

VOLVO PENTA[®] SCAN TOOL



*The fastest and easiest way to troubleshoot
Volvo Penta Electronic Fuel Injection Systems*

USER'S GUIDE

Version 5

Rinda Technologies, Inc.

Volvo Penta

SCAN TOOL

USER'S GUIDE

Rinda Technologies Inc.

4563 N. Elston Ave.
Chicago, IL 60630 USA

Tel: (773) 736-6633

Fax: (773) 736-2950

Web: www.rinda.com

Serial Number: _____

Limited Warranty

To the original purchaser only, Rinda Technologies, Inc. warrants the supplied scan tool hardware to be free from defects in materials and workmanship under normal use for a period of 1 year from date of purchase as evidenced by a copy of the sales receipt. Rinda Technologies, Inc. makes no other express warranties on the hardware products. The purchaser's sole remedy in the event of a breach of warranty is expressly limited to repair of the defective scan tool hardware. Repair parts and replacement hardware products will be provided on an exchange basis and will be either reconditioned or new. All replaced parts become property of Rinda Technologies, Inc. This limited warranty does not cover damage to the products resulting from misuse, accident, disaster, abuse, negligence, improper maintenance, or modification and/or repair of the hardware product other than by Rinda Technologies, Inc.

The software components in the scan tool are believed to be accurate. Rinda Technologies, Inc. does not warrant that the operation of the software will be uninterrupted or error free. Further, Rinda Technologies, Inc. does not warrant or guarantee the use of, or the results of the use of, the software in terms of correctness, accuracy, reliability, currentness, or otherwise.

Limitation of Liability

Neither Rinda Technologies, Inc. nor its authorized dealer shall be liable for any defect, indirect, incidental, special, or consequential damages, whether in an action in contract or tort (including negligence and strict liability), such as, but not limited to, loss of anticipated profits or benefits resulting from the use of this scan tool and its software or any breach of any warranty, even if Rinda Technologies or its authorized dealer has been advised of the possibility of such damages. In no event will Rinda Technologies, Inc. or its authorized dealer's liability exceed the price paid for the product.

The information presented in this manual is believed to be accurate. Responsibility for errors, omission of information, or consequences resulting from the use of this information cannot be assumed by Rinda Technologies, Inc. Rinda Technologies, Inc. retains all rights to make changes to specifications at any time without notice.

Reproduction of this manual, in whole or in part, is forbidden without the express written permission of Rinda Technologies Inc. Manual contents including photographs Copyright © 1997-2008 Rinda Technologies Inc. All rights reserved worldwide.

Volvo Penta is a registered trademark of Volvo Penta Corp. MerCruiser, Thunderbolt V, D-Tronic and Mercury are registered trademarks of Brunswick Corp. GM is a registered trademark of General Motors Corp. Indmar is a registered trademark of Indmar Engine Co. Pleasurecraft and Crusader are registered trademarks of Pleasurecraft Engine Group. All other trademarks are properties of their respective holders.

Table of Contents

Safety Precautions	2
Overview	3
Scan Tool Key Functions	4
Setup & Operation.	5
Function Flowchart	6
Marine Engines Supported by the Scan Tool	9
<i>Engines with GM MEFI.</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>Volvo Penta EGC EFI</i>	<i>25</i>
<i>Pleasurecraft / Crusader ECM-07 & ECM-08</i>	<i>32</i>
<i>Indmar GCP EFI</i>	<i>33</i>
<i>OBD-M compliant EFI</i>	<i>34</i>
<i>MerCruiser PCM-555 / ECM-555 EFI</i>	<i>35</i>
<i>MerCruiser PCM-09 (Visteon) EFI.</i>	<i>49</i>
<i>MerCruiser Thunderbolt V Ignition</i>	<i>50</i>
<i>MerCruiser 2.8L / 4.2L D-Tronic Diesel</i>	<i>58</i>
<i>MerCruiser 7.3L D-Tronic Diesel</i>	<i>59</i>
<i>Mercury 3.0L Carbureted Outboard.</i>	<i>60</i>
<i>Mercury 3.0L EFI Outboard</i>	<i>62</i>
<i>Mercury Hi Perf 2.0 / 2.5 L EFI Outboard</i>	<i>63</i>
Injector Test Mode	64
Support Information.	66
Scan Tool Adapters	67

Safety Precautions

Before attempting to use the Volvo Penta Scan Tool please read and observe the following safety precautions:

- Always refer to and follow the engine and boat manufacturer's safety and service procedures to prevent personal injury and equipment damage.
- Never connect or disconnect the scan tool with the vehicle's ignition turned ON or while the engine is running.
- Always stay clear of any moving or movable engine components when connecting and using the scan tool.
- When working near marine batteries never use any device that is capable of producing a spark, high temperature or open flame. Marine batteries contain sulfuric acid and produce highly explosive gasses that may ignite. To prevent serious injury always observe this precaution along with the safety precautions provided by the engine, boat and battery manufacturers.
- Always test and service a running engine in a well ventilated area.
- Always wear approved eye protection.

IMPORTANT

- This scan tool is a sensitive electronic instrument. Handle the tool with extreme care.
- DO NOT subject the scan tool to excessive water spray or expose it to rain. The scan tool is water resistant but **not water proof**.
- DO NOT leave the scan tool in direct sunlight for extended periods of time or subject it to extreme temperatures (hot or cold).
- ALWAYS store the scan tool in its protective carrying case (# 94015) when not in use. If you do not have a carrying case, store the scanner in its original packaging.

What is the Volvo Penta Scan Tool?

The Volvo Penta Scan Tool is a multi-purpose diagnostic device that functions as a scanner and a fuel injector tester. The scanner supports current Volvo Penta electronic engine control systems and is software ungradable for future applications.



Figure 1 Volvo Penta Scan Tool

In addition to the Volvo Penta Scan Tool's diagnostic functions, the tool also contains a programmable fuel injector tester that is compatible with most multi-port marine fuel injectors.

The Volvo Penta Scan Tool automatically tailors its menu choices and available functions based upon the type of ECM it detects on the engine. A flowchart of the basic menu choices is detailed on the Function Flowchart pages. Some functions and features may vary between similar ECM types. This variation is due to the way that a particular ECM is programmed at the factory. Some ECMs may have certain features enabled or disabled which will cause the Volvo Penta scan tool to automatically adjust its menu and data display choices.

To Begin:

1. Review the Key Functions, Setup and Operation, as well as the Function Flowchart information.
2. Proceed to the section pertaining to the specific system type being diagnosed.
3. Follow the procedures in that section.

Scan Tool Key Functions



KEY FUNCTIONS



Scrolls to next menu choice or used to increase a value



Scrolls to previous menu choice or used to decrease a value



Used to choose or activate menu options



Exits the current menu or test mode



Stops information that is scrolling across the display



Displays scan tool setup options



Used to activate outputs or pulse injectors depending upon test mode



Provides information on menu selections or engine parameters

Setup and Operation

Setup

The setup function is accessible while in any of the scan tool's menus or while in the data scanning mode. Pressing the **SETUP** key causes the scanner to suspend its current mode of operation and enter a special setup menu. The setup menu contains items that allow you to tailor various functions of the scan tool.

These functions are as follows:

English/Metric Mode Causes data related to pressure, temperature and velocity to be displayed in English or Metric units.

GPH Scaling Affects the display of GM MEFI 1 & 2 fuel flow readings. Use Scale Factory #1 for most engine's. Use Scale Factor #2 when working on older MerCruiser engines.

MAP Scaling Use 2 ATM setting only when working on supercharged engines.

Save Settings Causes adjustments made to English/Metric Units, GPH Scaling, Screen Contrast, and Fuel Injector time settings to be stored in the scanner's non-volatile memory. These settings are permanently retained and will automatically be recalled each time the tool is turned ON. The settings remain in effect until changed.

Screen Adjust Allows the scanner's display contrast to be adjusted. Please note that the display's readability is affected by both ambient lighting conditions and temperature. Use the screen adjustment feature as necessary to produce a suitable amount of contrast for your viewing purposes.

Press the NO key to exit the Setup mode.

Operation

The **▲** and **▼** keys are used to access all menu choices throughout the operation of the scan tool.

The **YES** key is used to select or activate the currently displayed menu item.

The **HELP** key provides information on current menu choices or items.

After the scan tool displays its initial opening messages, use the **▲** and **▼** keys to access one of the following operating modes, then press the **YES** key to select it.

