 1 Did you read *The Hunger Games* at the weekend? Yes, I did.
2 Did I send you a text message? No, you didn't.
3 Did your brother study maths at university? Yes, he did.

- 3** 1 weren't
2 Was; wasn't
3 weren't; were
5 was; was
6 wasn't; was
7 Were; weren't

- 4** 1 couldn't
2 could
3 couldn't
4 couldn't
5 Could; could

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 travel guides
2 comic novel
3 biography
4 adventure story
5 autobiography
6 thriller
7 fairy tales
8 historical novel
9 detective novel
10 romantic novel

- 2** 1 pilot
2 engineer
3 astronaut
4 athlete
5 scientist
6 musician
7 comedian
8 politician
9 inventor
10 explorer

- 3** 1 dancer
2 painter
3 astronaut
4 engineer
5 a politician

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 hated
2 saw
3 found
4 didn't think
5 came

- 2** 1 was
2 was
3 were
4 was
5 wasn't
6 weren't

- 3** 1 Was Pablo Picasso an explorer? No, he wasn't.
2 Who wrote the Harry Potter books? J.K. Rowling wrote them.
3 Did Christopher Columbus discover Australia? No, he didn't.

- 4** 1 couldn't
2 could
3 couldn't
4 could
5 could

- 5** 1 are you doing
2 'm surfing
3 know
4 'm looking
5 was
6 did ... travel/go
7 travelled/went

Unit 3

Vocabulary consolidation

1

L	S	U	N	N	Y	L	H	Y	I
T	D	B	L	I	Z	Z	A	R	D
H	B	A	O	F	C	M	I	W	E
U	S	T	M	D	G	Y	L	F	A
N	F	O	R	P	R	P	S	O	Y
D	S	T	O	R	M	Y	T	G	W
E	E	R	T	I	C	D	O	G	I
R	H	A	I	D	O	P	N	Y	N
H	E	A	T	W	A	V	E	D	D
C	L	O	U	D	Y	Y	S	E	Y

- 2** 1 foggy
2 windy
3 heatwave
4 blizzards
5 icy
6 stormy; thunder

- 3** 1 hurricane
2 flood
3 avalanche
4 drought
5 tornado
6 wildfire

- 4** 1 tornadoes
2 avalanches
3 flood
4 wildfire
5 droughts
6 Hurricanes

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 was swimming; wasn't playing tennis.
2 were doing their homework; weren't watching TV
3 wasn't reading; was sleeping
4 weren't singing; were acting
5 was snowing; wasn't raining

- 2** 1 Were ... swimming
2 Was ... skiing
3 Were ... enjoying
4 Were ... doing
5 Was ... working
6 Were ... going
a 1 b 3 c 5 d 6 e 2 f 4

- 3** 1 warmly
2 carefully
3 noisily
4 badly
5 hard

- 4** 1 heard
2 were skiing
3 were having
4 wasn't driving
5 were getting

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 hailstones
2 heatwave
3 icy
4 thunder and lightning
5 blizzard
6 snowy
7 sunny
8 stormy
9 damp
10 foggy
- 2** 1 wet
2 dry
3 windy
4 blizzard
5 foggy
- 3** 1 tsunami
2 fire
3 earthquake
4 hurricane
5 drought
6 Flood
7 landslide
8 volcano

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 Were they playing football? No, they weren't. They were playing tennis.
2 Were they skating? No, they weren't. They were skiing.
3 Was he picking apples? No, he wasn't. He was climbing a tree.
- 2** 1 noisily
2 hard
3 warmly
4 easy
5 carefully
- 3** 1 had
2 were skiing
3 started
4 was snowing
5 found
6 was falling
7 didn't have
8 didn't go
9 skied

10 didn't ski

- 4** 2 has
3 is
4 was
5 made
6 organized
7 was racing
8 won
9 His
10 Their
11 planned

