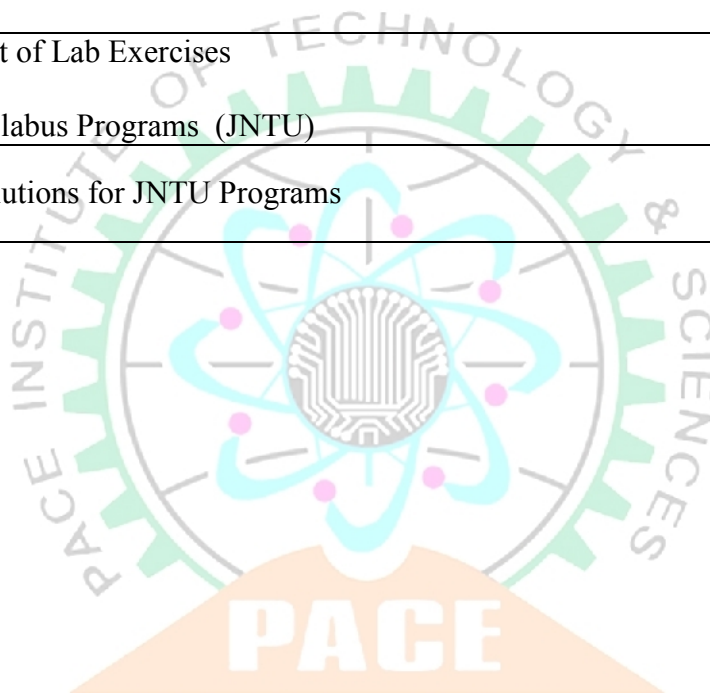




**WEB TECHNOLOGIES
LAB MANUAL FOR
CSE & IT**

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LAB OBJECTIVE

- Overview Object Web Technologies
 - Basic Concept of Web Technologies
 - Advance Programming
- 1) Introduction to object oriented programming concepts- java as an object oriented programming language. Introduction to java application and applets-control structures-methods-arrays.
 - 2) Object based and object oriented programming creating packages-using overloaded constructors-static class variables-data abstraction and information hiding-relation between super class objects and subclass objects composition verses inheritance-polymorphism- dynamic method binding abstract super classes and concrete super classes –inheriting interface-use of inner classes and wrapper classes-String to kenizer and String Suffer classes.
 - 3) Role of object oriented programming in designing GUI –Graphs and Java20overview of swing- event handling, adapter classes and layout managers. Advance GUI components- JPopup Menus- JDesktopPane- advance layout managers.
 - 4) Exception handling and multithreading in object oriented programming- When exception handling should be used-java exception handling – exceptions and inheritance-multithreading in java-thread synchronization-daemon threads Runnable interface- Files and streams in java
 - 5) Network and Database handling through object oriented programming –using JOSC –processing queries-overview of servlet –introduction to networking – establishing a simple server and a client – introduction to RMI – implementing the remote interface.

INTRODUCTION ABOUT LAB

There are 66 systems (Compaq Presario) installed in this Lab. Their configurations are as follows:

Processor	:	DUAL CORE 1.67 GHz
RAM	:	256 MB
Hard Disk	:	40 GB
Mouse	:	Optical Mouse
Network Interface card	:	Present

Software

- All systems are configured in **DUAL BOOT** mode i.e., Students can boot from Windows XP or Linux as per their lab requirement.

This is very useful for students because they are familiar with different Operating Systems so that they can execute their programs in different programming environments.

- Each student has a separate login for database access

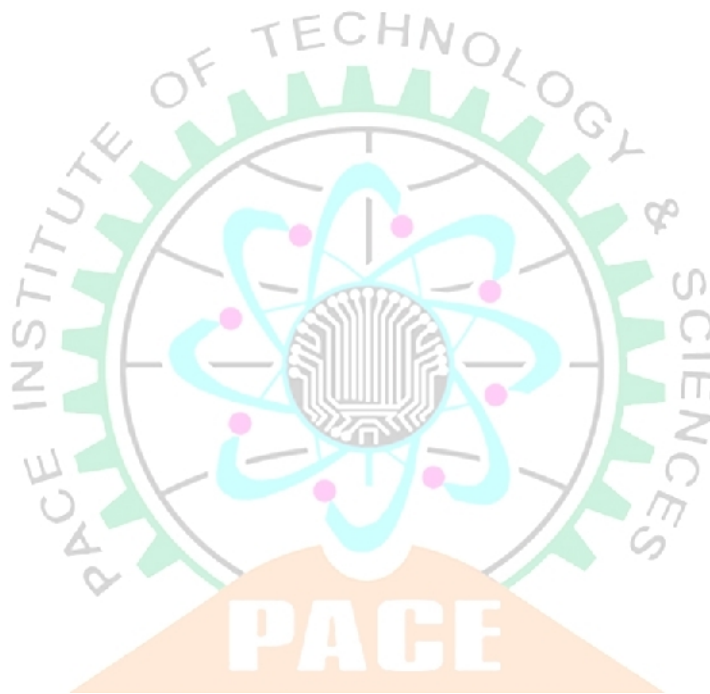
Oracle 9i client version is installed in all systems. On the server, account for each student has been created.