Marine EFI

Merc D-Tronic

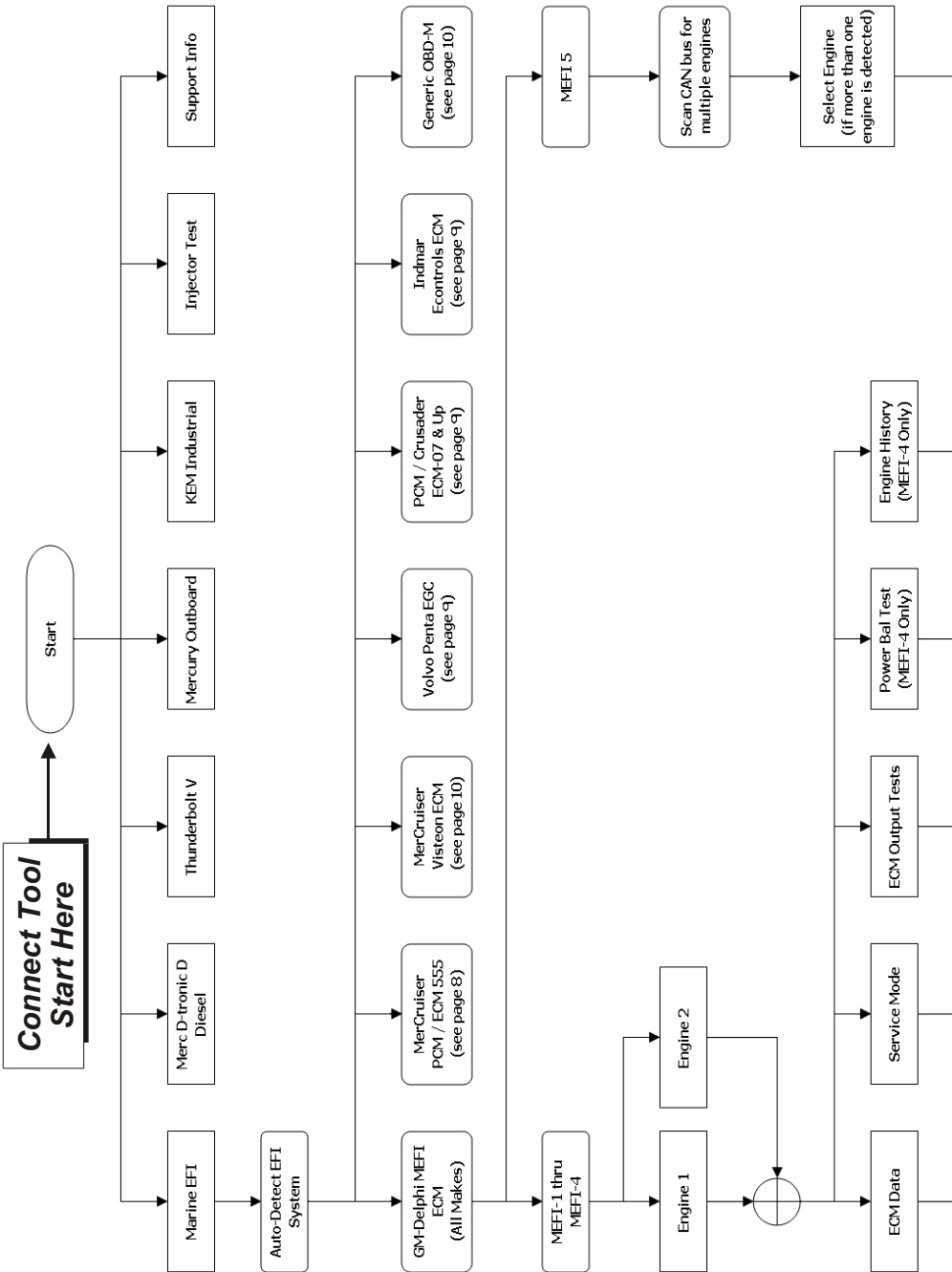
Thunderbolt V

Mercury Outboard

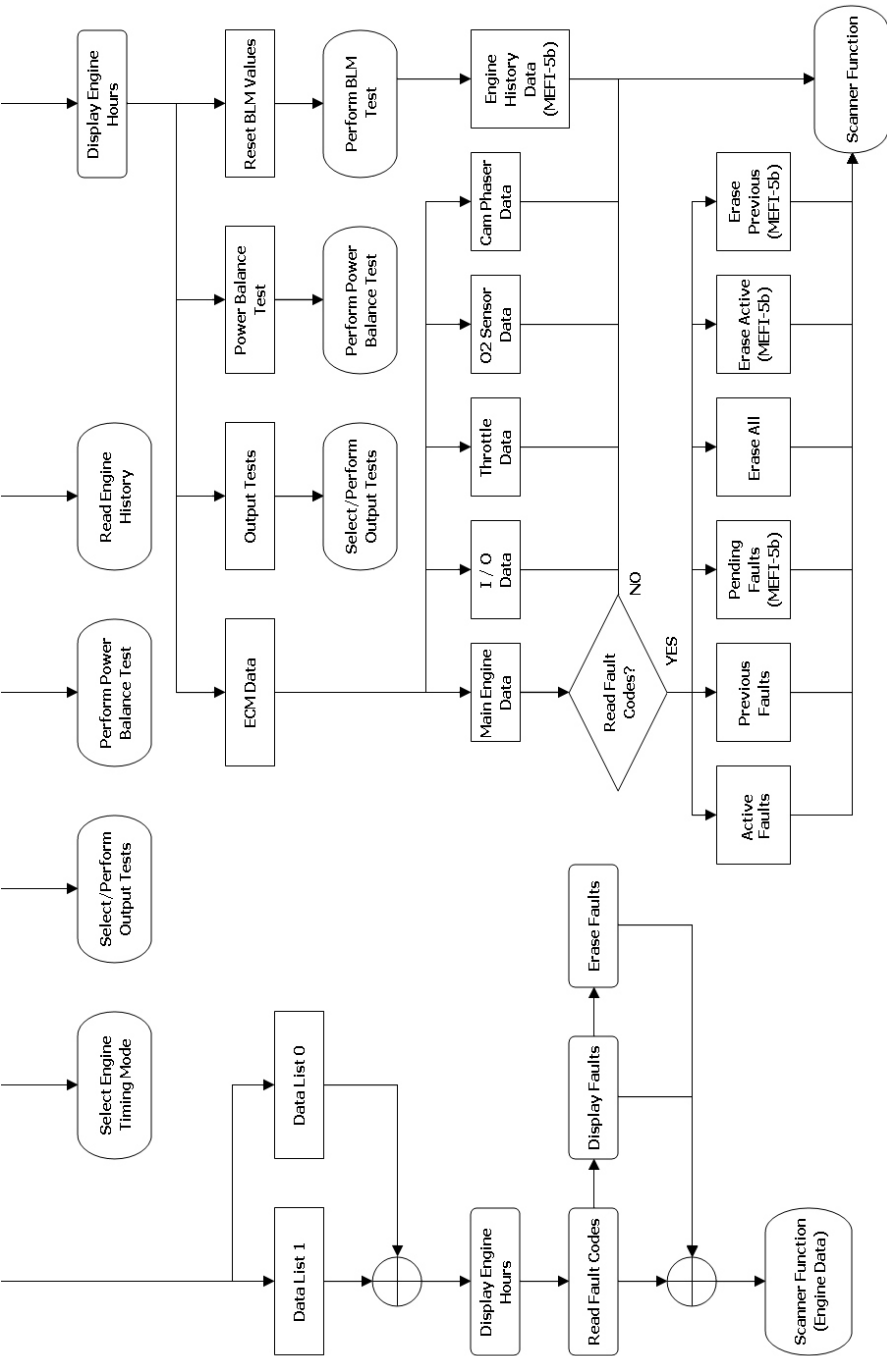
Injector Test

Support Information

Function Flowchart



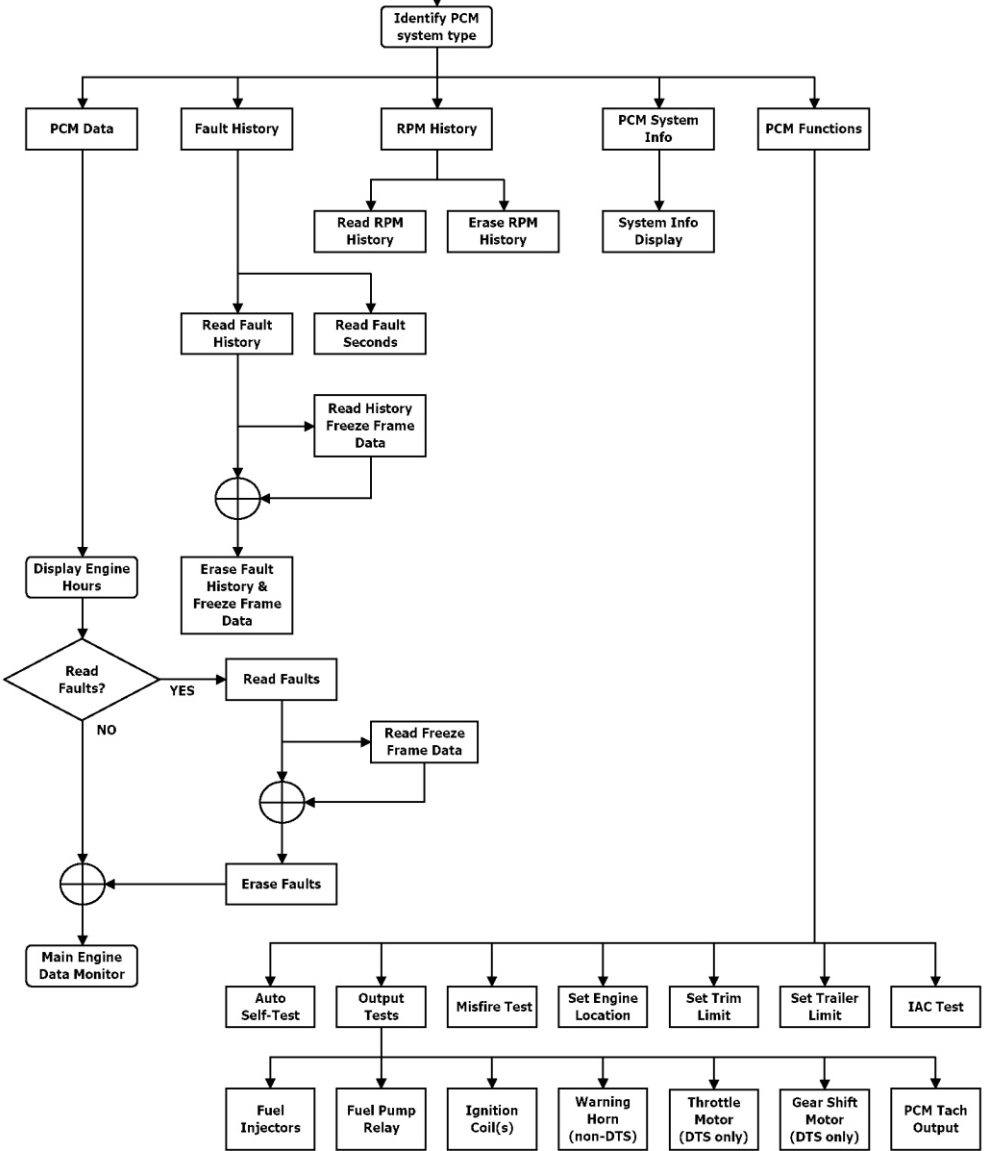
Function Flowchart



Function Flowchart

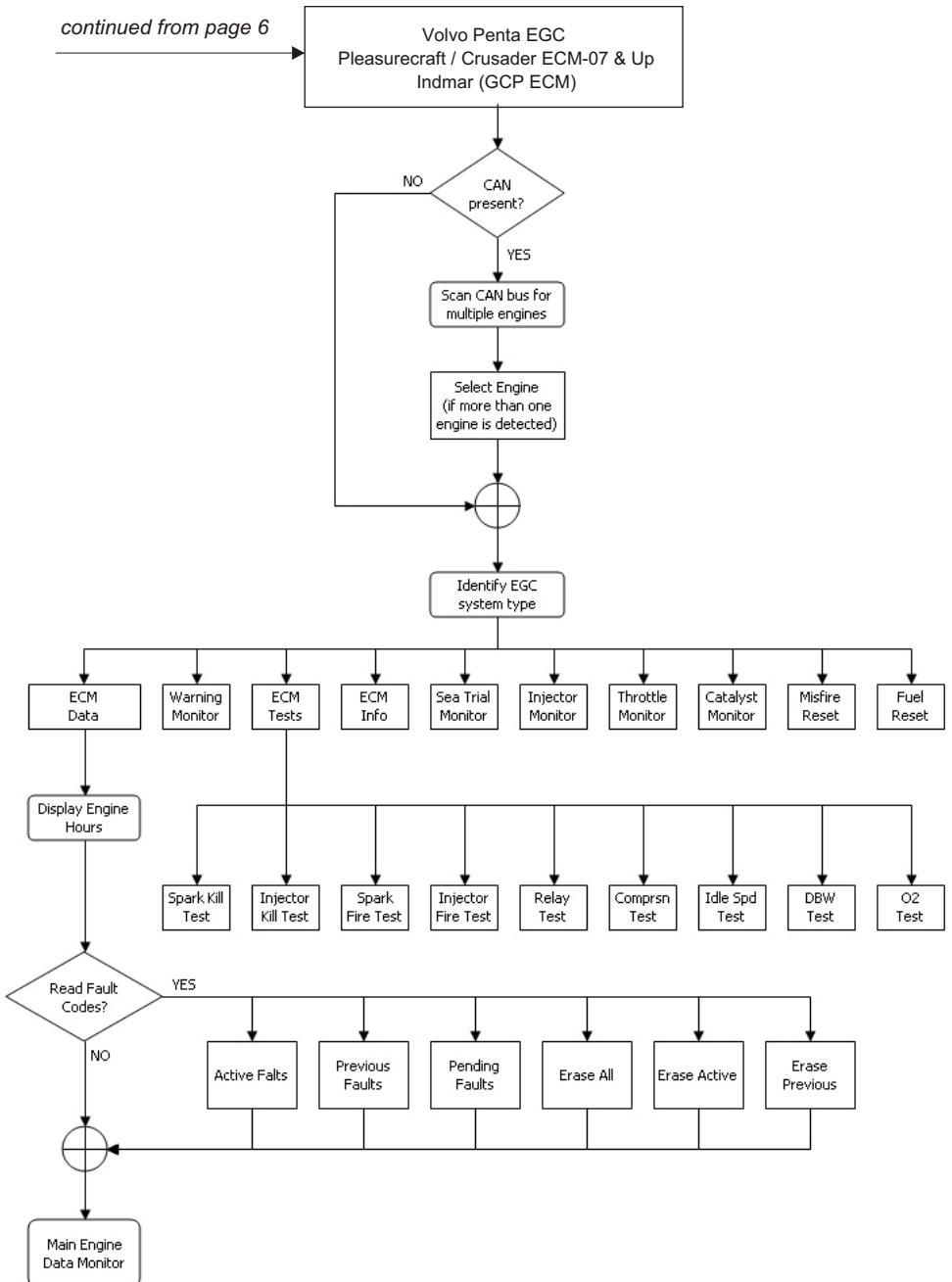
continued from page 6

MerCruiser
2001 - Up
PCM-555 and ECM-555

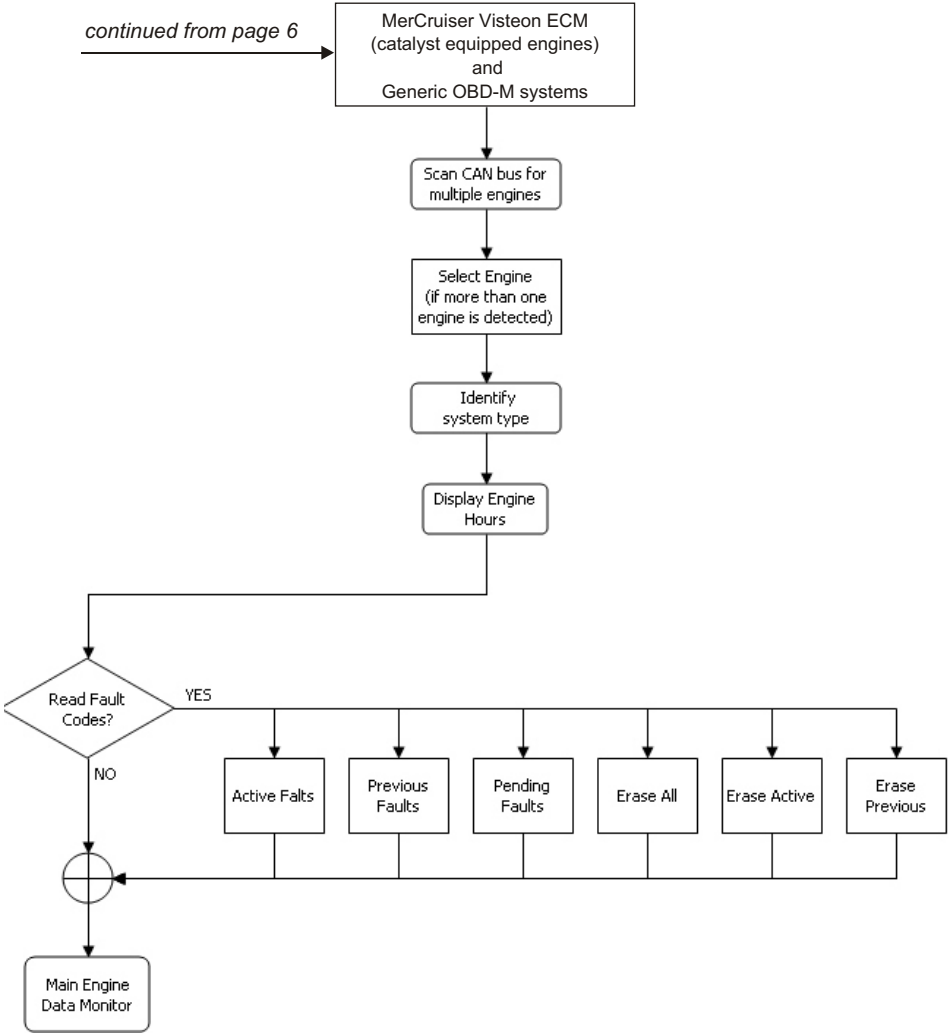


Function Flowchart

continued from page 6



Function Flowchart



Engines Supported by the Scan Tool

Engine / EFI System Support

The Volvo Penta Scan Tool supports a variety of electronic engine control systems as summarized below. Please refer to the appropriate section of this manual based on the type of engine control system being diagnosed.

- All marine engines equipped with GM MEFI (MEFI 1 thru MEFI 5)
- Volvo Penta engines equipped with EGC EFI
- Pleasurecraft / Crusader engines with ECM-07 & ECM-08 EFI
- Indmar engine models equipped with GCP EFI
- MerCruiser engines equipped with PCM-555 and ECM-555 EFI
- MerCruiser engines equipped with Visteon EFI
- OBD-M compliant sterndrive / inboard gasoline marine engines.
- MerCruiser engines with Thunderbolt V Ignition
- MerCruiser 2.8L and 4.2L D-Tronic Diesel Engines
- MerCruiser 7.3L D-Tronic Diesel Engines
- Mercury 3.0L Carbureted Outboard
- Mercury 3.0L EFI Outboard
- Mercury Hi-Performance 2.0L / 2.5L EFI Outboard

GM Marine EFI

Scan Tool GM EFI Compatibility

At the date of publication of this manual, the Volvo Penta Scan Tool is compatible with 1993 and newer GM Marine EFI systems being used by a variety of marine engine manufacturers. These manufacturers include Volvo Penta, MerCruiser, Indmar, Crusader, Flagship, Marine Power, Pleasurecraft, and KEM. Please note that other manufacturers may also apply based upon new product releases and Volvo Penta Scan Tool software updates.

Gasoline ECMs Supported

The Marine EFI menu choice should be selected in order to service all 1993 and newer gasoline engines produced by Volvo Penta that are equipped with Electronic Fuel Injection. This is the menu choice you will use most often.

Upon selecting the Marine EFI menu choice, the scan tool will establish communication with the engine's Electronic Control Module (ECM) and automatically determine the type of module that is present.

There are, at the time of this writing, five base GM marine system types that are supported by the Volvo Penta scan tool. Some of the system types shown below also have revisions that were released after their initial introductions which incorporated refinements. For example, MEFI-4 also had two follow-up revisions called MEFI-4a and MEFI-4b. The scan tool currently supports all known GM MEFI revisions from MEFI-1 through MEFI-5c.

Supported GM EFI system types:

- MEFI 1 (introduced in 1993)
- MEFI 2 (introduced in 1996)
- MEFI 3 (introduced in 1998)
- MEFI 4 (introduced in 2001)
- MEFI 5 (introduced in 2005)

Connecting to GM MEFI-1 thru MEFI-4 systems

(For connecting to GM MEFI-5 CAN based systems see page 15)

- 1) Locate the engine's 10 pin marine diagnostic connector (DLC). The location of this connector is specified in the engine manufacturer's service manual. Please be aware that the connector may have a protective cap attached to it. Shown below are photos depicting common locations of the GM diagnostic connector.