Unit 4

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1 Across:** 2 ocean 5 waterfall 7 cliff
9 desert 10 reef
Down: 1 mountain 3 island 4 canyon
6 cave 7 coast 8 forest
- 2** 1 elephant
2 owl
3 giraffe
4 penguin
5 butterfly
6 rhinoceros
- 3** 1 elephant
2 Penguin
3 Giraffe
4 Owl
5 rhinoceros

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 New York is busier than Witney.
2 The mouse is smaller than the rhinoceros.
3 Lin is more beautiful than Ann.
4 Two people are better than one person.
5 Kim is more intelligent than Phil.
- 2** 1 the highest
2 the longest
3 the most expensive
4 the biggest
5 the smallest
6 the tallest
a 6 b 5 c 1 d 4 e 2 f 3
- 3** 1 an
2 a
3 some
4 any
5 A
- 4** 1 the
2 any
3 The
4 an
5 the

6 Some

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 Reef
2 waterfalls
3 Mountain
4 forest
5 Desert
6 lake
7 Cave
- 2** 1 reefs
2 Lake
3 mountain
4 Forest
5 desert
6 caves
- 3** 1 owl
2 Polar bears
3 crocodile
4 Snakes
5 Bees
6 rhinoceros
7 Elephants
8 Penguins
9 Butterflies

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 A lake is smaller than an ocean.
2 A desert is drier than a rainforest.
3 Madrid is more expensive than Valencia.
4 An elephant is heavier than a turtle.
5 A beach holiday is better than a desert holiday.
- 2** 1 the tallest; b
2 the heaviest; c
3 the most intelligent; a
4 the worst; c
5 the longest; b
- 3** 1 A whale hasn't got any teeth.
2 Is there an owl in the garden?
3 Are there any penguins in the zoo?
4 There was a giraffe under the tree.
5 There were some / weren't any gorillas in the enclosure.
6 There isn't any food to feed the fish.
- 4** 1 did ... go
2 went
3 the
4 stayed
5 is / was
6 isn't
7 saw
8 the highest / the tallest

9 taller / higher

Unit 5

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 b 2 f 3 g 4 h 5 i 6 a 7 c 8 j
9 d 10 e

- 2** 1 liquid
2 temperature
3 bubbles
4 thermometer
5 pressure
6 acid
7 test tube
8 explosion
9 air
10 gravity

Mystery word: laboratory

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 will
2 won't
3 will
4 will / won't
5 won't

- 2** 1 Will Emily and Sam use solar panels when they're older?
2 Will you invent a vaccine one day?
3 Will John use solar panels when he's older?
4 Will Emily and Sam eat genetically modified food when they're older?
5 Will you use solar panels when you're older?

- 3** 1 No, they won't.
2 Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
3 Yes, he will.
4 Yes, they will.
5 Yes, I will. / No, I won't.

- 4** 1 will become
2 travel
3 won't get
4 won't check
5 will freeze

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 turbines
2 planet
3 clone
4 crops
5 battery

- 2** 1 DNA
2 solar panels
3 batteries
4 cure

5 satellites

- 3** 1 temperature
2 test tubes
3 explosion
4 gravity
5 Air
6 laboratory
7 bubbles
8 acid
9 thermometer
10 pressure

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 will live
2 will be
3 won't visit
4 won't be
5 will be able to

- 2** 1 Will you get married? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
2 Will you have a wind turbine in your garden? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
3 Will you eat genetically modified food? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
4 Will you use solar panels? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
5 Will you speak Chinese? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.

- 3** 1 If you install a wind turbine, you'll use wind energy for power in your home.
2 I'll drop the test tube if there's an explosion.
3 If we use genetically modified crops, we'll have a healthier diet.
4 She'll run out of air if you don't give her more oxygen.