This is very useful because students can save their work (scenarios', pl/sql programs, data related projects ,etc) in their own accounts. Each student work is safe and secure from other students.

- Latest Technologies like **DOTNET** and **J2EE** are installed in some systems. Before submitting their final project, they can start doing mini project from 2nd year onwards.
- **MASM (Macro Assembler)** is installed in all the systems

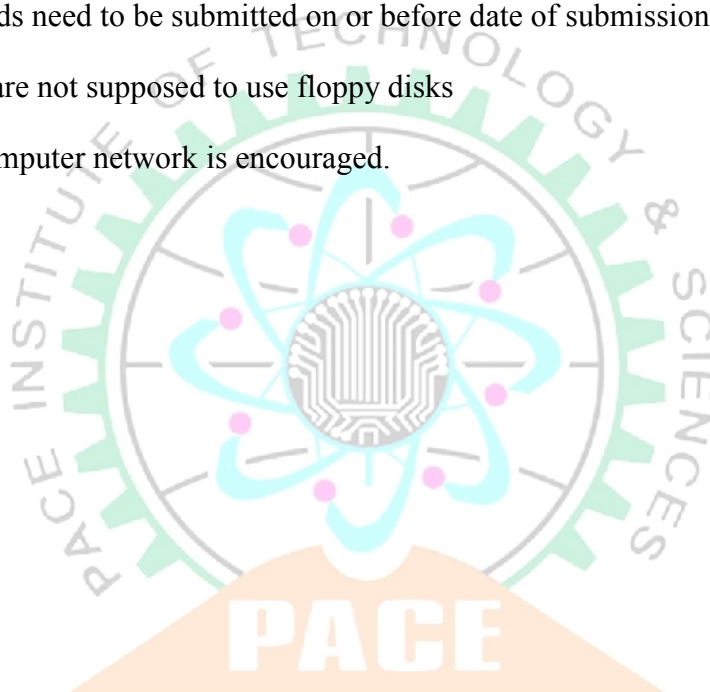
Students can execute their assembly language programs using MASM. MASM is very useful students because when they execute their programs they can see contents of Processor **Registers** and how **each instruction** is being executed in the CPU.

- Rational Rose Software is installed in some systems. Using this software, students can depict UML diagrams of their projects.
- Softwares installed: C, C++, JDK1.5, MASM, OFFICE-XP, J2EE and DOTNET, Rational Rose.
- Systems are provided for students in the 1:1 ratio.
- Systems are assigned numbers and same system is allotted for students when they do the lab.



Guidelines to Students

- Equipment in the lab for the use of student community. Students need to maintain a proper decorum in the computer lab. Students must use the equipment with care. Any damage is caused is punishable.
- Students are required to carry their observation / programs book with completed exercises while entering the lab.
- Students are supposed to occupy the machines allotted to them and are not supposed to talk or make noise in the lab. The allocation is put up on the lab notice board.
- Lab can be used in free time / lunch hours by the students who need to use the systems should take prior permission from the lab in-charge.
- Lab records need to be submitted on or before date of submission.
- Students are not supposed to use floppy disks
- Use of computer network is encouraged.



Web Technologies Syllabus Programs (JNTU)

S.No	Programs
1, 2	Develop static pages (using only HTML) of an online Book store. The pages should resemble: www.amazon.com The website should consist the following pages. Home page, Registration and user Login, User profile page, Books catalog, Shopping cart, Payment By credit card, order confirmation.
3, 4	Validate the registration, user login, user profile and payment by credit card pages using JavaScript.
5	Write an XML file which will display the Book information which includes the following: 1) Title of the book 2) Author Name 3) ISBN number 4) Publisher name 5) Edition 6) Price Write a Document Type Definition (DTD) to validate the above XML file. Display the XML file as follows. The contents should be displayed in a table. The header of the table should be in color GREY. And the Author names column should be displayed in one color and should be capitalized and in bold. Use your own colors for remaining columns. Use XML schemas XSL and CSS for the above purpose.
6	VISUAL BEANS: Create a simple visual bean with a area filled with a color. The shape of the area depends on the property shape. If it is set to true then the shape of the area is Square and it is Circle, if it is false. The color of the area should be changed dynamically for every mouse click.
7	1) Install TOMCAT web server. While installation assign port number 8080. Make sure that these ports are available i.e., no other process is using this port. 2) Access the above developed static web pages for books web site, using these servers by Putting the web pages developed in week-1 and week-2 in the document root. Access the pages by using the urls : http://localhost:8080/rama/books.html