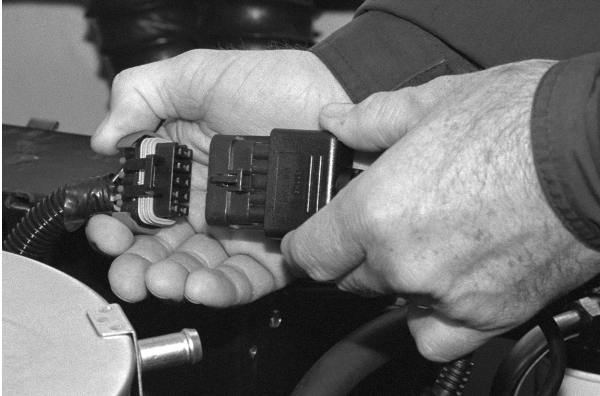
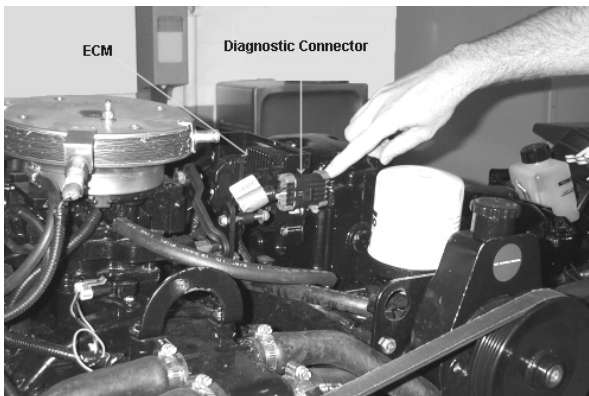


Figure 2 GM EFI Diagnostic Connector

Note: Some manufacturers place a protective cover over the GM diagnostic connector which must be removed in order to connect the scan tool to the engine. Be sure to replace the connector cover, if used, in order to protect the diagnostic connector's electrical terminals from water and corrosion.



GM Marine EFI

- 2) With the engine's ignition switch in the OFF position, plug the scan tool's communication cable into the diagnostic connector. Scan tool adapter #94005 is required for this application.
- 3) Once the tool is connected, turn the ignition switch ON and start the engine if necessary. If the engine will not start, simply leave the ignition switch ON and proceed.
- 4) After the scan tool displays its initial opening messages, use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select the "**Marine EFI**" operating mode, then press the **YES** key to select it.

Connecting Twin Engine Systems

In a twin engine configuration, the ECM modules (one on each engine) may be ***electronically linked*** together. This link is usually installed by the boat manufacturer and provides the ability to diagnose both engines from a single diagnostic connector. **With the exception of setting the engine's base timing**, all scanner functions are available for accessing both engines from one diagnostic plug. In order for the scanner to function properly in this mode, the **ignition keys should be ON for BOTH engines**. It is not necessary to have the engines running, but both ignition systems should be turned on (Key On/Engine OFF).

For twin installations that are ***NOT electronically linked*** together, you must connect to and service each engine individually. In this situation, each engine in the twin installation will respond as Engine #1.

Engine #1 / Engine #2 Selection (MEFI ECMs Only)

This menu allows you to select which engine you would like to service. For a single engine system, choose Engine #1.

For a twin engine system where the engines are electronically linked together, choose Engine #1 or Engine #2.

If you are diagnosing a twin engine system that is NOT electronically linked together, you must have the scanner attached to the diagnostic connector on the engine you wish to service and choose Engine #1.

Remember, both ignition systems should be ON when troubleshooting an electronically linked twin engine installation.

Connecting to GM MEFI-5 systems

- 1) Locate the engine's 6 pin CAN diagnostic connector. This connector may also be referred to as the **OBD-M** connector (**O**n-**B**oard **D**iagnostics-**M**arine). The location of this connector is specified in the engine manufacturer's service manual. Please note that the connector may have a protective cap attached to it.



Figure 3 Scan Tool CAN Network Adapter #94027

- 2) With the engine's ignition switch in the OFF position, plug the scan tool's communication cable into the diagnostic connector. Scan tool adapter #94027 (CAN Adapter) is required for this application as shown in Figure 3 above.
- 3) Once the tool is connected, turn the ignition switch ON and start the engine if necessary. If the engine will not start, simply leave the ignition switch ON and proceed.
- 4) After the scan tool displays its initial opening messages, use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select the "**Marine EFI**" operating mode, then press the **YES** key to select it.

GM Marine EFI

Obtaining Data

After selecting the “**Marine EFI**” function the scan tool will attempt to communicate with the engine’s fuel injection computer and automatically identify it. After an identification is made, you will be presented with several menu choices. To obtain diagnostic data and system trouble codes, select the “**ECM Data**” function. This menu choice causes the scanner to begin reading information from the ECM module. The scanner will prompt for your input as follows:

- 1) After choosing the ECM data function, the scanner may prompt you to choose a data list(MEFI-1 thru MEFI-4 systems only). Select Data List #1 or Data List #0.

Data List #1 contains diagnostic service information and will usually be of primary interest to you.

Data List #0 contains a smaller number of information items and is intended for electronic instrumentation purposes.

- 2) The scanner will now attempt to communicate with the engine’s computer and automatically determine what version of ECM is installed on the engine.
- 3) Next, the scanner will provide you with the number of **Operating Hours** the engine has logged. Once displayed, the scanner will interrogate the ECM and obtain any stored Fault Codes. If any codes are detected, they will be displayed along with their descriptions. Options will be displayed allowing you to Review as well as Erase the stored codes.
- 4) The tool will now enter its “Scanner” mode and allow you to select and display a wide variety of engine sensor and operating information. The displayed data is updated several times per second. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to scroll through the available information. Use the **HELP** key to access information on the currently displayed engine parameter. Use the **NO** key to exit the “Scanner” mode and return to the main menu.

GM EFI TROUBLE CODE CHART

MEFI-1

Code	Description
14	Coolant Temperature Sensor
21	Throttle Position Sensor
23	Manifold Air Temperature
33	Manifold Absolute Pressure
42	Electronic Spark Timing
43	Electronic Spark Control
51	Calibration Checksum Error

MEFI-2

Code	Description
14	Coolant Sensor Voltage High (cold)
15	Coolant Sensor Voltage Low (hot)
21	Throttle Position Sensor Voltage High
22	Throttle Position Sensor Voltage Low
23	Manifold Air Temp Sensor High (cold)
24	Speed Sensor (if installed)
25	Manifold Air Temp Sensor Low (hot)
33	Manifold Absolute Pressure Sensor High
34	Manifold Absolute Pressure Sensor Low
41	Electronic Spark Timing Open Circuit
42	Electronic Spark Timing Grounded Circuit
43	Electronic Spark Control Detects Continuous Knock
44	Electronic Spark Control Cannot Detect Knock
51	ECM Calibration Checksum Error
52	ECM Hardware Failure

GM EFI TROUBLE CODE CHART

MEFI-3 & MEFI-4

Code	Description
13	Oxygen Sensor 1 or 2 Malfunction
14	Coolant Sensor Voltage High (cold)
15	Coolant Sensor Voltage Low(hot)
21	Throttle Position Sensor Voltage High
21	Throttle Position Sensor Voltage Skewed High
22	Throttle Position Sensor Voltage Low
23	Manifold Air Temperature Sensor High (cold)
24	Speed Sensor Inactive (if installed)
25	Manifold Air Temperature Sensor Low (hot)
31	Governor Not Tracking
32	EGR Valve Not Tracking
33	Manifold Absolute Pressure Sensor High
34	Manifold Absolute Pressure Sensor Low
41	Electronic Spark Timing Open Circuit
42	Electronic Spark Timing Grounded Circuit
43	Electronic Spark Control Detects Continuous Knock
44	Knock Sensor 1 or 2 Inactive
51	Calibration Checksum Error
54	Oxygen Sensor 1 or 2 Lean
55	Oxygen Sensor 1 or 2 Rich
61	Fuel Pressure Sensor High
62	Fuel Pressure Sensor Low
63	Fuel Temperature High
64	Fuel Temperature Low
81	See Scan Tool*

** Scan tool will display specific details on the type of Code 81 that is set. Code 81 is associated with a variety of system faults.*

GM EFI TROUBLE CODE CHART

MEFI-5

Mefi-5 ECM modules introduce a new system of fault codes that differs significantly from prior generations of MEFI modules. The new system breaks faults down into two parts, a Suspect Parameter Number (SPN) and a Fault Mode Identifier (FMI). This method of fault code delivery conforms to the OBD-M emissions standards being phased in for sterndrive and inboard gasoline marine engines.

SPN (Suspect Parameter Number): This number provides a general description of the engine component, sub-system or process that is suspected of having an operational error.

FMI (Fault Mode Identifier): This number reflects the type or method of failure associated with the SPN described above. In other words it describes how the engine component, sub-system or process has failed.

On the scan tool's display screen the Suspect Parameter Number is preceded by the letters **SPN** and the Fault Mode Identifier is preceded by the letters **FM** as shown below:



MEFI-5 OBD-M compliant fault display

The scan tool will display text descriptions of all SPN and FMI values, scrolling the descriptions across the lower line of the scan tool's display screen. Due to the large number of SPN values a listing of all possible faults cannot be included in this manual. Please refer to the scan tool's display screen for all SPN and FMI descriptions.

Note: In some cases additional information, such as the number of fault occurrences will be shown after the scan tool displays the SPN and FMI text descriptions.

GM Marine EFI

Service Mode Function (MEFI-1 thru MEFI-4 ECMs Only)

The Service Mode function is primarily used to set an engine's base spark timing. This function normally applies to engines equipped with a mechanical distributor and is typically not used on engines with Distributorless Ignition Systems (DIS) unless otherwise specified. Upon selecting the Service Mode menu option, the currently active mode will be displayed and you will have the choice of selecting either the Normal or Service Modes. Simply select the desired mode then continue on to perform other scanner functions if necessary. The "Service" mode will stay activated until changed by entering the Service Mode function again and selecting a different mode or by disconnecting the scan tool.

Special note for twin engine systems:

In order for the service Mode to function properly on twin engine systems, you must have the scan tool attached to the Diagnostic Connector on the engine being serviced.

Power Balance Test (MEFI-4 & MEFI-5 ECMs Only)

The Power Balance Test is designed to assist a technician in finding a problematic cylinder. This test commands the ECM to disable the spark output, or on some systems both spark and fuel, to a selected cylinder thereby causing that cylinder to misfire (not produce power). This test must be enabled by the engine manufacturer. Upon selecting the Power Balance Test the scan tool will query the ECM to see if the test is available.

The objective of this test is to determine whether or not disabling a particular cylinder will cause a drop in engine RPM. If a cylinder is disabled and the RPM remains the same it is likely that the disabled cylinder is problematic and not producing power under normal operating conditions. Please refer to the engine manufacturer's service literature for more information on this test.

- **IMPORTANT: This test should be performed with the engine running at approximately 1500 rpm, at normal operating temperature and under moderate load.**
- **Do not attempt to drive the boat while performing this test.**
- **Follow all engine and boat manufacturer's safety precautions and stay clear of all moving engine components.**
- **Refer to the engine manufacturer's service manual for special notes on performing this test.**

Reset BLM Values (MEFI-5 only)

This function applies to MEFI-5 based engine that are equipped with oxygen sensors. During engine operation the ECM learns and stores modifications to its factory preset fuel delivery values. This allows the ECM to adapt itself to the unique operating conditions it is subjected to in a particular engine application. The Reset BLM function allows a service technician to clear the ECM's learned values and reset the system back to factory default conditions.

Note: Always consult the engine manufacturer's service literature prior to performing this function. Under normal circumstances resetting the BLM values should not need to be performed unless specified by the engine manufacturer.

ECM Output Tests Function

The Volvo Penta scan tool has the ability to activate a number of ECM outputs for diagnostic purposes. Upon selecting the ECM Output Tests menu choice the scanner will interrogate the ECM in order to determine its version type. You will then be presented with a menu listing all ECM outputs the scanner is capable of triggering. Outputs are normally activated for one-second intervals. You may continue to cycle a particular output numerous times by pressing the scanner's **TEST** key.

WARNING! Please note that each engine manufacturer may use individual ECM outputs for functions other than those listed on the following pages. In order to avoid personal injury and unexpected device activation, always refer to the engine manufacturer's service manual before performing any output test

GM Marine EFI

MEFI-1 & 2 Output Tests

MEFI-1 EFI Output Tests (MerCruiser only)

	ECM Pin #
Buzzer Circuit Output 1	J2-11
Buzzer Circuit Output 2	J2-27
Fuel Pump Output	J2-9
IAC Motor Reset	

MEFI-1 EFI Output Tests (Volvo & Other Makes)

Over Temp Lamp	J2-11
Buzzer Output	J2-12
I/O Fluid Level Lamp	J2-26
Oil Pressure Lamp	J2-27
Oil Level Lamp	J2-30
Check Engine Lamp	J2-31
Fuel Pump Output	J2-9
IAC Motor Reset	

MEFI-2 EFI Output Tests (MerCruiser only)

(MerCruiser models using 1996 GM MEFI II ECM only)

Buzzer Circuit Output 1	J2-11 *
Buzzer Circuit Output 2	J2-26
Fuel Pump Output	J2-9
IAC Motor Reset	

** Physically connected to J2-11, may electronically respond as J2-12 due to ECM's factory programmed calibration.*

MEFI-2 EFI Output Tests (Volvo and Other Makes)

Check Gauges Lamp	J2-11
Buzzer Output	J2-12
General Warning #1 Output	J2-26
RPM Controlled Output	J2-27
Oil Level Lamp	J2-30
Check Engine Lamp	J2-31
Fuel Pump Output	J2-9
IAC Motor Reset	

MEFI 3 & 4 Output Tests

MEFI 3 Output Tests

	ECM Pin #
General Warning #1 Output	J1-21
Buzzer Output	J1-26
RPM Controlled Output	J1-8
Oil Level Lamp	J1-25
Check Gauges Lamp	J1-7
Check Engine Lamp	J1-9
General Warning #2 Output	J1-22
Fuel Pump Output	J1-23
IAC Motor Reset	

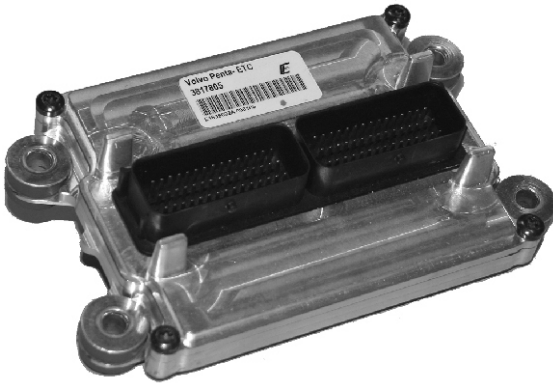
MEFI 4 Output Tests

	ECM Pin #
General Warning #1 Output	J1-22
Buzzer Output	J1-8
RPM Controlled Output	J1-7
Oil Level Lamp	J1-18
Check Gauges Lamp	J1-9
Check Engine Lamp	J1-27
General Warning #2 Output	J1-23
Fuel Pump Output	J1-6
IAC Motor Reset	

GM Marine EFI

MEFI 5 Output Tests

	ECM Pin #
Malfunction Indicator Lamp	J1-12
Check Gauges Lamp	J1-41
Oil Level Lamp	J3-8
Warning Horn Output	J1-54
General Warning #1 Output	J1-51
General Warning #2 Output	J1-52
RPM Controlled Output	J1-53
Troll Lamp	J3-16
Trans Shift Output	J3-13
Governor Lamp	J1-55
Fuel Pump Output	J1-13



Volvo Penta EGC Control Module

This section describes scan tool functions related to marine engines equipped with Volvo Penta EGC (Electronic Gas Control) fuel injection systems. This system was introduced on Volvo Penta gasoline marine engines for the 2006 model year.

