

COMPOSITE MATERIALS HANDBOOK

Volume

1

Polymer Matrix Composites: Guidelines for Characterization of Structural Materials

CMH-17
COMPOSITE MATERIALS HANDBOOK



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SUMMARY OF CHANGES

Note: A consistency review of Volume 1 has been completed changing MIL-HDBK-17 to CMH-17, verifying cross references to Tables, Figures, References, Equations, etc., and identifying withdrawn or updated test methods.

Chapter	Section	Title	Change type / Proceedings
	Cover	Cover	Ottawa Accelerated YP (8/08)
	Foreword	Foreword	Ottawa Accelerated YP (8/08)
1		<u>Objectives</u>	
	1.1 through 1.5	Objectives	revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
	1.1 - 1.2	Introduction to the Handbook Overview of Handbook Content	Ottawa Accelerated YP (8/08)
	1.6	Material Orientation Codes	new / Chicago (7/06) (current 1.6 changed to 1.7; current 1.7 changed to 1.8)
	1.7	Definitions	revision and new / Miami (4/02), Charleston (10/03)
	1.7.1	Figure 1.7.1 Mechanical Property Notation	Ottawa Accelerated YP (8/08)
	1.8	Definition: Debond and Disbond	revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
	1.8	Definition: Batch (or Lot), Lot	revision / Ottawa Accelerated YPs (8/08)
2		<u>Guidelines for Property Testing of Composites</u>	
	2.2.1	Overview	revision / Charleston (10/03)
	2.2.4	Test Methods Selection	revision / Chicago (7/06)
	2.2.5.2	Batch Quantity Effects on ANOVA	revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
	2.2.10	Space Environmental Effects on Material Properties	revision / Charleston (10/03) new / Monterey (2/03) (submitted as Section 6.13)
	2.2.10.1	Introduction	revision / Chicago (7/06)
	2.3	Recommended Test Matrices	revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
	2.3.5	General Laminate/Structural Element Test Matrices. Includes subsections	revision / Charleston (10/03)
		2.3.5.1 Introduction	
		2.3.5.2 Suggested Unnotched Laminate Strength Test Matrix	
		2.3.5.3 Suggested Open Hole Laminate Strength Test Matrix	
		2.3.5.4 Suggested Filled Hole Laminate Strength Test Matrix	
		2.3.5.5 Overview of Mechanically-Fastened Joint Testing	
		2.3.5.6 Suggested Mechanically-Fastened Joint Test Matrices	

Chapter	Section	Title	Change type / Proceedings
	2.4.3.3	Practical Application of Normalization	revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
	2.5.1	B18 Reduced Sampling Data	revision / Charleston (10/03)
	2.5.1	Introduction	revision / Santa Monica (12/05)
	2.5.2	Material and Processing Specification Requirements	revision / Santa Monica (12/05)
	2.5.3	Sampling Requirements	revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
		2.5.3.1 Additional Requirements for B and A Data Classes	revision / Santa Monica (12/05), Ottawa Accelerated YPs (8/08)
		2.5.3.2 Data Pooling	
	2.5.4	Conditioning Requirements	revision / Santa Monica (12/05)
	2.5.5	Test Method Requirement	revision / Dallas (3/07)
	2.5.6	Data Documentation Requirements	revision / Santa Monica (12/05)
	2.5.7	Data Normalization	revision / Chicago (7/06)
	2.5.8	Statistical Analysis	revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
	2.5.9	Unidirectional Properties from Laminates	revision / Santa Monica (12/05)
		2.5.9.1 Unidirectional Properties from Laminates	revision / Santa Monica (12/05)
		2.5.9.2 Strength and Strain-to-Failure	
		2.5.9.3 Elastic Moduli, Poisson's Ratios, and Stress/Strain Curves	
	2.5.9.3	Failure Modes and Locations	New / Cocoa Beach (1/08)

3**Evaluation of Reinforcement Fibers****4****Matrix Characterization****5****Prepreg Material Characterization**

Chapter 5

revision / Seattle (6/04)

6**Lamina, Laminate, and Special Form Characterization**

6.6.14	Absorptivity and Emissivity	new / Monterey (2/03)
6.6.15	Thermal Cycling	new / Seattle (6/04)
6.6.16	Microcracking	new / Seattle (6/04)
6.7.5	Electrical Property Tests - Electro-Magnetic Interference (EMI) Shielding Effectiveness	new / Seattle (6/04)

Chapter	Section	Title	Change type / Proceedings
	6.8.2.3	Out-of-Plane Tension Test Methods 6.8.2.3.1 Introduction 6.8.2.3.2 Direct-Out-of-Plane Loading 6.8.2.3.2.1 Introduction 6.8.2.3.2.2 Flatwise Tension Strength Test Method 6.8.2.3.3 Curved Beam Test Methods 6.8.2.3.3.1 Introduction 6.8.2.3.3.2 Curved Beam Strength Test Method of ASTM D6415	Revision / Dallas (3/07)
	6.8.4	Shear Properties 6.8.4.2.4 V-Notched Rail Shear Test 6.8.4.3.3 V-Notched Rail Shear Test	Revision/new / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
6.8.6	6.8.6.2.3.3	Fracture Toughness Other Mode II Tests	revision / Monterey (2/03) Revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
6.9		Uniaxial Fatigue Testing 6.9.1 Overview 6.9.2 Fatigue Test Key Parameters 6.9.3 Fatigue Strength Test Methods 6.9.4 Fatigue Fracture Toughness	Revision/new / Cocoa Beach (1/08)