8	<p>User Authentication : Assume four users user1, user2, user3 and user4 having the passwords pwd1, pwd2, pwd3 And, pwd4 respectively. Write a servlet for doing the following.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Create a Cookie and add these four user id's and passwords to this Cookie. 2. Read the user id and passwords entered in the Login form (week1) and authenticate with the values (user id and passwords) available in the cookies. If he is a valid user(i.e., user-name and password match) you should welcome him by name(user-name) else you should display “ You are not an authenticated user “.
9	<p>Install a database(Mysql or Oracle). Create a table which should contain at least the following fields: name, password, email-id, phone number(these should hold the data from the registration form). Practice 'JDBC' connectivity. Write a java program/servlet/JSP to connect to that database and extract data from the tables and display them. Experiment with various SQL queries. Insert the details of the users who register with the web site, whenever a new user clicks the submit button in the registration page (week2).</p>
10	<p>Write a JSP which does the following job: Insert the details of the 3 or 4 users who register with the web site (week9) by using registration form. Authenticate the user when he submits the login form using the user name and password from the database.</p>

WEEK- 1, 2:**AIM:**

➤ **Develop static pages (using only HTML) of an online Book store. The pages should resemble: www.amazon.com. The website should consist the following pages.**

- Home page
- Registration and user Login
- User profile page
- Books catalog
- Shopping cart
- Payment by credit card Order Conformation

PROCEDURE:

- **Home page**

Main.html:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>
Amazon</title>
</head>
<body bgcolor="cyan"> <center>
<strong><h1>Welcome to AMAZON</h1></strong>
<form method="post" action="login.html" target=_blank >
<h4>for books</h4><input type="submit" value="click here">
</form>
</center>
</body>
</html>
```



```

</form>
</body>
</html>

```

- **Books catalog**

Catalog.html:

```

<html>
<head>
<title>
books catalog</title>
</head>
<body bgcolor="cyan">
<center><h1>AMAZON</h1></center>
<form method="post" action="shopping.html">
<left>
<table>
<tr>
<td><b><h3>frontend books</h3></td>
<td></td></tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><h4>C&Ds</h4>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><h4>Ads</h4>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><h4>JAVA
</td></tr>
<tr>
<td><b><h3>backend books</h3>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><h4>Oracle</h4>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><h4>Ms SQL Server
</td></tr>
<tr>

```

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S. PHANI KUMAR, IT Dept.

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```

<td></td>
<td><h4>MySql </td>
</tr>
</table>
</h4>
<center>
<b>for buy one of these books
<br>
</b><input type="submit" value="click here">
</center>
</form>
</body>
</html>

```

- **Shopping cart**

Shopping.html:

```

<html>
<head><title>shopping cart</title>
</head>
<body bgcolor="cyan">
<center><h1>
Shopping Cart</h1></center>
<br><br><br><br><br>
<table align="center">
<tr>
<td>Text Books</td>
<td>
<select >
<optgroup label="select the book">
<option value="C&Ds">C&Ds
<option value="Ads">Ads
<option value="Java">Java
<option value="Oracle">Oracle
<option value="Ms SQL Server">Ms SQL Server
<option value="MySql">MySql
</optgroup>
</select>
</td></tr>
<tr>
<td>
Quantity</td>
<td>
<input type="text" id="q">
</td></tr>

```

```

<tr>
<td></td>
<td>
<form method=post action="payment.html">
<input type="submit" value=ok />
</form>
</td></tr>
</table>
<center>
<pre>Cost of one book is"500" + shipping "100"</pre>
</center>
<body>
</html>