Connecting to the Volvo Penta EGC System

The Volvo Penta scan tool provides a comprehensive set of diagnostic and support functions for troubleshooting EGC equipped engines. Connection and operation of the tool is simple and straight forward.

- 1) Locate the engine's diagnostic connector (DLC). The exact location of this connector is specified in the engine manufacturer's service manual and may vary depending upon the engine type. Please be aware that the connector may have a protective cap attached to it.



**Volvo Penta EGC Adapter
for 2006 & 2007 EGC systems
Rinda Tech P/N 94024**



**Scan Tool CAN Network Adapter
for 2008-Up EGC systems
Rinda Tech P/N 94027**

- 2) With the engine's ignition switch in the OFF position, plug the scan tool's communication cable into the diagnostic connector. For 2006 & 2007 EGC systems use adapter #94024, for 2008 and newer systems use adapter #94027.

Volvo Penta EGC

- 3) Once the tool is connected, turn the ignition switch ON and start the engine if necessary. If the engine will not start, leave the ignition switch ON and proceed.
- 4) After the scan tool displays its initial opening messages, use the ▲ and ▼ keys to display the “**MARINE EFI**” operating mode from the main menu, then press the **YES** key to select it.

Obtaining General Diagnostic Data

After selecting the “**MARINE EFI**” function the scan tool will attempt to communicate with the engine’s fuel injection computer and automatically identify it. After an identification is made you will be presented with several menu choices. To obtain **general diagnostic data** and system trouble codes, select the “**ECM Data**” function. This menu choice causes the scanner to begin reading information from the Volvo EGC module. The scanner will prompt for your input as follows:

- 1) After selecting the “**ECM Data**” function the scanner will communicate with the engine’s EGC control module and automatically provide you with the number of **Operating Hours** the engine has logged.
- 2) Once the engine operating hours have been displayed the scanner will prompt you to scan for trouble codes. Selecting **YES** will cause the scanner to interrogate the EGC’s trouble code memory. If any codes are present, their descriptions will be displayed. After the trouble code description is displayed you will be prompted to view optional information associated with each code. This information includes whether the code was set during the current ignition cycle and the number of engine restarts since the code was set.
- 3) After trouble codes are displayed the scan tool will provide an option to Erase the stored codes.

Viewing Specialized Diagnostic Data

In addition to providing **general diagnostic data** as described above, the scan tool provides several other data lists that are each tailored for a specific purpose. These lists vary based upon EGC system type and are accessible from the main Volvo Penta EGC system menu. All lists may not be available on a particular EGC system type.

Warning Monitor data list:

This data list provides quick access to a subset of EGC parameters and status indicators that are considered system critical. Parameters displayed in this list provide a technician with a summary of important operating data such as oil pressure, engine temperature, MIL status as well as other critical engine indicators.

ECM Information data list:

Selecting this data list allows a technician to view version, serial number and calibration information related to the engine and EGC module. This information includes a variety of non-diagnostic data including hardware and software version numbers, calibration checksums, serial numbers and engine firing order data.

Sea Trial Monitor data list:

The sea trial monitor data list includes a short set of engine parameters that are useful when performing boat tests. Information available in this data list includes engine speed, fuel flow rate, engine load and throttle position data.

Injector Monitor data list:

This data list provides a set of ON and OFF voltages for each fuel injector driver. By viewing the EGC module's injector output voltage levels a technician can quickly isolate fuel injector electrical failures.

Throttle Monitor data list:

This list is available only when connected to an engine that is equipped with Electronic Throttle Control (ETC). The throttle monitor data list provides quick access to EGC system parameters that are critical to electronic throttle operation. A complete set of items related to throttle lever position and throttle blade angle are provided to assist in diagnosing ETC related problems.

O2 / Misfire Monitor data list:

This list is available only when oxygen sensors and catalytic converters are present on an EGC equipped engine. This data list provides access to O2 sensor, catalyst and engine misfire information.

Special Reset Functions for O2 / Catalyst equipped engines.

Reset Fuel Adapt

Allows a service technician to clear the ECM's learned fuel delivery values and reset the system back to factory default conditions. Consult the engine manufacturer's service literature prior to using this function.

Reset Misfire Data

Clears the ECM's stored cylinder misfire data. Consult the engine manufacturer's service literature prior to using this function.

Volvo Penta EGC

ECM Tests

The **ECM TESTS** option provides access to a variety of EGC functional tests.

- **IMPORTANT:** Before performing any ECM or engine test refer to the engine manufacturer's service literature for safety precautions and proper engine test procedures.

To access the **ECM TESTS** menu perform the following steps:

- 1) After selecting the "**ECM TESTS**" option from the scanner's main EGC system menu you will be presented with a sub-menu containing the following choices:

Spark Kill

Injector Kill Test

Spark Fire Test

Injector Fire Test

Relay Test

Compression Test

Idle Speed Test

Drive by Wire Test

O2 Sensor Test

- 2) Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select the desired menu item then press **YES**.

Spark Kill Test (not available on catalyst equipped engines)

This test allows individual spark outputs to be disabled. This test should be performed with the engine under a moderate load within an RPM range of 1000 and 2000 rpm. Running the engine under a moderate load will allow you to audibly hear a drop in engine speed when the spark output is disabled. Upon selecting this test you will be prompted to select the spark output, 1 thru 8, to disable. Spark outputs follow cylinder number order. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select the desired spark output and then press the **TEST** key to start the test. The test will run for approximately 10 seconds.

- **To abort the Spark Kill test at any time, press and hold the scanner's NO key.**

Injector Kill Test

This test allows individual fuel injectors to be disabled. This test should be performed with the engine under a moderate load within an RPM range of 1000 and 2000 rpm. Running the engine under a moderate load will allow you to audibly hear a drop in engine speed when the injector is disabled. Upon selecting this test you will be prompted to select the fuel injector, 1 thru 8, to disable. Injector numbers follow cylinder number order. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select the desired fuel injector and then press the **TEST** key to start the test. The test runs for approximately 10 seconds.

- **To abort the Injector Kill test at any time, press and hold the scanner's NO key.**

Spark Fire Test

This test allows individual spark outputs to be fired.

- **WARNING: Engine backfire and external flame can occur during this test. As a safety precaution, purge fuel vapors from the engine before proceeding. Do not remove the flame arrestor if the engine is equipped with one.**
- **IMPORTANT: Before performing this test disconnect the engine's Crank Position Sensor.**
- **This test must be performed with Key-On and Engine Off.**

Upon selecting this test you will be prompted to select the spark output to fire. Spark outputs follow cylinder number order. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select the desired spark output and then press the **TEST** key to start the test. The test will run for approximately 10 seconds. Use an inductive pickup KV tester to verify the spark output's operation.

- **To abort the Spark Fire test at any time, press and hold the scanner's NO key.**

Injector Fire Test

This test allows individual fuel injectors to be pulsed. The test must be performed with **Key ON / Engine OFF**. This test is intended to be used for injector leak-down testing and it can assist a technician in identifying clogged injectors. A fuel pressure gauge is normally used in conjunction with this test. Refer to Volvo Penta service literature for specific details and procedures on injector testing.

Upon selecting this test you will first be prompted to select a fuel injector ON time. The ON time can be adjusted from 1 to 200 milliseconds. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to set the injector ON time and then press the **YES** key to proceed to the test. Holding either the ▲ or ▼ key continuously for more than two seconds accelerates the injector ON time adjustment.

After setting the time and pressing **YES** you will be prompted to select the fuel injector to pulse. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select the desired fuel injector and then press the **TEST** key to activate the injector.

After the injector is pulsed you will be prompted to run the engine for a short period of time to clear out the unburned fuel from the cylinder. **The test cannot be re-run unless this procedure is performed.**

Volvo Penta EGC

Relay Test

This test allows the EGC module's relay outputs to be activated. The test must be performed with **Key ON / Engine OFF**. Upon selecting this test you will be prompted to select either the Ignition Relay output or All Relays (including the Fuel Pump relay). Pressing the **TEST** key will activate the selected relay(s) for approximately two seconds.

- **Refer to the engine manufacturer's service literature for specific details and safety precautions associated with EGC system relay testing.**

Compression Test

The Compression Test is a special test mode that the EGC system provides to allow a technician to safely perform a cylinder compression check.

- **WARNING: This test commands the EGC module to disable all spark and fuel injector outputs. The test must be properly exited from the scan tool in order to re-enable normal spark and fuel operation. Do not perform this test at sea.**

The Compression Test should only be performed dockside or at a service facility since the engine will be disabled until the test is properly exited.

- **If the scan tool is disconnected from the engine during the Compression Test the engine will remain in a disabled state. You must reconnect the scan tool, re-enter the Compression Test mode and then properly exit the test.**

Idle Speed Test

This test allows a technician to verify the operation of the engine's idle speed control system. This test must be performed with the engine idling, in neutral and at normal operating temperature.

The test overrides the factory set engine idle speed and allows a technician to adjust the idle speed between 600 to 2000 RPM. Upon selecting the Idle Speed Test the scan tool will initially command the engine to idle at 700 RPM. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to vary the commanded speed in 100 RPM increments.

- **To stop the Idle Speed test at any time, press and hold the scanner's NO key.**

Drive by Wire Test

This test is available only when connected to engines equipped with Electronic Throttle Control (ETC). The test allows a technician to check the functionality of the ETC system by commanding the engine throttle blade to track helm throttle control lever movements.

This test must be performed with **Key ON / Engine OFF**. Upon selecting this test you will be prompted to move the helm throttle lever and observe movements of the engine throttle blade. The scan tool will also display the commanded **Throttle Control Position** percentage as well as the commanded **Throttle Position** percentage (percentage of throttle blade movement).

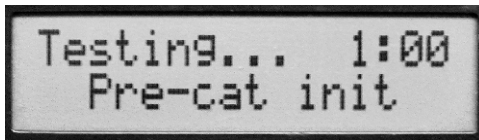
- **To stop the Drive by Wire test at any time, press and hold the scanner's NO key.**

O2 Sensor Test (O2 / catalyst equipped engines only)

This test is available only when connected to an engine equipped with oxygen sensors and one or more catalytic converters. The test allows a technician to check the functionality of the O2 sensor feedback system by automatically cycling the engine through rich and lean phases of operation. This test must be performed with the engine idling and gear selector in the Neutral position.

- **The engine's speed will be increased to approximately 1200 rpm during the test.**
- **To abort the O2 Sensor test at any time, press and hold the scanner's NO key.**

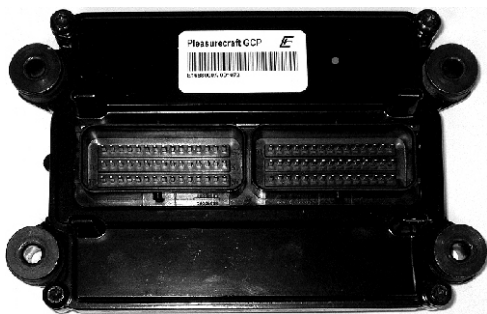
This test runs automatically and consists of several phases of operation. The particular phase being executed by the ECM will be indicated on the scan tool's display screen. Also displayed is the elapsed time that the test has been in progress as shown in the photo below.



O2 Sensor Test display

When the O2 sensor test is complete the scan tool will scroll messages across its screen displaying the results of the **pre-catalyst** and **post-catalyst** oxygen sensors. A message will also be displayed instructing the technician to scan for ECM fault codes to obtain additional information on any O2 sensor problem that was detected during the test.

PCM / Crusader ECM-07 & ECM-08



PCM / Crusader ECM-07 / ECM-08 Module

Pleasurecraft Engine Group, manufacturer of both PCM and Crusader brand engines introduced their ECM-07 engine control system on 2007 model year engines. Engines produced prior to the 2007 model year used GM-Delphi MEFI control modules which are described starting on page 12 of this manual.

ECM-07 equipped engines require use of the #94026 GCP scan tool adapter for diagnostic communication (see photo below). Please note that 2007 year engines are also equipped with a CAN connector which is compatible with the #94027 CAN adapter, however **diagnostics are NOT supported via the CAN connector on ECM-07 equipped engines. You must use the #94026 GCP adapter.**

In 2008 Pleasurecraft Engine Group introduced the ECM-08 module which fully supports CAN communication for engine diagnostics. ECM-08 based systems require use of the #94027 scan tool CAN network adapter for all diagnosis and troubleshooting functions. Be sure to correctly identify the model year of the engine you are working on and select the correct adapter as shown in the photos below.

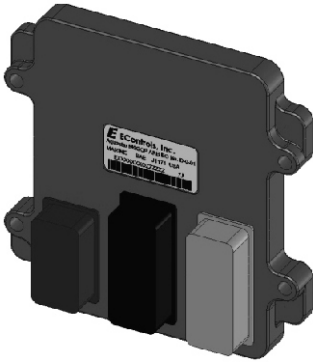


**PCM / Crusader GCP (ECM-07) Adapter
94026**

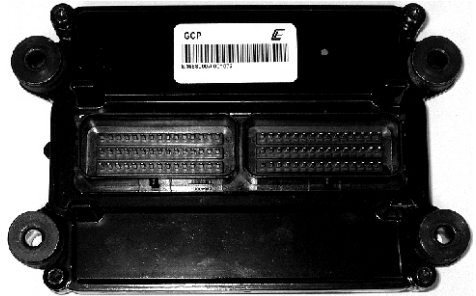
**Scan Tool CAN Network Adapter
94027**

Diagnostic functions for ECM-07 and ECM-08 modules are identical to those described in the Volvo Penta EGC section of this manual. Please refer to **pages 25 through 31** for a comprehensive description of the available functions.

Indmar models with GCP ECM



Type 1 Indmar GCP Module



Type 2 Indmar GCP Module

In 2008 Indmar Engine Co. began installing GCP engine control modules (type 1 shown above) on engines used in tournament ski applications. Prior model years of Indmar engines used GM-Delphi MEFI control modules which are described starting on page 12 of this manual.

