

Warm-Up



- ❧ Prompt: As an American, what feelings does the poster evoke? What does the poster want you to do? What happened on the date in question?
- ❧ Please write the prompt and respond in complete sentences

Warm up Q



❧ Prompt: Recall an advertisement that you remember. (TV ad, billboard ad, radio ad, etc.) What was the advertisement? What made it memorable?

❧ Please write the question, and respond in complete sentences!

War Turns for the Allies



Axis vs. Allies



Axis Powers

Germany



Italy



Japan



Allied Powers

AKA "Grand Alliance"

Great Britain



United States



Soviet Union



Attack on the USSR



- ❧ Loss with Bof Britain – Hitler turned East
- ❧ **Operation Barbarossa** – Invasion of USSR
- ❧ **June 22, 1941 – Hitler invades USSR**, assumed it would be a quick win before the Russian winter set in
- ❧ Early winter, Soviet counterattack in Dec. 1941, and unprepared troops stopped Hitler's advances – **first time in war!**

US Entry to War



- ❧ Recall: When was Pearl Harbor?
 - ❧ Dec. 7, 1941 – the date that will live in infamy
- ❧ After Pearl Harbor, the US joins the war – Allies
- ❧ US fight in Pacific against Japan (Pacific Campaign) & Europe
 - ❧ First stop – N. Africa

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

Marsa
Matrouh

Alexandria

El Alamein

Cairo

Siwa

EGYPT

WESTERN
DESERT

Dahab
△
Mt Sinai

**RED
SEA**



Battle of El Alamein



- ❧ Gen. Rommel (the Desert Fox) & Axis Powers had Egyptian city of El Alamein
- ❧ Brits, led by Gen. Montgomery, took them by surprise with massive attack
- ❧ Battle of El Alamein (Oct. 23 – Nov. 4, 1942)
–Monty pushes Rommel out
- ❧ Operation Torch (Nov. 8) – Am. troops surrounds Rommel, pushed out of N. Afr.

Battle of Stalingrad



❧ 2nd Front of Euro. – USSR

❧ Battle of Stalingrad (Aug. 23, 1942 – Feb. 2, 1943)

❧ Germ. Luftwaffe bombed the city of Stalingrad, hoped Soviets would surrender

❧ By Nov. 1942, Germ. controlled most of city but winter was coming

TPS: What advantages might a weaker army fighting on its home soil have over a stronger invading army?

❧ Soviets surrounded Stalingrad and cut of supplies to Germ. troops

❧ Both Stalin and Hitler told soldiers to win “at all costs”

❧ Feb. 1943 – Germ. Soldiers surrender, but city is mostly destroyed



The Turning Tide of the War

- ❧ Germ. are now on defensive, fighting on two fronts
- ❧ Before going to France, Allies (Brit. and Am.) attacked Italy – take out Mussolini
- ❧ July 1943 – invasion into It. → Sept. 3 – It. Surrenders
- ❧ Mussolini is captured on April 27, 1945 – shot and hung in Milan