- 4** 1 are ... doing
2 're doing
3 want
4 'm adding
5 was
6 best
7 don't think
8 need
9 help
10 will ... come 11 won't get

Unit 6

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 clean
2 make
3 wash
4 tidy
5 pet
6 do
7 lay
8 deliver
9 take

- 2** 1 pet sit
2 tidy your room
3 lay the table
4 clean the windows
5 deliver newspapers
6 take dogs for walks
7 make my bed
8 do the ironing
9 wash cars

- 3** 1 cost
2 pay for
3 earned
4 swap
5 lent
6 sold
7 collect
8 earned
9 borrow

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 's going to
2 Are ... going to
3 is ... going to
4 Is ... going to
5 aren't going to

- 2** 1 will rain
2 'll help
3 are going to pet sit
4 'll ask
5 's going to save

- 3** 1 finish
2 're going to earn
3 'll pay for
4 'll be able to
5 'll stop

- 4** 1 would like to save
2 would like to sell
3 Would ... like ... lay
4 would like to pay for
5 would like to do the gardening

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 do the gardening
2 do the ironing
3 babysit
4 wash the car
5 lay the table
6 make the bed
7 take dogs for walks
8 tidy your room

- 2** Student's own answers.

- 3** 1 is selling
2 is buying
3 is spending
4 cost
5 doesn't sell
6 swap

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 'm going to buy
2 's going to make
3 're going to take
4 isn't going to tidy
5 'm not going to spend
- 2** 1 are going
2 is going
3 Shall I
4 will
5 will
- 3** 1 We'll be ready to go soon.
2 When he has enough money, he'll go on holiday.
3 One day I'll buy my own house.
4 They're going to do the gardening next week.
- 4** 1 I'd like to eat Italian food for lunch today.
2 He'd like to save £100 this month.
3 We'd like to pay for lunch today. It's our treat.
4 I'd like to go out for dinner tonight. Shall we get a babysitter?
5 They'd like to lend us some money to help us buy the house.
- 5** 1 the biggest
2 the most expensive
3 is
4 started
5 grew
6 sells
7 a
8 employs
9 would ... like
10 'll help
11 will be

Unit 7

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 helicopter
2 ferry
3 hot-air balloon
4 yacht
5 caravan
6 the Underground
7 lorry
8 ship
9 horse and carriage
10 motorbike
- 2** 1 Underground
2 ferry
3 horse and carriage
4 helicopter
5 caravan

- 3** fly
take off
land
sail
drive
climb
pull
fall
arrive

- 4** 1 sails
2 flying
3 drives
4 fell
5 landed
6 pulls

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 has flown
2 have travelled
3 have eaten
4 have made
5 has bought
- 2** 1 I haven't been ...
2 Alex hasn't gone ...
3 We haven't sailed ...
4 Their plane hasn't taken off ...
5 Zara hasn't written ...
6 We haven't seen a basketball match.
- 3** 1 Has; No, (s)he hasn't.
2 Have; No, I haven't
3 Has; No, she hasn't.
4 Have; Yes, they have.
5 Have; No, I haven't
6 Have; Yes, I have.

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 horse and carriage
2 caravans
3 Lorries
4 yacht
5 the Underground
6 ferry
7 hot-air balloon
8 helicopters
9 motorbike
10 bicycle
- 2** 1 d 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 b 6 c
- 3** 1 sailing
2 crashed
3 took off
4 climb
5 fly
6 crossed
7 drive
8 follow
9 fell
10 carry

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 've passed
2 've eaten
3 has stolen
4 've cycled
5 've come
- 2** 1 We haven't studied German at school.
2 I haven't had Italian food.
3 My best friend hasn't visited Madrid.
4 You haven't finished your homework.
5 They haven't flown in a hot-air balloon.
- 3** 1 Have Amy and Tina written a book?
2 Have you flown in a helicopter?
3 Has Nicola climbed a mountain?
4 Have Amy and Tina flown in a helicopter?
5 Have you climbed a mountain?
6 Have you eaten sushi?
- 4** 1 No, they haven't. Amy and Tina haven't written a book.
2 *Students' own answer.*
3 No, she hasn't. Nicola hasn't climbed a mountain.
4 Yes, they have. Amy and Tina have flown in a helicopter.
5 *Students' own answer.*
6 *Students' own answer.*
- 5** 1 are you watching
2 Have ... seen
3 haven't seen
4 better
5 was
6 prefer
7 the best
8 Do you want
9 'm going to play
10 the
11 get