The type 1 GCP module was a direct retrofit for the GM-Delphi MEFI-5 modules used on Indmar's production engines in the 2006 thru 2009 model years.. As of the date of this publication, Indmar is planning to phase in the type 2 GCP module on future production engines.



**Scan Tool CAN Network Adapter
94027**

The Volvo Penta scan tool fully supports both the type 1 and type 2 modules with an extensive set of diagnostic functions. Both type 1 and type 2 modules require use of the #94027 scan tool CAN network adapter (shown above) for diagnostic communication.

Diagnostic functions for both the type 1 and type 2 GCP modules are identical to those described in the Volvo Penta EGC section of this manual. Please refer to **pages 25 through 31** for a comprehensive description of the available functions.

OBD-M compliant ECMs

The Volvo Penta scan tool supports marine sterndrive and inboard engines that comply with the 2008 California mandated OBD-M diagnostic specification. The scan tool displays both live data and fault codes when connected to OBD-M compliant systems.

OBD-M live data

The live data displayed by the scan tool is dependent upon the engine manufacturer's engine control system configuration. The OBD-M specification defines a set of common engine parameters that must be made available to service technicians using a scan tool if the those parameters apply to the engine being diagnosed.

Connecting to an OBD-M system

- 1) Locate the engine's 6 pin OBD-M diagnostic connector. The location of this connector is specified in the engine manufacturer's service manual. Please note that the connector may have a protective cap attached to it.
- 2) With the engine's ignition switch in the OFF position, plug the scan tool's communication cable into the diagnostic connector. Scan tool adapter #94027 (CAN Network Adapter) is required for this application as shown below.



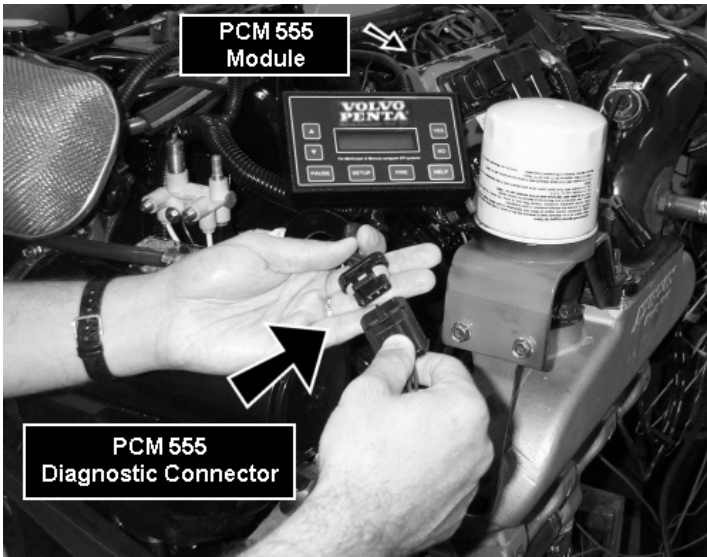
**Scan Tool CAN Network Adapter
94027**

- 3) Once the tool is connected, turn the ignition switch ON and start the engine if necessary. If the engine will not start, simply leave the ignition switch ON and proceed.
- 4) After the scan tool displays its initial opening messages, use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select the **“Marine EFI”** operating mode, then press the **YES** key to select it.
- 5) After selecting the **“Marine EFI”** function the scan tool will attempt to communicate with the engine's ECM and automatically identify it. To obtain **general diagnostic data** and system trouble codes, select the **“ECM Data”** function. This menu choice causes the scanner to begin reading information from the ECM module. Follow the prompts on the scan tool display screen.

OBD-M Fault Codes

OBD-M compliant engines use a system which displays fault codes in two parts, a Suspect Parameter Number (SPN) and a Fault Mode Identifier (FMI). An explanation of this system is detailed in the MEFI-5 section of this manual on **page 19**.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI



This section describes Volvo Penta Scan Tool functions related to marine engines equipped with MerCruiser PCM-555 / (ECM-555) fuel injection systems. PCM-555 fuel injection systems were first introduced on a limited number of MerCruiser engines in October of 2000.

Connecting to the PCM-555 EFI System

The Volvo Penta scan tool provides an extensive set of diagnostic and support functions for troubleshooting engines equipped with the Mercury/MerCruiser PCM-555 engine control system. Connection and operation of the tool is simple and straight forward.

- 1) Locate the engine's 4 pin diagnostic connector (DLC) as shown in the photo above. The exact location of this connector is specified in the engine manufacturer's service manual and may vary depending upon the engine type. Please be aware that the connector may have a protective cap attached to it.
- 2) With the engine's ignition switch in the OFF position, plug the scan tool's communication cable into the diagnostic connector. Scan tool adapter #94006 is required for this application.
- 3) Once the tool is connected, turn the ignition switch ON and start the engine if necessary. If the engine will not start, simply leave the ignition switch ON and proceed.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

- 4) After the scan tool displays its initial opening messages, use the ▲ and ▼ keys to display the “**MARINE EFI**” operating mode from the main menu, then press the **YES** key to select it.

Obtaining Data

After selecting the “**MARINE EFI**” function the scan tool will attempt to communicate with the engine’s fuel injection computer and automatically identify it. After an identification is made you will be presented with several menu choices. To obtain diagnostic data and system trouble codes, select the “**PCM Data**” function. This menu choice causes the scanner to begin reading information from the PCM module. The scanner will prompt for your input as follows:

- 1) After selecting the “**PCM Data**” function the scanner will communicate with the engine’s PCM-555 control module and automatically provide you with the number of **Operating Hours** the engine has logged.
- 2) Once the engine operating hours have been displayed the scanner will prompt you to display any currently stored system faults. Selecting **YES** will cause the scanner to interrogate the PCM’s “**Fault Memory**”. If any faults are present, their descriptions will be displayed.

Important Note on PCM-555 / (ECM-555) Faults:

The PCM-555 engine control module stores faults concurrently in two different areas of its internal memory. One area, called the “**Fault Memory**”, only stores faults that have been detected during the engine’s current Ignition-On cycle. These faults **will not** be retained after the ignition switch is turned OFF.

The second fault storage area is referred to as the “**Freeze Frame Memory**”. The Freeze Frame Memory retains the last 10 faults that the PCM has detected regardless of when they occurred and even if ignition power has been turned OFF. The Freeze Frame Memory also contains a snapshot of several critical engine parameters, such as the engine’s speed and temperature, for each fault that is stored. This information is helpful in making an accurate diagnosis and also useful for understanding why the fault occurred. See “**Fault History**” for additional details.

- 3) After the scanner displays a fault description it will give you the option to access the fault’s associated “**Freeze Frame**” engine data. This data represents a snapshot of various engine parameters at the time the fault was detected. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to recall and scroll through the fault’s Freeze Frame data. After viewing the Freeze Frame data, press the **NO** key to return to the Fault Memory access mode.

Note: While displaying Freeze Frame data a “ff:” will appear on the left side of the second line of the scanner’s display.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

- 4) When all faults from the PCM's Fault Memory have been displayed, the scanner will provide you with the option of reviewing the faults or erasing them. The erase function will clear the PCM's "**Fault Memory**" to eradicate the faults that were stored during the present Ignition ON cycle. The faults and associated snapshot engine data stored in the PCM's "**Freeze Frame Memory**" will **not** be erased.
- 5) After the scanner has exited its fault access mode the tool will enter its "**Scanner**" mode. This mode allows you to select and display a wide variety of engine sensor and operating information. The displayed data is updated several times per second. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to scroll through the available data. Use the **HELP** key to access information on the currently displayed engine parameter. Use the **NO** key to exit the "Scanner" mode and return to the main menu.

Fault History

The PCM-555 control module contains a non-volatile memory that is used to retain fault and operating history information. This information is retained in the PCM even if power is removed from the system and allows historical operating information to be recalled. This information is designed to aid a technician in diagnosing intermittent and past events. To view "**Fault History**" information, perform the following steps:

- 1) After selecting the "**Fault History**" function from the scanner's PCM-555 menu you will be presented with a sub-menu containing the following choices:

Read Fault Hist
Read Fault Sec

- 2) Select the "**Read Fault Hist**" menu item then press **YES**. The scanner will now interrogate the PCM's "**Freeze Frame Memory**" to determine if any faults have occurred in the past. If any faults are found, their descriptions will be displayed.
- 3) After the scanner displays a fault description it will give you the option to access the fault's associated **Freeze Frame** engine data. This data represents a snapshot of various engine parameters at the time the fault was detected. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to recall and scroll through the fault's Freeze Frame data. After viewing the Freeze Frame data press **NO** to return to the Fault History access mode.

Note: While displaying Freeze Frame data a "ff:" will appear on the left side of the second line of the scanner's display.

- 4) When all faults from the PCM's Freeze Frame Memory have been displayed the scanner will provide you with the option of reviewing the faults or erasing them. The erase function will clear the PCM's "**Freeze Frame Memory**" to eradicate the PCM's fault history data. The faults and associated snapshot engine data stored in the PCM's "**Freeze Frame Memory**" (including Fault Seconds, described in the next paragraph) will be completely erased.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

Fault Seconds

When critical faults occur and remain active the PCM-555 keeps track of how many seconds the fault has persisted during engine operation. The type and number of critical faults this function keeps track of is pre-selected by the engine manufacturer. All PCM-555 faults **do not** have an associated “Fault Second” counter assigned to them, only a select number of fault types are kept track of. To view “**Fault Seconds**” information perform the following steps:

- 1) After selecting the “**Fault History**“ function from the scanner’s PCM-555 menu you will be presented with a sub-menu containing the following choices:

Read Fault Hist

Read Fault Sec

- 2) Select the **Read Fault Sec** menu item then press **YES**. The scanner will now read the PCM’s “**Fault Second Memory**” and display the number of seconds each critical fault has persisted. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to recall and scroll through the Fault Second data. After viewing the Fault Second data, press the **NO** key to return to the Fault History access mode.

*Note: The **Fault Second** information is erased when the Fault History’s “**Freeze Frame Memory**” is cleared. See the prior section describing Fault History for details.*

RPM History

PCM-555 control modules have the ability to record the number of hours an engine has been operated within a predetermined set of RPM ranges. These ranges are set at the factory and allow a service technician to view a profile of how a particular engine has been operated. To view “**RPM History**” information perform the following steps:

- 1) After selecting the “**RPM History**“ function from the scanner’s PCM-555 menu you will be presented with a sub-menu containing the following choices:

Read RPM History

Erase RPM Hist

- 2) Select the **Read RPM History** menu item then press **YES**. The scanner will now read the PCM’s “**RPM History Memory**” and display the number of hours the engine has operated in 9 sets of RPM ranges. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to scroll through the RPM History data. After viewing the RPM History data press the **NO** key to return to the RPM History menu.

Erase RPM History

This function clears the RPM History memory. The accumulated hours recorded for each of the nine RPM ranges will be reset to zero after this function is executed. Please note that the **Total Operating Hours** will **not** be cleared. This value is not erasable.

PCM System Info

The PCM-555 control module contains an area of memory that is used to store helpful text information for the service technician. This information consists of many lines of text which describe basic engine settings, capacities, etc, as well as PCM software revision information. The **System Info** data is entered into the PCM's memory at the factory and may be read by performing the following steps :

- 1) After selecting the "**PCM System Info**" function from the main PCM-555 menu the scanner will begin to display the first line of **System Info** text from the PCM's memory. Use the following keys to navigate through the multiple lines of **System Info** text information:

Keys to control System Info display:

Use the ▲ key to repeat the line of information currently scrolling across the scanner's display screen.

Use the ▼ key to skip to the next available line of system information.

Use the **PAUSE** key to momentarily pause the scrolling display.

Use the **NO** key to abort the System Info function and return to the main PCM-555 scanner menu.

- 2) After the scanner displays the last line of system information it will automatically return to the main PCM-555 menu.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

PCM Functions

The **PCM Functions** menu option allows a technician to access a variety of PCM functional tests and settings. To access the PCM Functions menu perform the following steps:

- 1) After selecting the “**PCM Functions**“ option from the scanner’s PCM-555 menu you will be presented with a sub-menu containing the following choices:

Auto Self Test
Output Tests
Induced Misfire
IAC Test
Set Engine Loc
Set Trim Limit

- 2) Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select the desired menu item then press **YES**.

PCM Function - Auto Self Test

The Auto Self Test function is actually a series of individual PCM tests that are executed in sequence. These tests are designed to provide a service technician with a quick method of testing engine actuators, ignition coils, fuel injectors and sensors to determine if they are operating within an acceptable range.

- **WARNING:** During this test, backfire and external flame can occur if fuel vapors have not been purged from the engine. Purge fuel vapors prior to performing this test so they are not ignited when the spark plugs are fired. Do not remove the flame arrestor if the engine is equipped with one.
 - **IMPORTANT:** Before performing this test the engine’s electric fuel pump should be disabled. Disabling of the fuel pump may be accomplished by removing the fuel pump fuse or disconnecting the pump’s electrical connector.
 - The Auto Self Test should be performed with Key-On and Engine Off.
- 1) Review the warnings stated above and be sure the engine is not running when attempting to conduct this test. The Auto Self Test should be run with **Key-On and Engine Off**.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

- 2) After selecting the “**Auto Self Test**“ function from the PCM Functions menu the scanner will begin to display several warning messages. Review these messages and be certain their instructions are followed.
- 3) When the warning messages have been displayed, you may begin the Auto Self Test by pressing the **YES** key. This action will initiate a series of engine actuator and sensor tests. The entire testing process may take several minutes to complete. While the Auto Self Test is in progress the scanner’s display will indicate the type of test being performed.
 - **To Abort the Auto Self Test at any time, press and hold the scanner’s NO key.**
- 4) When the Auto Self Test has completed, the scanner will automatically interrogate the PCM’s fault code memory and report any errors that have occurred. A successful self test will report no errors.

PCM Function - Output Tests

The Output Test menu provides a technician with the ability to exercise various PCM actuators and controls in order to verify correct operation.

Available output tests are:

Fuel Injectors
Fuel Pump Relay
Ignition Coils
Warning Horn
Tach Output

The sections presented on the following pages will provide specific details on each output test.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

Fuel Injector Output Test

The Fuel Injector output test allows individual fuel injectors to be actuated to verify their operation. The fuel injector under test will be fired at a rate equivalent to 1600 rpm. This test helps a technician verify that a particular fuel injector is receiving a command signal from the PCM. This test **will not** reveal if an injector is clogged, internally leaking or mechanically worn.