Allied Home Fronts

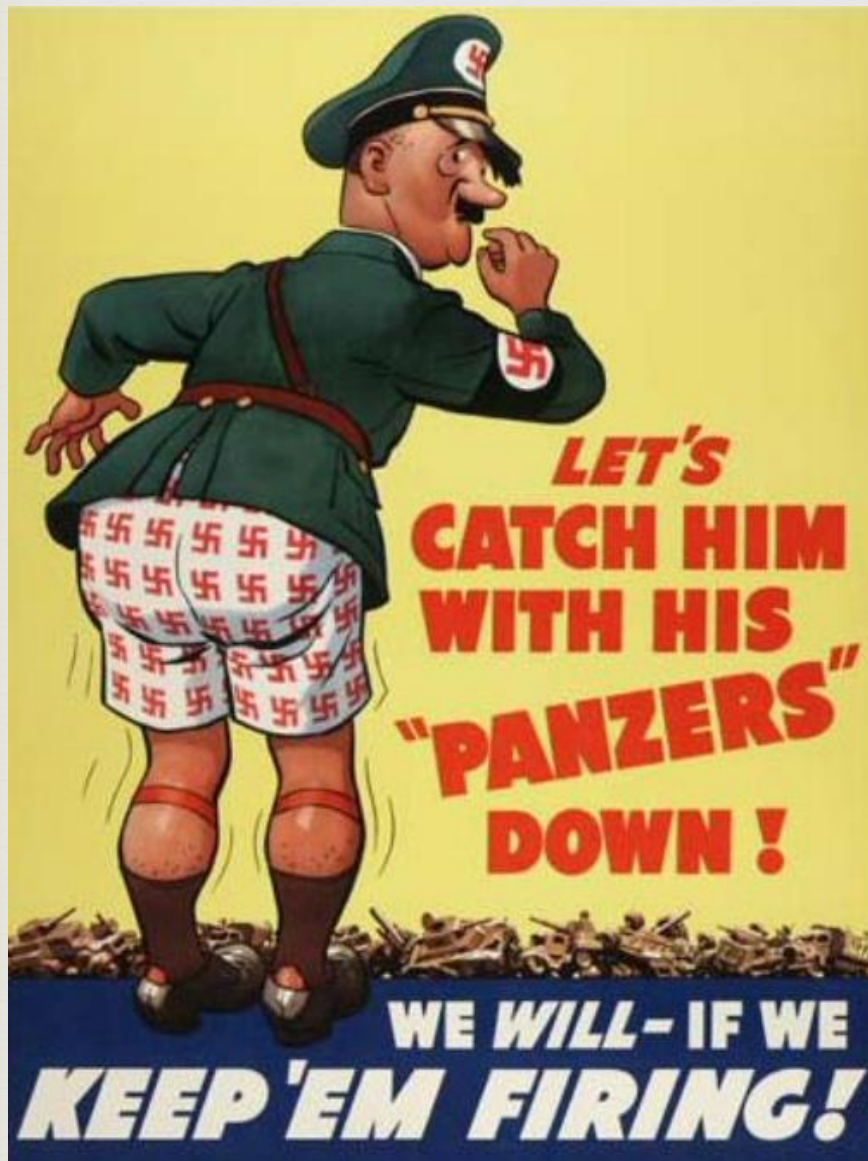


- ✧ In war-torn countries (USSR, Brit.) civilians suffered extreme hardships
- ✧ Am. did not suffer as much (other than PH)
- ✧ **Am. made important contributions to Allied war effort**
 - ✧ Produced weapons and equipment for the war

Allied Home Fronts



- ❧ Factories converted to wartime production
- ❧ By 1944, 18 mil. US workers (mostly female) had jobs in war industries
- ❧ TPS: Why were so many women needed to work in war industries?
- ❧ Rationing – limits on meat, sugar, gasoline, etc.
- ❧ Propaganda used to inspire ppl to help the war effort
- ❧ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6vLrTNKk89Q>



**LET'S
CATCH HIM
WITH HIS
"PANZERS"
DOWN !**

**WE WILL- IF WE
KEEP 'EM FIRING!**



*...we here highly resolve that these dead
shall not have died in vain ...*

REMEMBER DEC. 7th!

War Limits Civil Rights



- ❧ After PH, prejudice rose against Jp.-Am. – seen as the enemy
- ❧ Feb. 19, 1942 – Exec. Order 9066 for internment of Jp.-Am. considered a threat
- ❧ Internment camps – rounded up “aliens” and moved to camps
- ❧ Most were native-born Am. whose parents were Japanese
- ❧ Many Jp.-Am. volunteered for mil. service and fought for the US
- ❧ 442nd Infantry – fought in Euro., most decorated unit in Am. warfare, almost entirely Jp.-Am.

**WESTERN DEFENSE COMMAND AND FOURTH ARMY
WARTIME CIVIL CONTROL ADMINISTRATION**
Presidio of San Francisco, California
April 1, 1942

INSTRUCTIONS TO ALL PERSONS OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY

Living in the Following Area

All that portion of the City and County of San Francisco, State of California, lying between the line established by Junipero Serra Boulevard, Worcester Avenue, and Nineteenth Street, and the east-west line established by California Street, to the intersection of Market Street and San Francisco Bay.

All Japanese persons, both alien and non-alien, will be evacuated from the above area on Tuesday, April 7, 1942.



Summary Question



✧ Should governments have the power to limit the rights of their citizens during wartime? Explain your answer.