Unit 8

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1 Across:** 5 tournament 8 opponent
9 captain 10 match 11 race
Down: 1 goal 2 supporter 3 team
4 stadium 6 coach 7 champion
- 2** 1 walk; d
2 drop, spill; f
3 pick; c
4 open; e
5 put; b

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 since
2 for
3 for
4 since
5 since
- 2** 2 Have you tried Mexican food?
3 Have you been to the new exhibition at the Modern Art Museum?
4 Have you travelled in a horse and carriage?
5 Have you sailed on a yacht?
6 Have you seen the new *Superman* film?
7 Have you played in a basketball tournament?
- 3** a 've read; 1
b 've been; 3
c was; 4
d loved; 2
e didn't have; 6
f won; 7
g went: 5

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 coach
2 supporter
3 tournament
4 race
5 opponent
- 2** 1 Stadium
2 goals
3 opponent
4 tournaments
5 team
- 3** 1 scratched
2 dropped
3 spill
4 met
5 put
6 touch
7 'll cross
8 picked
9 open
10 break

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 My dad has worked as an engineer since he was 22 years old.
2 They've played football for the university team for two terms.
3 I've lived in Madrid for three years.
4 She's represented her country at the Olympics since 2004.
5 You haven't ridden a horse for a long time.
6 I haven't eaten any chocolate since last month.

- 2** 1 Have ... been; went
2 Did ... visit; went
3 saw; won
4 didn't take; have promised

- 3** 1 is
2 's played
3 started
4 has won
5 the most successful
6 has obtained
7 wasn't
8 won
9 couldn't
10 lost
11 Will ... be

Unit 9

Vocabulary consolidation

- 1** 1 arguments
2 health
3 bullying
4 appearance
5 stress
6 vegetarian
7 social life
8 exercise
9 diet
10 depression

Mystery word: relationship

- 2** 1 cough
2 spots
3 earache
4 eye strain
5 toothache
6 backache
7 bee sting
8 cold
9 headache
10 sunburn

Grammar consolidation

- 1** 1 should; shouldn't
2 should
3 should; shouldn't
4 should

- 2** 1 mustn't
2 mustn't
3 must
4 mustn't

- 3** 1 were playing
2 stung
3 doesn't travel
4 live
5 am going

- 4** 1 Are you swimming now?
2 Did you climb a mountain at the weekend?

- 3 Were your parents having dinner at 9pm?
4 Does John like flying?

- 5** 1 c 2 c 3 b 4 b 5 a

Vocabulary extension

- 1** 1 health
2 appearance
3 diet
4 vegetarian
5 Exercise
6 Relationships
7 social life
8 depression
9 bullying

- 2** 1 stomach ache
2 eye strain
3 colds
4 spots
5 sunburn
6 sting
7 backache
8 bites

- 3** 1 headache
2 stomach ache
3 spots
4 backache
5 cold

Grammar extension

- 1** 1 Should I have a party or should I go to the library? You should have a party. You shouldn't go to the library.
2 Should he be an explorer or should he be a pilot? He should be a pilot. He shouldn't be an explorer.
3 Should they go swimming or should they do their homework? They should go swimming. They shouldn't do their homework.

- 2** 1 You must put
2 You must drink
3 You must wear
4 You mustn't fall
5 You mustn't get

- 3** 1 am walking
2 's
3 are
4 'm trying
5 want
6 are flying
7 are making

- 4** 1 ... In the morning I had a lot of ...
2 I didn't have spots ...
3 He hasn't done any ...
4 My parents were driving to ...

- 5** 1 're having
2 're going
3 aren't
4 're going to have
5 'll look

- 6** 1 are... getting
2 is
3 have ... done
4 visited
5 spent
6 the
7 'm going (to go)
8 isn't going
9 must
10 should
11 'll be