- **IMPORTANT: Before performing this test the engine's electric fuel pump should be disabled. Disabling of the fuel pump may be accomplished by removing the fuel pump fuse or disconnecting the pump's electrical connector.**
 - **This test should be performed with Key-On and Engine Off.**
- 1) Review the warnings stated above and be sure the engine is not running when attempting to perform this test.
 - 2) After selecting the **"Fuel Injector"** function from the PCM Output Test menu the scanner will begin to display several warning messages. Review these messages and be certain their instructions are followed.
 - 3) When the warning messages have been displayed, you may select the fuel injector you wish to test by using the **▲** and **▼** keys. To begin firing the selected injector press the **TEST** key. This action will be actuating the fuel injector at a speed equivalent to 1600 rpm for a period of approximately 10 seconds.
 - **To abort the Fuel Injector test at any time, press and hold the scanner's NO key.**
 - 4) After the test is complete you may return to step #3 to test another injector or press the **NO** key to return to the scanner's Output Test menu.

Fuel Pump Relay Output Test

This test will cause the PCM to energize the fuel pump relay thereby activating the engine's electric fuel pump. Upon executing this test the technician should listen for fuel pump and relay mechanical activity. The relay will be activated for a period of one second.

- **This test should be performed with Key-On and Engine Off.**
- 1) Review the advisory message stated above and be sure the engine is not running when attempting to perform this test.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

- 2) After selecting the “**Fuel Pump Relay**“ test from the PCM Output Test menu the scanner will prompt you to begin the test. To initiate the test press the **TEST** key. The fuel pump relay will be activated for approximately one second.
- 3) You may press the **TEST** key again to repeat the test or press the **NO** key to return to the Output Test menu.

Ignition Coil Output Test

The Ignition Coil output test allows individual coils and their associated spark outputs to be fired to verify their operation. This test requires that a **spark gap tester** be used to verify proper ignition coil operation. The ignition coil under test will be fired at a rate equivalent to 1600 rpm. This test helps a technician verify that a particular ignition coil is receiving a command signal from the PCM and that the coil’s high voltage output is sufficient to generate a spark discharge.

- **WARNING: Use of spark gap tester is required for this test. Do not perform this test with the ignition wires attached to the engine’s spark plugs while they are installed in the cylinders. Engine backfire and external flame can occur. As a safety precaution, purge fuel vapors from the engine before proceeding.**
 - **An approved spark gap tester must be attached to the spark output under test. See the spark gap tester’s instructions for proper installation, adjustment and use.**
 - **IMPORTANT: Before performing this test the engine’s electric fuel pump should be disabled. Disabling of the fuel pump may be accomplished by removing the fuel pump fuse or disconnecting the pump’s electrical connector.**
 - **This test should be performed with Key-On and Engine Off.**
- 1) Review the warnings stated above and be sure the engine is not running when attempting to perform this test.
 - 2) After selecting the “**Ignition Coil**“ function from the PCM Output Test menu the scanner will begin to display several warning messages. Review these messages and be certain their instructions are followed.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

- 3) When the warning messages have been displayed, you may select the ignition coil you wish to test by using the ▲ and ▼ keys. To begin firing the selected coil press the **TEST** key. This action will begin firing the ignition coil at a speed equivalent to 1600 rpm for a period of approximately 10 seconds.
 - **To abort the Ignition Coil test at any time, press and hold the scanner's NO key.**
- 4) After the test is complete you may return to step #3 to test another ignition coil or press the **NO** key to return to the scanner's Output Test menu.

Warning Horn Output Test

This test will cause the PCM to energize the engine warning horn. Upon executing this test the technician should listen for warning horn activity. The warning horn will be activated for a period of one second.

- **This test should be performed with Key-On and Engine Off.**
- 1) Review the advisory message stated above and be sure the engine is not running when attempting to perform this test.
 - 2) After selecting the “**Warning Horn**“ test from the PCM Output Test menu the scanner will prompt you to begin the test. To initiate the test press the **TEST** key. The warning horn will be activated for approximately one second.
 - 3) You may press the **TEST** key again to repeat the test or press the **NO** key to return to the Output Test menu.

Tachometer Output Test

The Tachometer Output test is primarily used to verify the operation of an external, dash mounted, engine tachometer. The PCM is capable of supplying an internally generated RPM signal to a tachometer gauge during engine operation. This test will command the PCM to output a tach signal that is equivalent to 3000 rpm.

- **This test should be performed with Key-On and Engine Off.**
- 1) Review the advisory message stated above and be sure the engine is not running when attempting to perform this test.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

- 2) After selecting the “**Tach Output**“ test from the PCM Output Test menu the scanner will prompt you to begin the test. To initiate the test press the **TEST** key. The tachometer output will begin sending a signal equivalent to 3000 rpm to an externally attached (usually dashboard mounted) tachometer gauge. The tach signal will be active for approximately 10 seconds.
- 3) You may press the **TEST** key again to repeat the test or press the **NO** key to return to the Output Test menu.

PCM Function - IAC Test

The IAC Test allows the functionality of the engine’s Idle Air Control system to be tested. This test commands the PCM module to change the IAC valve’s position thereby changing the engine’s idle speed. Perform the following steps to conduct the IAC test.

- **IMPORTANT: This test should be performed in Neutral with the engine idling and at normal operating temperature.**
 - **Do not attempt to drive the boat while performing this test.**
 - **Follow all engine and boat manufacturer’s safety precautions and stay clear of all moving engine components.**
- 1) Review the warnings stated above prior to conducting this test. For best results the engine should be idling at normal operating temperature.
 - 2) After selecting the “**IAC Test**“ function from the PCM Functions menu the scanner will begin to display one or more advisory messages. Review these messages and be certain their instructions are followed.
 - 3) When the advisory messages have been displayed, you may begin the test by pressing the **YES** key. While the test is in progress the scanner will display the current engine RPM as well as the IAC valve’s position. Use the **▲** and **▼** keys to change the IAC’s position in 10% increments. The IAC position range is from -100% to +100%. While changing the IAC position you should hear a noticeable change in engine speed.
 - 4) To exit the IAC test, press the **NO** key. You will be returned to the scanner’s PCM Function menu.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

PCM Function - Set Engine Location

This function allows the technician to read and modify the PCM's engine location setting. All engines shipped from the factory are configured as STARBOARD. Multi-engine installations may require an alternate setting when used within a Mercury/MerCruiser SmartCraft system. Refer to the engine and boat manufacturer's installation procedures for the correct setting.

Available PCM engine location settings are as follows:

STARBOARD
PORT
STARBRD 2 INSIDE
PORT 2 INSIDE

Perform the following steps to read and change the Engine Location.

- **This test should be performed with Key-On and Engine Off.**
- 1) Review the advisory message stated above prior to performing this function.
 - 2) After selecting the “**Set Engine Loc**” function from the PCM Functions menu the scanner will automatically read and display the current Engine Location setting. After displaying the setting you may choose to proceed to alter the location setting by pressing the **YES** key. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to scroll through the available location settings.
 - 3) When you have selected the correct Engine Location Setting, press the **YES** key to make the new setting permanent. The scanner will program the new location setting into the PCM's memory and you will be returned to the scanner's PCM Function menu.

*Note: The new Engine Location setting will **not** become active until the ignition has been cycled OFF and then back ON.*

PCM Function - Induced Misfire Test

The Induced Misfire Test is designed to assist a technician in finding a problematic cylinder. This test commands the PCM module to disable the fuel injector on a selected cylinder thereby causing that cylinder to misfire (not produce power). Perform the following steps to conduct the induced misfire test.

- **IMPORTANT: This test should be performed with the engine running at approximately 1500 rpm, at normal operating temperature and under moderate load.**

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

- **Do not attempt to drive the boat while performing this test.**
 - **Follow all engine and boat manufacturer's safety precautions and stay clear of all moving engine components.**
- 1) Review the warnings stated above prior to conducting this test. For best results the engine should be running at approx. 1500 rpm and under a moderate load.
 - 2) After selecting the "**Induced Misfire**" function from the PCM Functions menu the scanner will begin to display one or more advisory messages. Review these messages and be certain their instructions are followed.
 - 3) When the advisory messages have been displayed, you may select the cylinder you wish to disable by using the ▲ and ▼ keys. To begin the test press the **TEST** key. This action will command the PCM to disable the fuel injector on the selected cylinder for approximately 10 seconds. During this time you should hear a noticeable decrease in engine speed. This decrease indicates that the selected cylinder was contributing power to the system.

If a decrease in engine speed is not heard during the course of this test it may indicate a problem with one or more cylinder components including the fuel injector, ignition coil, spark plug, or other component. Refer to the engine manufacturer's troubleshooting procedures to isolate the problem component.
- **To Abort the Induced Misfire Test at any time, press and hold the scanner's NO key.**
- 4) After the test is complete you may return to step #3 to test another cylinder or press the **NO** key to return to the scanner's PCM Function menu.

PCM Function - Set Trim Limit

The Trim Limit Setpoint function allows the technician to limit the range of the stern drive's trim movement. This setting has a range of 0% to 100%. When the trim position reaches the Trim Limit Setpoint the PCM will disable the trim limit relay in order to restrain the stern drive mechanism from further advancement. Perform the following steps to read and change the Trim Limit Setpoint.

- **This test should be performed with Key-On and Engine Off.**
- 1) Review the advisory message stated above prior to performing this function.
 - 2) After selecting the "**Set Trim Limit**" function from the PCM Functions menu the scanner will display the current Trim Limit setting.

MerCruiser PCM-555 EFI

- 3) After displaying the current setting you may choose to alter the setpoint by pressing the **YES** key. Use the ▲ and ▼ keys to change the setpoint in 1% increments. The Trim Limit Setpoint range is from 0% to 100%. You may press the **NO** key at any time to abort the Trim Limit setpoint procedure.
- 4) To make the currently displayed setpoint permanent press the **YES** key. The scanner will program the new setpoint into the PCM's memory and you will be returned to the scanner's PCM Function menu.

PCM Function - Set Trailer Limit

Similar to the Set Trim Limit function described above, some MerCruiser systems allow the trailering position of the sterndrive to be set. This position is above the Trim Limit setpoint and is the upper limit of the sterndrive for trailering situations. Follow the scan tool's on screen prompts to set the Trailer Limit.

PCM Function - Gear Shift Motor Test (DTS systems only)

This test allows the technician to test the functionality sterndrive's shift actuator mechanism by commanding it to move into the Forward and Reverse positions.

- **WARNING: This test causes the vessel's sterndrive to shift into forward and reverse, thereby causing the vessel to move.**
- **This test must be performed in NEUTRAL with the engine IDLING.**
- **Refer to the engine manufacturer's safety instructions PRIOR to performing this test.**
- **Vessel should be secured to prevent movement.**

After referring to the manufacturer's instructions and safety procedures for this procedure, follow the scan tool's on screen prompts to proceed with the test.

Press and hold the NO key on the scan tool's keypad to stop the test at any time.

PCM Function - Throttle Motor Test (DTS systems only)

This test allows a technician to check the functionality of the engine's electronic throttle actuator motor. The test allows the throttle blade to be moved in 5 degree increments using the scan tool's ▲ and ▼ keys and also displays the current TPS voltages in real-time.

- **This test must be performed with Key-On, Engine Off**

Follow the scan tool's on screen prompts to proceed with the test.

Press and hold the NO key on the scan tool's keypad to stop the test at any time.

MerCruiser PCM-09 (Visteon) EFI



MerCruiser PCM-09 Module

MerCruiser introduced the PCM-09 ECM module on their 2009 model year engine's equipped with catalytic converters. These engines are initially intended for the California market and are designed to meet OBD-M emission requirements.

The PCM-09 module is an entirely new ECM type for MerCruiser and bears little resemblance both physically and functionally to the PCM-555 / ECM-555 modules used on their non-catalyst engines.



**Scan Tool CAN Network Adapter
94027**

The PCM-09, manufactured by Visteon Corp., supports OBD-M compliant diagnostics and requires use of the #94027 scan tool CAN network adapter as shown in the photo above.

Please refer to **page 34** in this manual for additional details associated with the diagnostics available on OBD-M compliant engine control modules.

MerCruiser Thunderbolt V Ignition

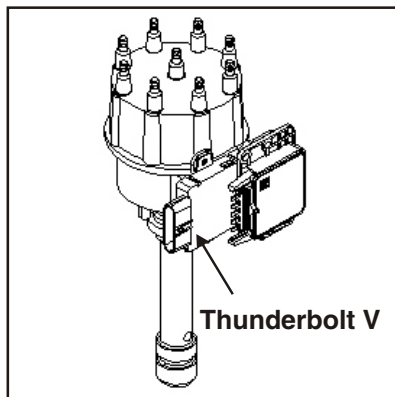


Figure 3
1st and 2nd Generation
Thunderbolt V Module

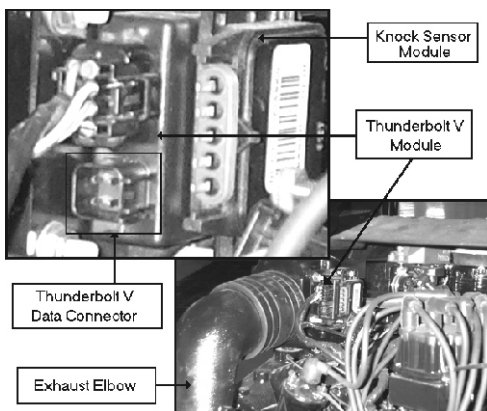


Figure 4
3rd Generation
Thunderbolt V Module

This section describes a procedure which allows marine service technicians to obtain engine operating hour information. This information is not useful for diagnosing ignition performance related problems. If you are trying to diagnose ignition system problems, please refer to an appropriate MerCruiser factory service manual for ignition system diagnostic procedures.

The MerCruiser Thunderbolt V ignition module is a microprocessor based electronic ignition controller. The module incorporates a variety of performance related features and is designed to provide optimum spark advance throughout the engine's operating range. Three versions of the Thunderbolt V module are currently in existence. Two of the three versions are capable of providing historical engine operating information to the Volvo Penta scan tool.

The **1st generation** Thunderbolt V module was originally introduced during the 1994 model year. Although this generation module provided precise spark control for the engine, it was superseded in 1996 and again in 1998 by second and third generation models which contained data logging capabilities. These newer Thunderbolt V modules are equipped with the ability to record engine operating hour information throughout the life of the engine. The **3rd generation** Thunderbolt V module, introduced in 1998, has a redesigned outer case and improved diagnostic terminal connections. MerCruiser has eliminated the module's recessed diagnostic terminal connections. All connections to the module are now integrated into two weather-proof electrical connectors at the module's base.

MerCruiser Thunderbolt V Ignition

Identifying the Thunderbolt V Version

Before using your Volvo Penta scan tool to extract information from the Thunderbolt V module you will first need to determine which version of the Thunderbolt V is installed on the engine you are servicing.

The 1st and 2nd generation Thunderbolt V modules are mounted on a bracket that is attached to the engine's distributor as shown in figure 3. On some MerCruiser engines a Knock Sensor (KS) module is also mounted on the same bracket. The 3rd generation Thunderbolt V modules are mounted on the engine's exhaust elbow and may also have a Knock Sensor module mounted above it (see Fig. 4).

Be careful not to confuse the Thunderbolt V module with the Knock Sensor module that may be mounted adjacent to it.