```

- **Payment by credit card**

Payment.html:

```

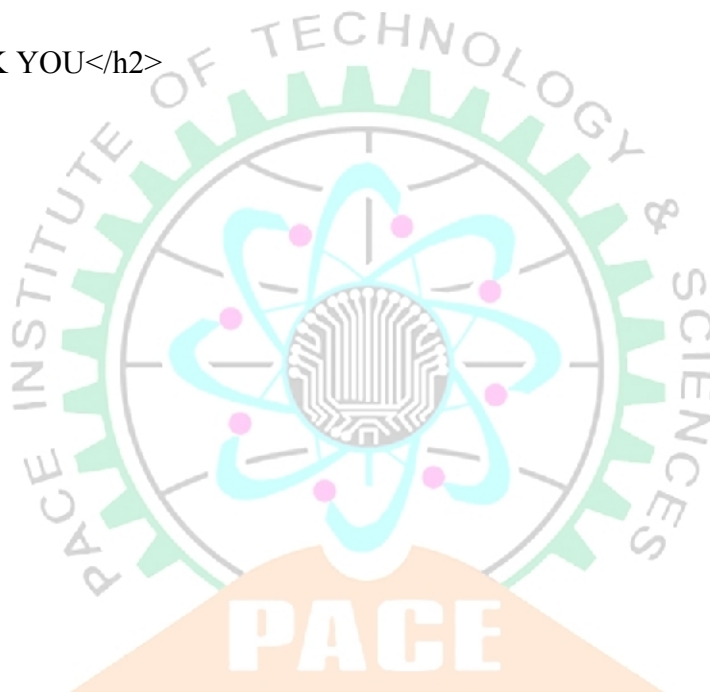
<html>
<head><title>payment</title></head>
<body bgcolor="cyan">
<center><h1>Payment By Credit Card</h1></center>
<form method=post action="ordrconform.html">
<br><br><br><br><br>
<table align="center">
<tr>
<td>
<h4>Total Amount</h4></td>
<td><input type="text">
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><h4>Credit Card Number</td>
<td><input type="text"></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>
<td><input type="submit" value=OK>
</td>
</tr>
</table>
</form></body>
</html>

```

- **Order Conformation**

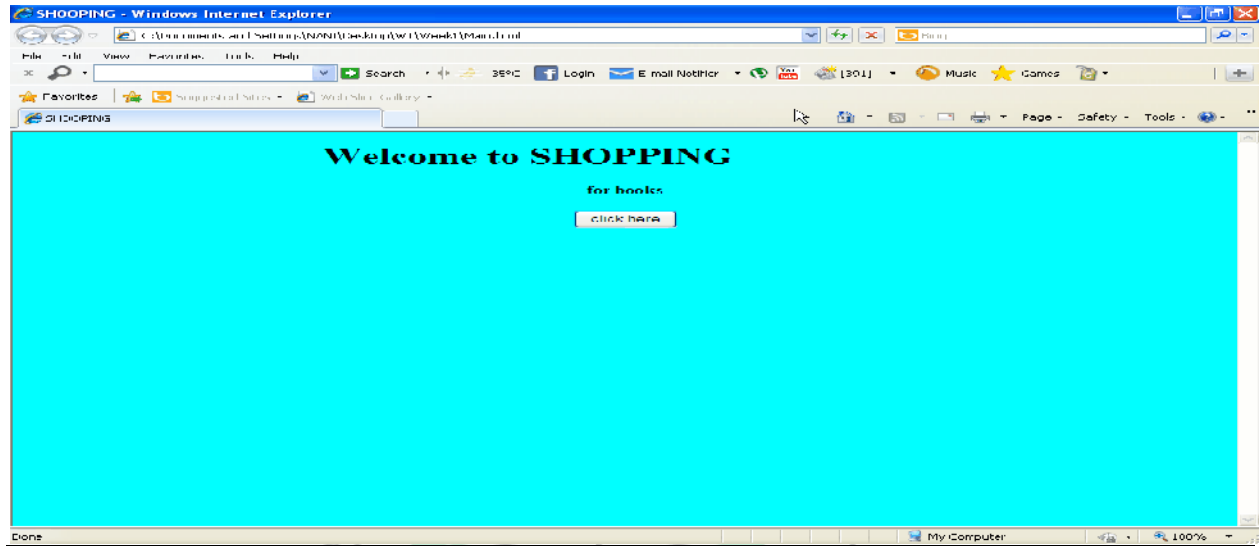
Ordrcnform:

```
<html>
<head><title>order conformation</title></head>
<body bgcolor="cyan">
<center>
<h1><b>BOOK SHOPPING</b></h1>
<pre><strong>
<b>Your order Is Conformed
</strong></pre>
<h2><b>THANK YOU</b></h2>
</center>
</body></html>
```