7**Structural Element Characterization**

7.1	Introduction	revision / Charleston (10/03)
7.2	Specimen Preparation	revision / Charleston (10/03)
7.3	Conditioning and Environmental Exposure	revision / Charleston (10/03)
7.4	Notched Laminates	revision / Charleston (10/03)
7.4.2	Notched Laminate Tension 7.4.2.1 Open-Hole Tensile Test Methods 7.4.2.2 Filled-Hole Tensile Test Methods	Revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
7.4.3	Notched Laminate Compression 7.4.3.1 Open-Hole Compressive Test Methods 7.4.3.2 Filled-Hole Compressive Test Methods	Revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
7.5	Mechanically-Fastened Joint Tests	revision / Charleston (10/03)
7.5.3	Bearing/Bypass Evaluation 7.5.3.1 Overview 7.5.3.2 Specimen Design and Testing 7.5.3.3 Bearing/Bypass Test Methods 7.5.3.4 Data Reduction	Revision/new / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
7.5.4	Fastener Pull-Thru Resistance 7.5.4.1 Overview 7.5.4.2 Summary of Test Methods 7.5.4.2.1 Procedure A, Compressive-Loaded Fixture 7.5.4.2.2 Procedure B, Tensile-Loaded Fixture 7.5.4.2.3 Test Specimens 7.5.4.2.4 Test Procedures	Revision/new / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
7.6.2.3	Fracture Mechanics Properties	revision / Charlotte (3/05)

Chapter	Section	Title	Change type / Proceedings
	7.7.2	Damage Resistance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.7.2.1 Failing Weight Impact 7.7.2.2 Izod and Charpy Impact 7.7.2.3 Quasi-Static Indentation 7.7.2.4 Other Damage Resistance Tests 	revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
	7.7.3	Damage Tolerance Tests <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.7.3.1 Compression After Impact Tests <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.7.3.1.1 Overview 7.7.3.1.2 SACMA SRM 2R-94 “Compression after Impact Properties of Oriented Fiber-Resin Composites” 7.7.3.1.3 NASA 1142, B.11 “Compression after Impact Test” 7.7.3.1.4 ASTM D7137 “Standard Test Method for Compressive Residual Strength Properties of Damaged Polymer Matrix Composite” 	revision/new / Cocoa Beach (1/08)

8**Statistical Methods**

8	Rev G Outline approved	revision (Chicago 7/06)
8.1	Introduction	revision (Chicago 7/06)
8.2	Background	revision (Chicago 7/06)
8.3	Calculation of Statistically-Based Material Properties	revision (Chicago 7/06)
8.3.1	Figure 8.3.1.1 only	revision / Charleston (10/03)
8.3.1	Guide to Computational Procedures (Flowcharts)	revision / Costa Mesa Accelerated (1/11) revision / Santa Monica (12/05)
8.3.1.2	Significant Figures	New / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
8.3.5.2.7	Calculations for Three or More Batches	revision / Charleston (10/03)
8.3.5.5	Pooling of Data	revision / Costa Mesa Accelerated (1/11)
8.3.6.5.4	Selection Among Several Modes (Rev G)	new / Santa Monica (12/05)
8.3.6.7.2.6	Cases with Three or Four Batches (Rev G)	revision / Costa Mesa Accelerated (1/11) revision / Santa Monica (12/05)
8.3.8	Guidelines for Applying Experience and Judgment to Statistical Results (Rev G) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.3.8.1 Between Batch Variability 8.3.8.2 Equality of Variances 8.3.8.3 Test for Normality 8.3.8.4 Acceptable Grouping of Environmental Conditions for Pooling 	new / Santa Monica (12/05)

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	8.3.11	Examples 8.3.11.1 AGATE statistical analysis program (ASAP) 8.3.11.1.1 ASAP 1 Example 1 - data that fails poolability tests 8.3.11.1.2 ASAP Example 2 - poolable data 8.3.11.2 Single-point analysis using the STAT17 program 8.3.11.2.1 STAT17 Example 1 - nonparametric distribution 8.3.11.2.2 STAT17 Example 2 - ANOVA 8.3.11.3 Example - Linear regression - Problem 1 8.3.11.4 Example - Simple linear regression with a random effect - Problem 2 8.3.11.5 Example - One-way mixed-model ANOVA: basis values with data from multiple sources - Problem 3	revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
	8.4.4	Modified Coefficient of Variation Approach 8.4.4.1 Modified Rules 8.4.4.2 Modified Standard Deviation 8.4.4.3 Pooling Across Environments Using the Modified CV 8.4.4.4 Transformation of Data for the Anderson-Darling k-Sample Test 8.4.4.5 Guidelines for Use of the Modified CV Approach	new / Cocoa Beach (1/08)
	8.4.5	Section 8.4.5 Statistical Procedures for Process Control Section 8.4.5.1 Basics of Control Charts Section 8.4.5.1.1 Purpose of Control Charts Section 8.4.5.1.2 Two Charts are Better than One Section 8.4.5.1.3 Types of Control Charts Section 8.4.5.1.4 Rules for Flagging Samples as Being "Out-of-Control" Section 8.4.5.2 \bar{x} Bar Chart Including Batch Effect	revision/new - Cocoa Beach (1/08)
	8.5.16	Table 8.5.16 Critical Values for Approximate Confidence Limits on the Coefficient of Variation	revision / Cocoa Beach (1/08)