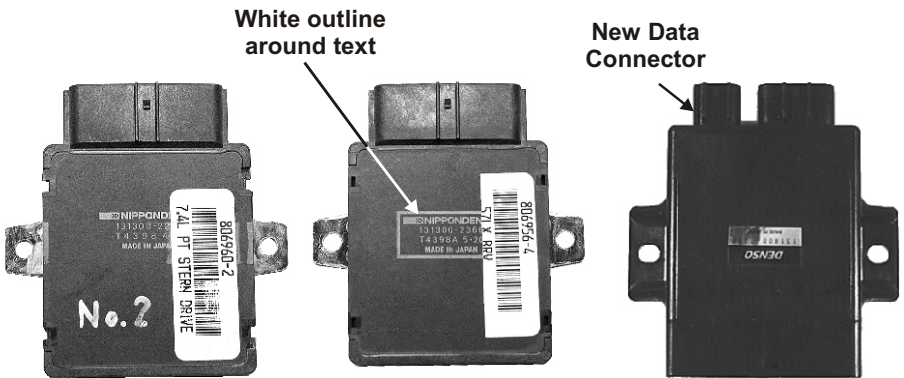


Figure 5
1st Generation
Thunderbolt V Module

Figure 6
2nd Generation
Thunderbolt V Module

Figure 7
3rd Generation
Thunderbolt V Module

Referring to Figures 5 and 6, you will notice that both the 1st and 2nd generation Thunderbolt V modules are physically identical. The telltale indicator that identifies the 2nd generation module is the **white box that surrounds the printed information** on the module's cover. Thunderbolt V modules displaying this white outline around their printed text are the **2nd generation modules** which are capable of providing engine operating data to the Volvo Penta scan tool. Modules that do not display this white outline will NOT communicate with the scan tool.

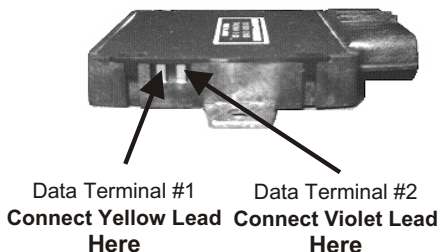
The **3rd generation** Thunderbolt V module exhibiting a redesigned outer case is shown in Fig. 7. All 3rd generation Thunderbolt V modules are capable of providing data to the Volvo Penta scan tool.

MerCruiser Thunderbolt V Ignition



Figure 8 Scan Tool Adapter #94020

**Figure 9
2nd generation Thunderbolt V Data
Terminals**



Connecting to the 2nd Generation (1996-up) Thunderbolt V Module

Connection of the Volvo Penta scan tool to the Thunderbolt V modules requires scan tool adapter #94020 (Figure 8). The adapter has 4 leads protruding from it. Two leads are used for communicating with the 2nd generation Thunderbolt V module and 2 leads are used for battery power. To properly connect a scan tool equipped with this adapter to the 2nd generation Thunderbolt V module, carefully proceed through the following steps:

- 1) Before connecting the Volvo Penta scan tool to the Thunderbolt V module be sure the Engine's Ignition Switch is in the OFF position.**
- 2) Referring to Figure 9 above, locate the Thunderbolt V data communication terminals. These terminals are normally covered at the factory by a small amount of silicone rubber. Use a small jeweler's screwdriver or a pair of needle-nose pliers to carefully remove this material. This removal process will expose the Thunderbolt V's two communication terminals.

Note, the communication terminals should be recovered with silicone rubber (GE RTV silicone or equivalent) when you have finished acquiring the Thunderbolt V's data.

- 3) Referring to Figures 9 and 10, connect the YELLOW and VIOLET "mini-grabber" test clips to the Thunderbolt V's communication terminals as shown. The "mini-grabber" clips are designed to hook underneath the terminal pins. Pay careful attention since the module's pins do not have any markings, to ensure connecting the colored leads to the proper terminals. Additionally, be sure the test clips form a good electrical connection with the Thunderbolt V's terminal pins.

MerCruiser Thunderbolt V Ignition

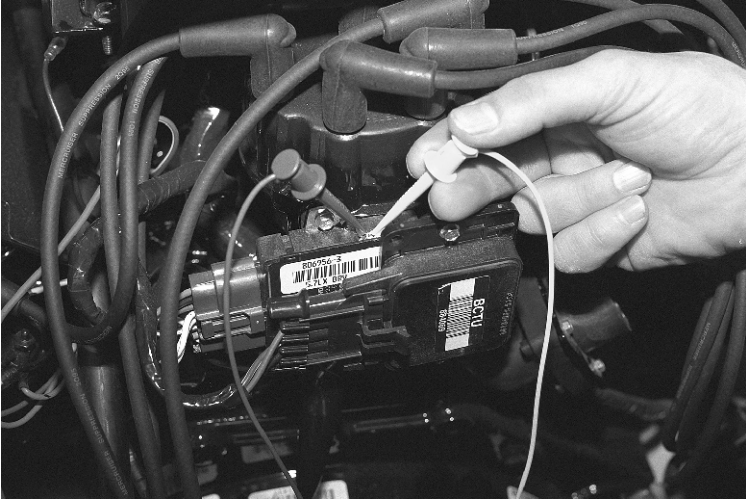


Figure 10 Thunderbolt V Data Terminals

Please note that reversing the YELLOW and VIOLET leads will cause the scan tool to fail to communicate with the module. No damage will occur to the scan tool or the module, the scan tool will simply display an error message stating it cannot communicate properly.

- 4) Connect the BLACK test lead to a good engine ground location. The lower mounting stud for the Thunderbolt V module, as shown in Figure 11, is a suitable location for this lead.

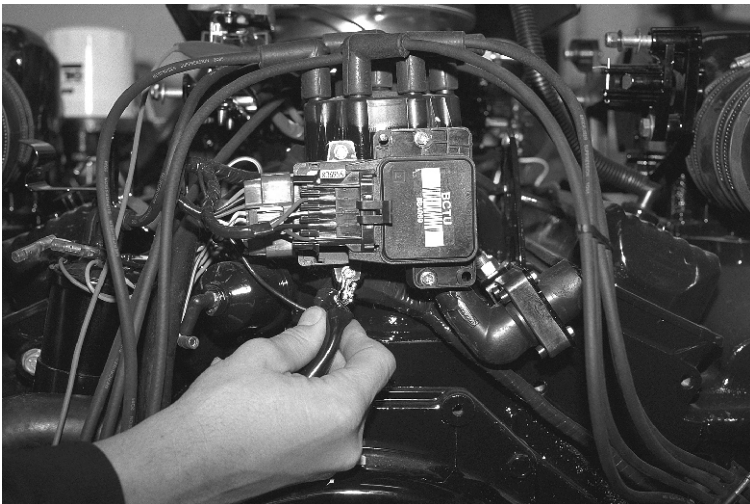


Figure 11 Ground Connection

MerCruiser Thunderbolt V Ignition

- 5) **With the engine's ignition switch still in the OFF position**, connect the RED test lead to a +12 volt ignition power source. The engine's circuit breaker terminal, as shown in Figure 12, is a good connection for +12v power.

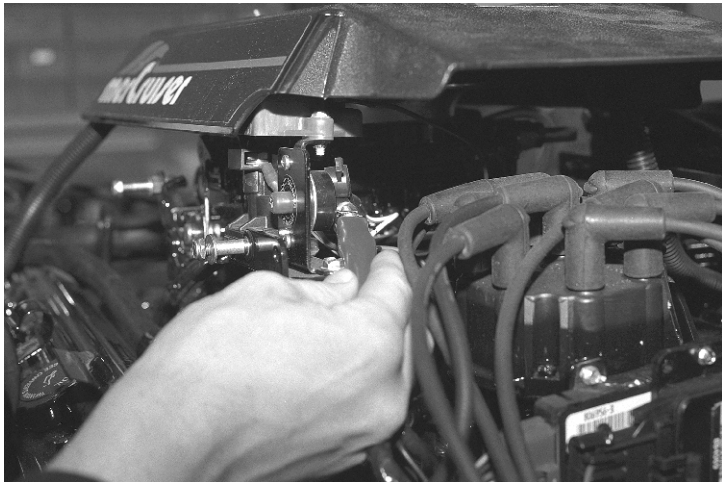


Figure 12 Circuit Breaker Terminal

Connecting to 3rd Generation Thunderbolt V Modules

Connection of the scan tool to the 3rd generation Thunderbolt V module requires adapter #94020 attached to the tool. The adapter's red and black battery clips and square data connector will be used for this application. To properly connect the scan tool to this module, carefully proceed through the following steps:

1. Before connecting the scan tool cables to the Thunderbolt V module, be sure the engine's ignition switch is in the OFF position.
2. Locate the 3rd generation Thunderbolt V module mounted on the exhaust elbow . Unplug the engine wiring harness from the module's four pin data connector. Plug the square connector of the Thunderbolt V adapter into this connector (see Figure 13 on the next page).
3. Connect the adapter's BLACK test lead to a good ground location.
4. With the engine's switch still in the OFF position, connect adapter's RED test lead to a +12 volt ignition power source. The engine circuit breaker terminal is a good location for +12 volt power (as shown in Figure 12).

MerCruiser Thunderbolt V Ignition

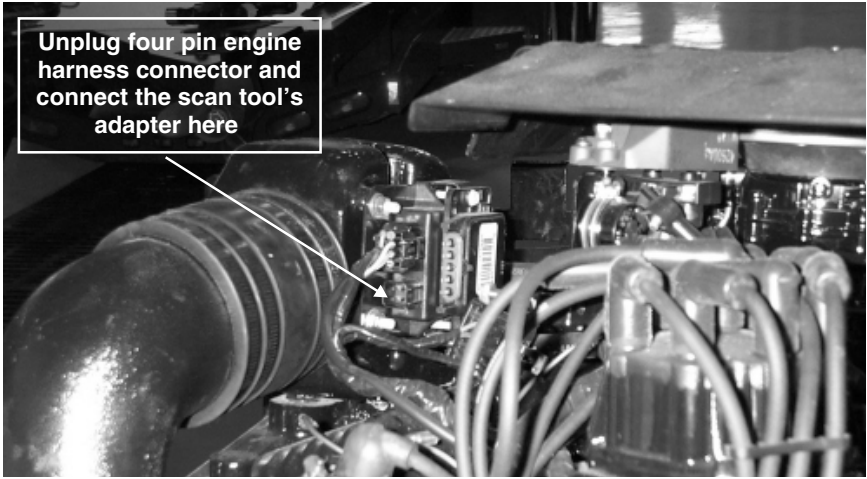


Figure 13
Location of 3rd generation Thunderbolt V module

Obtaining Data

The Thunderbolt V module is capable of providing engine operating history information to the Volvo Penta scan tool. In order for the module to communicate this information to the scan tool, **the Engine must be OFF**. After checking that you have properly connected the scan tool to the module, proceed through the following steps to extract the module's data.

- 1) After observing standard safety precautions and ensuring that the scan tool is correctly connected to the module, place the engine's ignition switch in the ON position. **DO NOT START THE ENGINE.**
- 2) Choose the "Thunderbolt V" option from the scan tool's main menu.
- 3) The scan tool will now automatically attempt to retrieve data from the Thunderbolt V module.

If data is not received within 10 seconds the scan tool will report that a communication error has occurred. In this situation, turn the engine's ignition switch to the OFF position and recheck the scan tool connections to the Thunderbolt V module. Also, be sure you have correctly identified the module as described in "Identifying the Thunderbolt V Version".

- 4) After the scan tool has successfully retrieved the Thunderbolt V's data, the information will be displayed for your review.

Please note the scan tool does not continually retrieve information from the module. Unlike the "live" monitoring functions the scan tool performs on EFI systems, the Thunderbolt V's information is not continuously updated while you are viewing it. Also note that the information is not retained when the scan tool is powered off.

MerCruiser Thunderbolt V Ignition

Thunderbolt V Data	
Scan Tool Display	Description
KEY-ON / ENG OFF	Number of hours ignition has been ON with engine OFF
UNDER 1000 RPM	Number of hours engine has operated under 1000 RPM
1000-1999 RPM	Number of hours engine has operated between 1000 and 1999 RPM
2000-2999 RPM	Number of hours engine has operated between 2000 RPM and 2999 RPM
3000-3999 RPM	Number of hours engine has operated between 3000 and 3999 RPM
4000-4999 RPM	Number of hours engine has operated between 4000 and 4999 RPM
TIME AT REV LIMIT	Number of hours engine has operated at its Rev (rpm) limiter
TOTAL RUN TIME	Total number of hours engine has run

Figure 11 Thunderbolt V Data

MerCruiser Thunderbolt V Ignition

Disconnecting from the Thunderbolt V Modules

Use the following procedure to disconnect the scan tool from all Thunderbolt V modules.

- 1) Turn the engine's ignition switch to the OFF position.
- 2) Remove the RED power lead from the +12v power connection.
- 3) Remove the BLACK ground lead from the engine's ground connection.
- 4) For 2nd Generation modules, remove the YELLOW and VIOLET "mini-grabber" test clips from the Thunderbolt V's communication terminals. For 3rd generation modules unplug the 4 pin scan tool adapter from the module's data connector.
- 5) Replace the removed silicone rubber waterproofing on the 2nd generation module's communication terminals. Use General Electric RTV silicone rubber or equivalent.
- 6) **On 3rd generation modules, replace the four pin engine harness connector.**

MerCruiser 2.8L / 4.2L D-Tronic Diesel

The Volvo Penta scan tool fully supports the D-Tronic fuel injection system found on 1997-Up 2.8L and 4.2L MerCruiser diesel engines. The D-Tronic system is equipped with a connector which is located on upper rear corner of the engine's electrical box as shown below. The electrical box is located near the rear of the engine on the left side.



#94014

Figure 16
2.8L / 4.2L D-Tronic Adapter

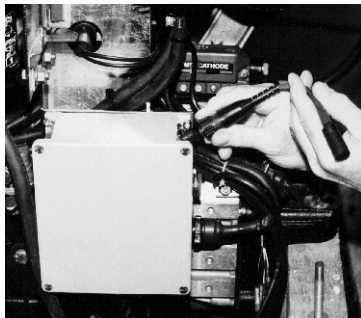


Figure 17
Data Connector Location

Connecting to the 2.8L and 4.2L D-Tronic System

Connection of the Volvo Penta scan tool to the 2.8L or 4.2L D-Tronic system requires the use of a special adapter. You will need adapter #94014 along with a Volvo Penta scan tool that has been updated with Version 3 or newer software.

Be sure the Engine's Ignition Switch is in the OFF position before connecting the scan tool to the D-Tronic data connector.

- 1) Be sure the engine is turned OFF.
- 2) Locate the D-Tronic data connector as shown in Figure 17. Remove the data connector's protective cover.
- 3) Connect the 94014 adapter to the data connector. Turn the adapter's locking ring clockwise to lock the connector firmly in place.
- 4) Connect the scan tool to the adapter's round DIN connector.
- 5) Standing clear of all engine components, turn the engine's ignition switch ON. You may also start and run the engine if necessary.

Obtaining Data

Select the "Merc D-Tronic" option from the scan tool's main menu to begin reading the D-Tronic system's data. Follow the prompts to read fault codes and live data.

Disconnecting the Scan Tool

Shut the engine's ignition switch OFF. Disconnect the scan tool adapter from the data connector. If equipped, be sure to replace the data connector's protective cover.

MerCruiser 7.3L D-Tronic Diesel

The Volvo Penta scan tool fully supports the D-Tronic fuel injection system found on 1997-Up 7.3L MerCruiser diesel engines. The 7.3L D-Tronic system is equipped with a diagnostic data connector which is located on upper rear corner of the engine's electrical box as shown below. The electrical box is located near the rear of the engine on the left side.

Figure 18
7.3L D-Tronic Adapter

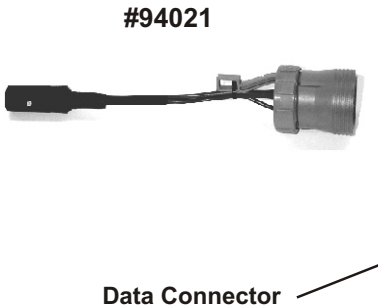
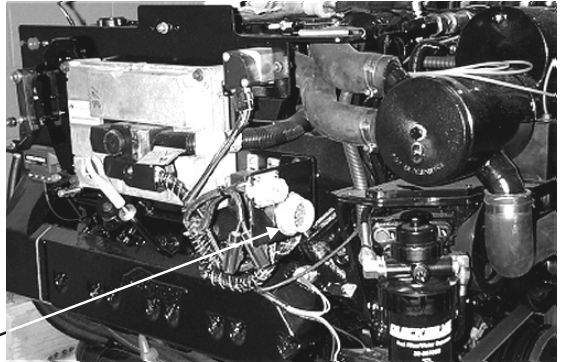


Figure 19
7.3L D-Tronic Engine



Connection of the Volvo Penta scan tool to the 7.3L D-Tronic system requires the use of adapter #94021 (see Figure 18 above) along with a Volvo Penta scan tool that has been updated with Version 3 or newer software

Be sure the Engine's Ignition Switch is in the OFF position before connecting the scan tool to the D-Tronic data connector.

- 1) Locate the D-Tronic data connector as shown in Figure 19. Remove the data connector's protective cover.
- 2) Connect the 94021 adapter to the data connector.
- 3) Connect the scan tool to the adapter's round DIN connector.
- 4) Standing clear of all engine components, turn the engine's ignition switch ON. You may also start and run the engine if necessary.

Obtaining Data

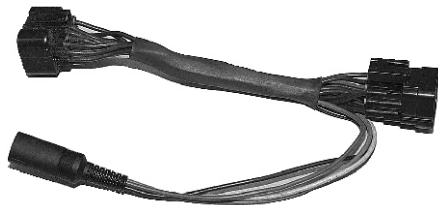
Select the "Merc Diesel EDI" option from the scan tool's main menu to begin reading the D-Tronic system's data. Follow the scan tool's prompts to read fault codes and live data.

Disconnecting the Scan Tool

Shut the engine's ignition switch OFF. Disconnect the scan tool adapter from the data connector. If equipped, be sure to replace the data connector's protective cover.

Mercury 3.0L Carbureted Outboard

The Volvo Penta scan tool is equipped with the ability to diagnose Mercury's 3.0L outboard ignition system. This system incorporates an electronic control module and was used on 1994 and newer 3.0L (185c.i. / 225 HP) carbureted outboard motors.



#94012

Figure 20
1994 3.0L Adapter



#94011

Figure 21
1995-Up 3.0L Adapter

Connecting to the 3.0L Carbureted Outboard

Connection of the Volvo Penta scan tool to the Mercury outboard ignition system requires the use of a special adapter. Presently there are two adapters available for this system as shown in Figures 20 and 21.

The 1994 model year 3.0L ignition modules were not equipped with a diagnostic connector and require the use of a T-Adapter harness #94012. The 1995 and newer 3.0L ignition modules were equipped with a 4 pin diagnostic connector and require scan tool adapter # 94011.

Be sure the Engine's Ignition Switch is in the OFF position before connecting the scan tool to the ignition system.

If you are using the #94012 T-Adapter Harness

- 1) Be sure the engine is turned OFF.
- 2) Remove the 3.0L engine cover per Mercury's recommended procedure.
- 3) Locate the ECU module as shown in Figure 22 on the next page.
- 4) Disconnect the ECU's starboard engine harness connector.
- 5) Connect the T-Adapter into the ECU's starboard wiring harness as shown in Figure 22.
- 6) Connect the scan tool to the T-Adapter's round DIN connector.
- 7) Standing clear of all engine components, you may now turn the engine's ignition switch ON.

Mercury 3.0L Carbureted Outboard

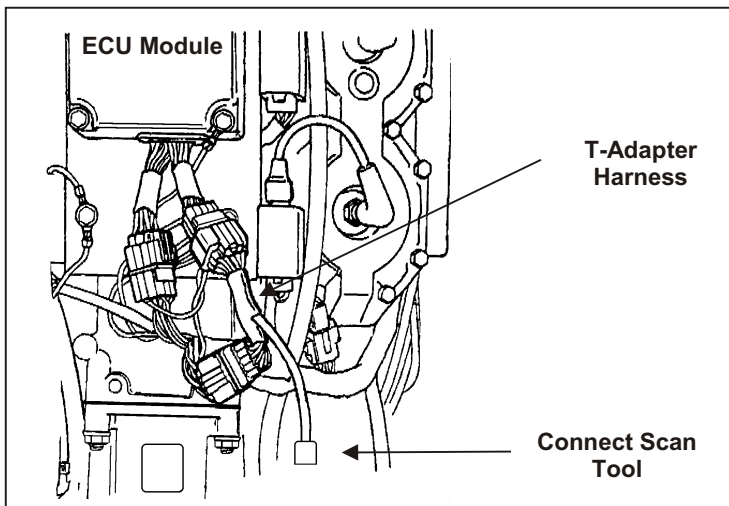


Figure 22 T-Adapter Harness Installation

If you are using the 94011 adapter

- 1) Be sure the engine is turned OFF.
- 2) Remove the 3.0L engine cover per Mercury's recommended procedure.
- 3) Locate the ECU's 4 pin diagnostic connector.
- 4) Connect the 94011 adapter to the engine's diagnostic connector.
- 5) Connect the scan tool to the adapter's round DIN connector.
- 6) Standing clear of all engine components, you may now turn the engine's ignition switch ON.

Obtaining Data

Select the Mercury Outboard selection from the scan tool's main menu to begin reading the ECU's data. The scan tool will automatically provide the ECU's software revision number, search for stored fault codes and then proceed to the live data scanning mode.

Disconnecting the Scan Tool

Be sure the engine's ignition switch is in the OFF position before disconnecting the scan tool or T-harness adapter. Disconnect the scan tool and adapter from the engine. Reconnect the ECU's starboard harness if the #94012 T-adapter was used. Replace engine cover per Mercury's recommended procedures.

Mercury Outboard 3.0 Fuel ECM

The Volvo Penta scan tool is equipped with the ability to diagnose Mercury's 3.0L outboard EFI system. This system incorporates a Fuel ECM which is capable of providing a variety of diagnostic information to the Volvo Penta scan tool.



#94011

Figure 23
3.0L EFI Adapter

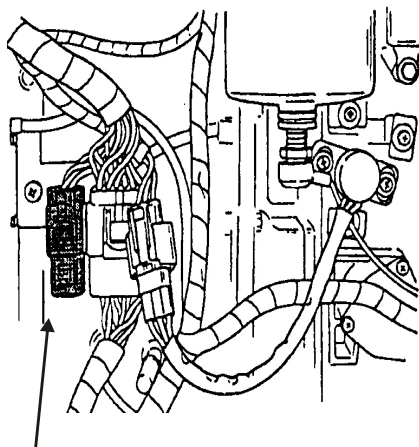


Figure 24
Data Connector Location

Connecting to the 3.0L Fuel ECM

Connection of the Volvo Penta scan tool to the 3.0L Fuel ECM requires the use of a special adapter. You will need adapter #94011 along with a Volvo Penta scan tool that has been updated with Version 3 or newer software.

Be sure the Engine's Ignition Switch is in the OFF position before proceeding with the following steps.

- 1) Be sure the engine is turned OFF.
- 2) Locate the data connector as shown in Figure 24.
- 3) Connect the 94011 adapter to the data connector.
- 4) Connect the scan tool to the adapter's round DIN connector.
- 5) Standing clear of all engine components, turn the engine's ignition switch ON.

Obtaining Data

Select the "3.0L Fuel ECM" option from the scan tool's "Mercury Outboard" menu to begin reading the ECM's data. Follow the prompts to read live data, status switches and sensor history data. Sensor history data is not retained by the Fuel ECM after it has been powered OFF. The history data pertains to the engine's current operating period since it has been powered ON. Turning the ignition switch OFF then ON will clear the Pass / Fail sensor history data.

Disconnecting the Scan Tool

Shut the engine's ignition switch OFF. Disconnect the scan tool adapter from the data connector.

Mercury Hi Performance 2.0L / 2.5L ECM

The Volvo Penta scan tool is equipped with the ability to diagnose Mercury High Performance's 2.0L / 2.5L ECM system. This system incorporates an ECM which is capable of providing a variety of diagnostic information to the Volvo Penta scan tool.



#94013

Figure 25
2.0L / 2.5L Hi Perf

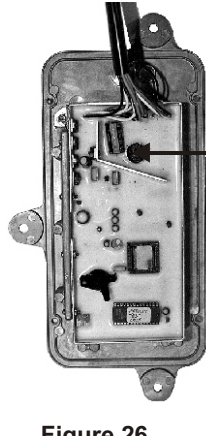


Figure 26
Data Connector Location

Connecting to the 2.0L / 2.5L Hi Performance ECM

Connection of the Volvo Penta scan tool to the Hi Performance ECM requires the use of a special adapter. You will need adapter #94013 along with a Volvo Penta scan tool that has been updated with Version 3 or newer software.

Be sure the Engine's Ignition Switch is in the OFF position before proceeding with the following steps.

- 1) Be sure the engine is turned OFF.
- 2) Locate the data connector as shown in Figure 20. (ECM is shown with cover removed, data connector is accessible without removing cover.)
- 3) Connect the 94013 adapter to the data connector.
- 4) Connect the scan tool to the adapter's round DIN connector.
- 5) Standing clear of all engine components, turn the engine's ignition switch ON.

Obtaining Data

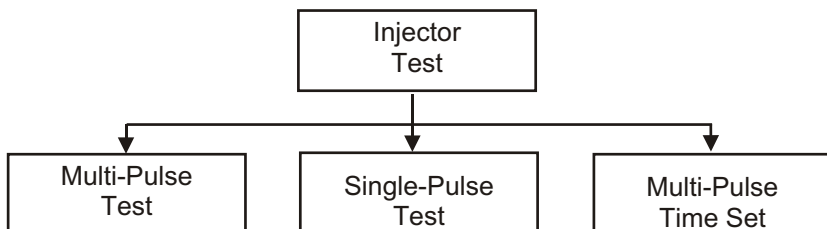
Select the "Hi-Perf 2.0 2.5" option from the scan tool's "Mercury Outboard" menu to begin reading the ECM's data. Follow the scan tool's prompts to read ECM data and status information.

Disconnecting the Scan Tool

Shut the engine's ignition switch OFF. Disconnect the scan tool adapter from the data connector.

Injector Test Mode

When entering the fuel injector test mode, be sure to follow all pertinent fuel system safety precautions provided by the engine and injector manufacturers. **Refer to the engine manufacturer's service manuals for fuel system safety and injector test information.**



- 1) Select the type of injector test required. The following two test modes are available:

Multi Pulse Test Mode

Allows the injector to be cycled ON/OFF a predetermined number of times. When in this mode you may use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select from 5 to 50 cycles per test. The ON TIME reading displayed in this mode reflects the total time the injector is held ON.

Single Pulse Mode

Cycles the injector ON/OFF one time. When in this mode, you may use the ▲ and ▼ keys to select an ON time between 1 and 1000 milliseconds. Holding either the ▲ or ▼ key down for more than ten counts causes the ON time to change in 10 ms increments.

- 2) Press the YES key to enter the test mode.
- 3) Press the TEST key to initiate the test.
- 4) Press the NO key to exit the test mode.

The Multi-Pulse mode's overall ON time may be adjusted between 100 and 600 milliseconds by entering the Time Adjust menu option.

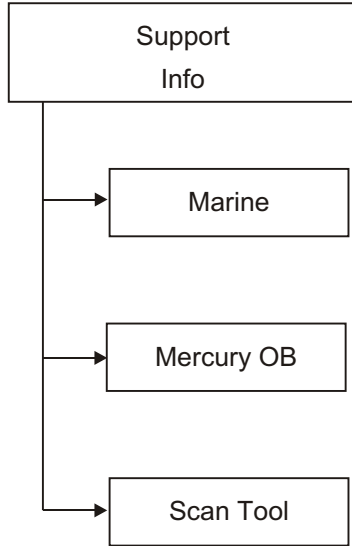
Injector Test Mode

INJECTOR TEST SETTINGS

Single Pulse	Multi-Pulse	
Adjustable from 1 - 1000 ms in one-ms intervals	Pulse Time Options (Total On-Time)	Cycle Options
	100 ms 200 ms 300 ms 400 ms 500 ms 600 ms	5 Cycles 10 Cycles 20 Cycles 50 Cycles

Support Mode

The Support menu option provides factory and scan tool manufacturer contact information.



If you have any system support questions please contact us at:

Rinda Technologies Technical Support
Monday through Friday
9am-5pm CST

Tel: (773) 736-6633
Fax: (773) 736-2950

www.rinda.com

Volvo Penta Scan Tool Adapters



#94005
GM MEFI-1 thru MEFI-4 Adapter



#94006
PCM-555 / ECM-555 Adapter



#94011
1995-Up Outboard Adapter



#94013
2.0L / 2.5L Hi-Perf Outboard Adapter



#94014
2.8L / 4.2L D-Tronic Diesel Adapter



#94020
Thunderbolt V Adapter

Continued on the next page.

Volvo Penta Scan Tool Adapters



#94021
7.3L D-Tronic Diesel Adapter



#94024
Volvo Penta EGC Adapter



#94026
PCM / Crusader ECM-07 Adapter



#94027
CAN Network Adapter

Notes:

Notes:

Notes:

Rinda Technologies Inc.

4563 N. Elston Ave.

Chicago, IL 60630 USA

Tel: (773) 736-6633 Fax: (773) 736-2950

www.rinda.com