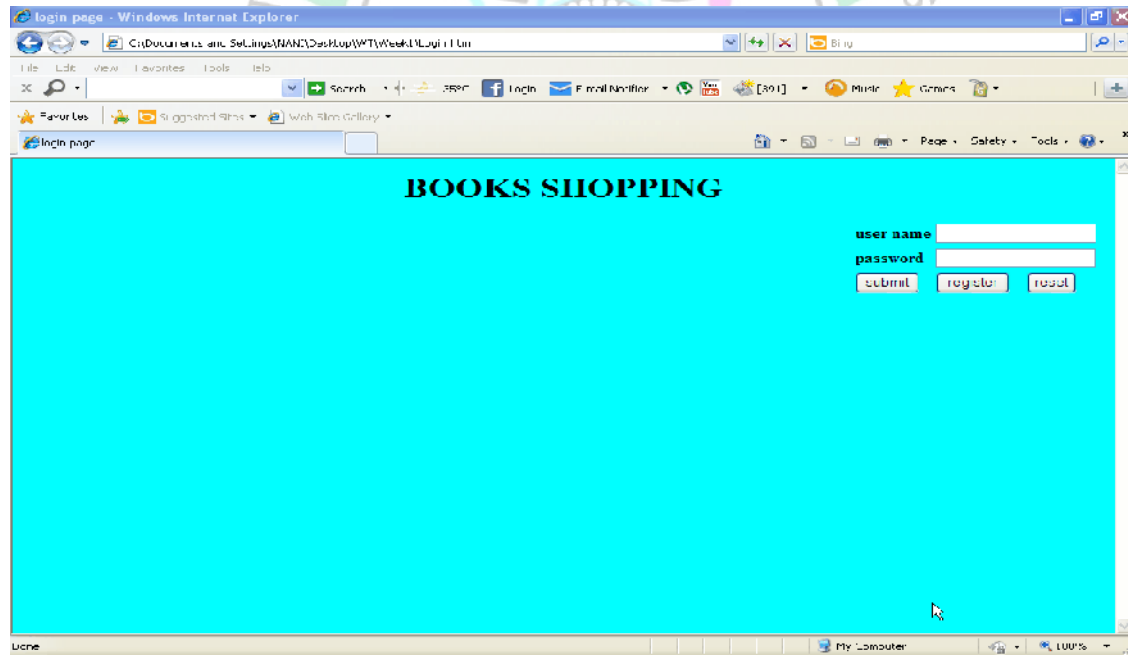


OUTPUT:

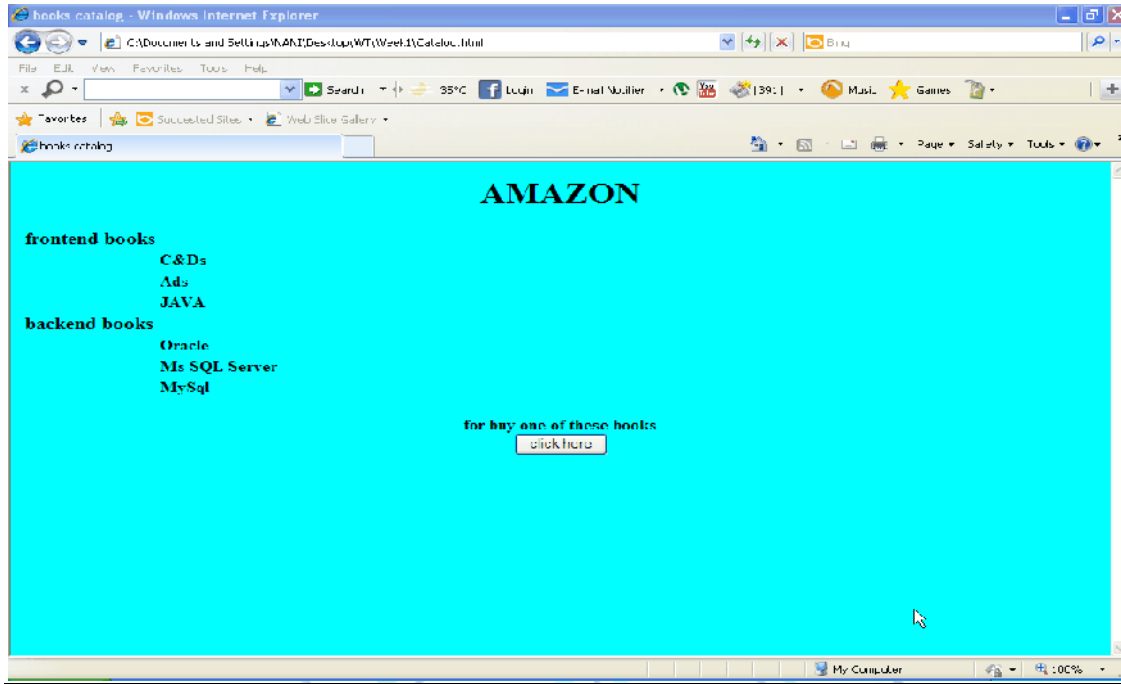
Main.html:



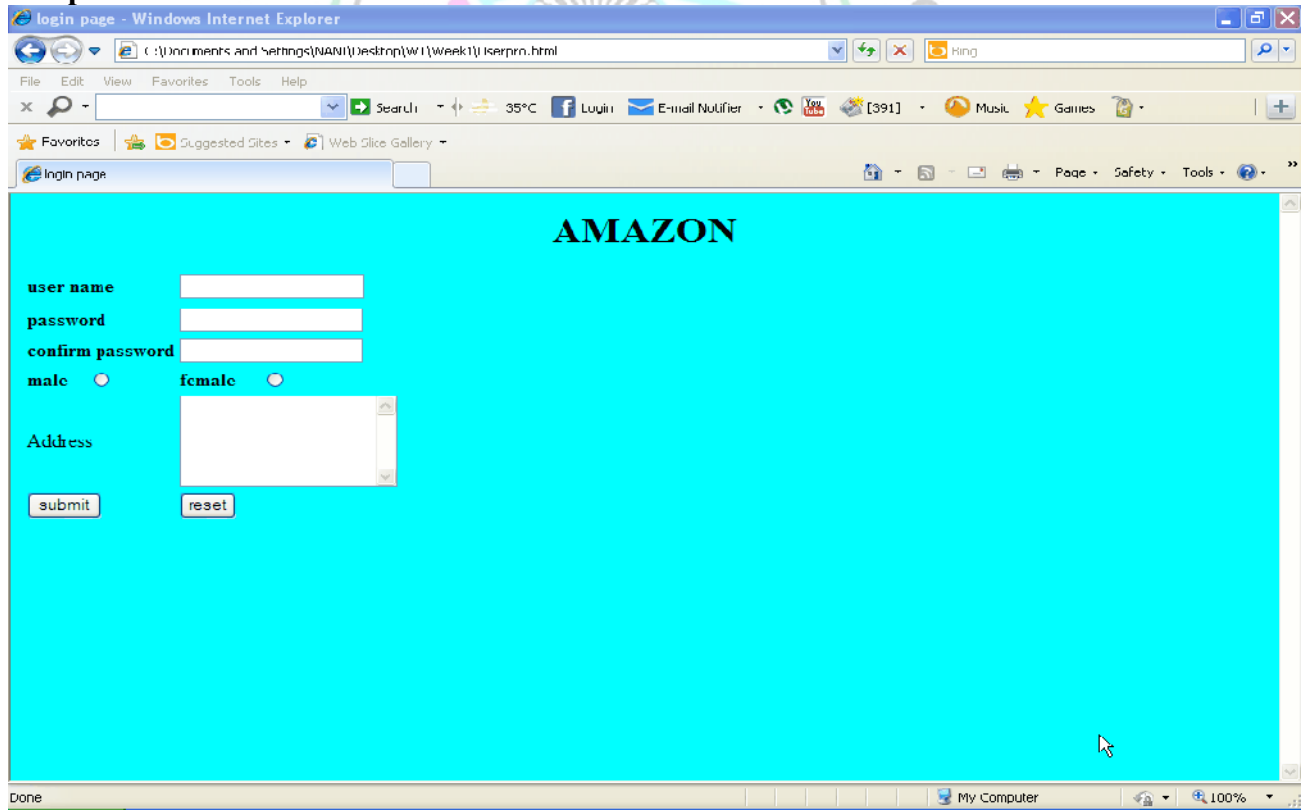
Login.html:



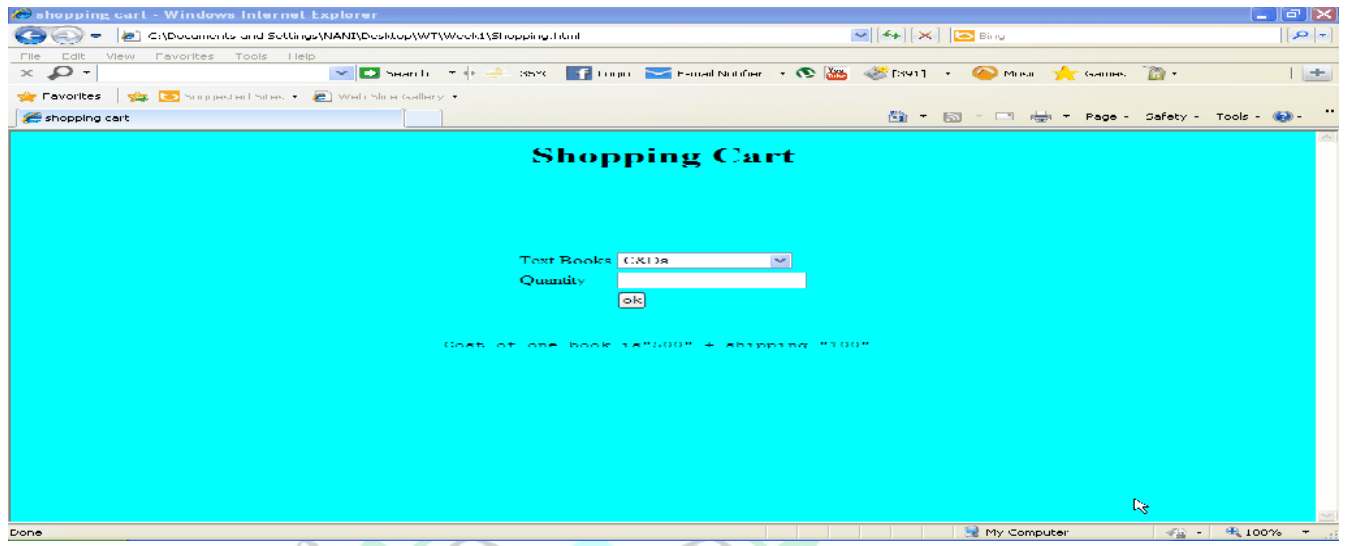
Catalog.html:



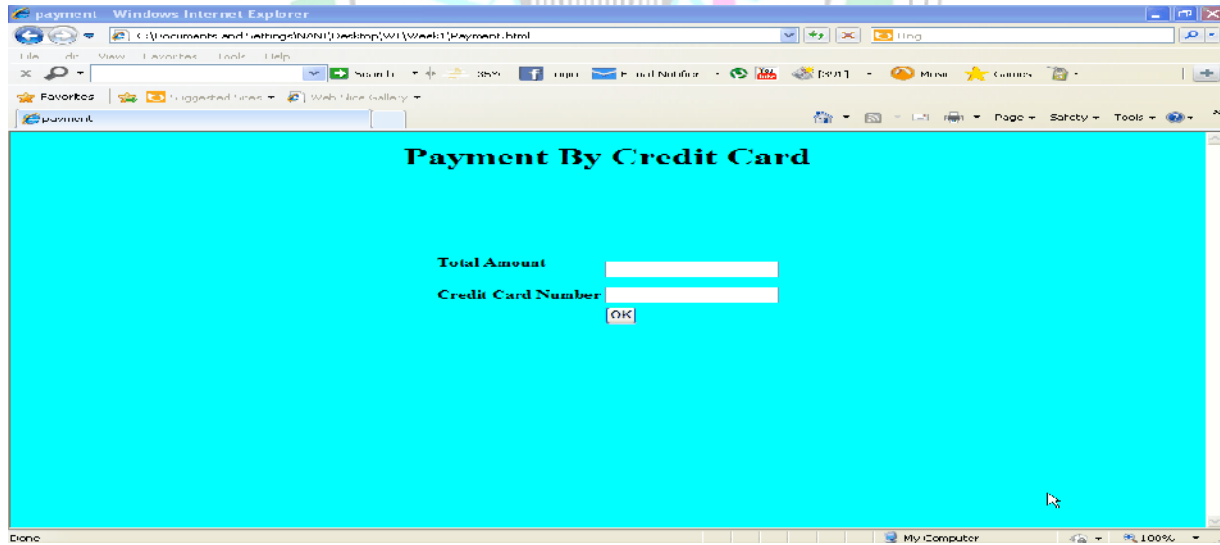
Userpro.htm



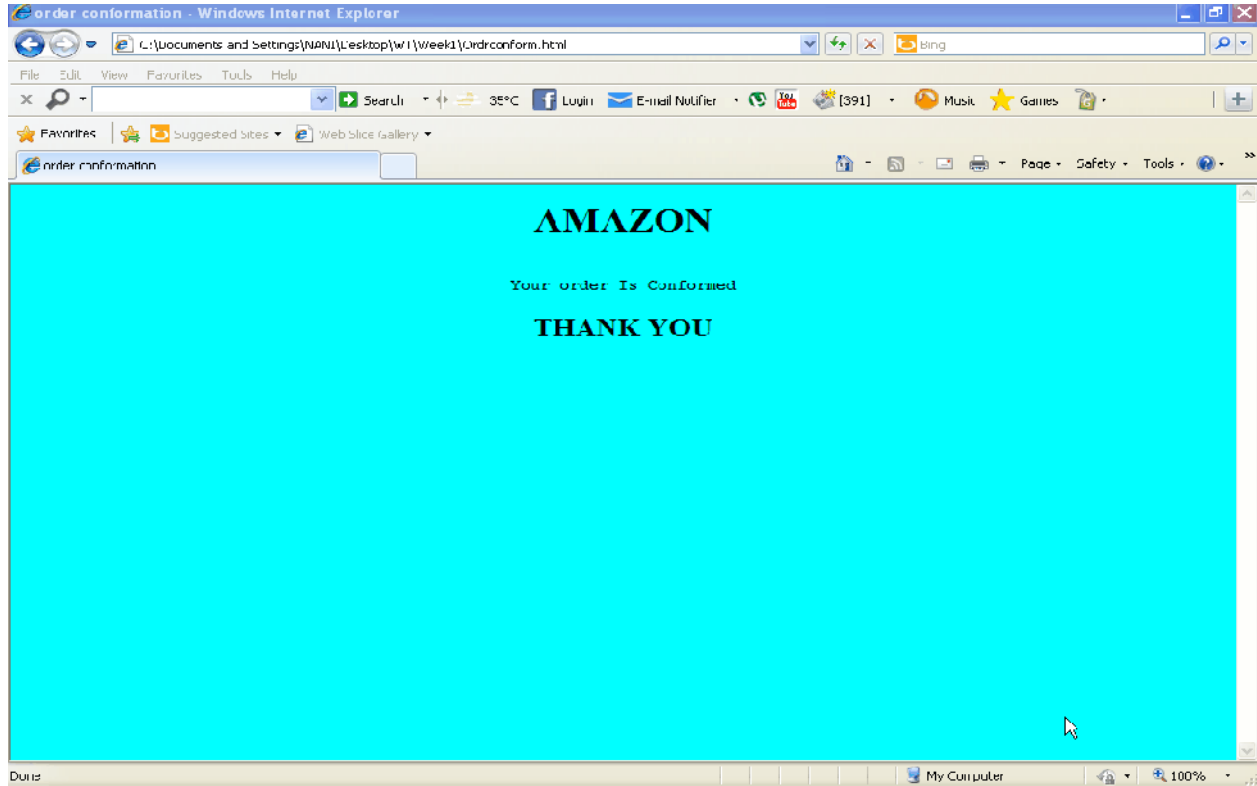
Shooping.html:



Payment.html:



Ordrcnform.html:



WEEK- 3, 4 :**AIM**

- **Validate the Registration, user login, user profile and payment by credit card pages using JavaScript.**

PROCEDURE:

- **Home page:**

Main.html:

```
<html>
<frameset rows="25%,*">
  <frame src="top.html" name="top" scrolling="no" frameborder="0">
  <frameset cols="25%,75%">
    <frame src="left.html" name="left" scrolling="no" frameborder="0">
    <frame src="right.html" name="right" scrolling="auto" frameborder="0">
  </frameset>
</frameset>
</html>
```

Top.html:

```
<html>
<body bgcolor="pink">
  <br><br>
  <marquee><h1 align="center"><b><u>ONLINE BOOK
  STORAGE</u></b></h1></marquee>
</body>
</html>
```

Right.html:

```

<html>
  <body>
    <br><br><br><br><br>
    <h2 align="center">
    <b><p> welcome to online book storage. Press login if you are
    having id otherwise press registration.
    </p></b></h2>
  </body> </html>

```

Left.html:

```

<html>
  <body bgcolor="pink">
    <h3>
    <ul>
      <li><a href="login.html" target="right"><font color="black">
      LOGIN</font></a></li><br><br>
      <li><a href="profile.html" target="right"><font color="black">
      USER PROFILE</font></a></li><br><br>
      <li><a href="catalog.html" target="right"><font color="black">
      BOOKS CATALOG</font></a></li><br><br>
      <li><a href="scart.html" target="right"><font color="black">
      SHOPPINGCART</font></a></li><br><br>
      <li><a href="payment.html" target="right"><font color="black">
      PAYMENT</font></a></li><br><br>
    </ul>
  </body>
</html>

```


- **User profile page**

Profile.html:

```

<html>
<body bgcolor="pink"><br><br>
<script type="text/javascript">
function validate()
{
var flag=1;
if(document.myform.name.value=="||
document.myform.addr.value=="||
document.myform.phno.value=="||
document.myform.id.value=="||
document.myform.pwd.value=="")
{
alert("Enter all the details");
flag=0;
}
var str=document.myform.phno.value;
var x=new RegExp("\\d", "g");
if(!(str.match(x)))
{
if(!(str.length==10))
flag=0;
}
var str1=document.myform.id.value;
var x1=new RegExp("[A-Z][a-zA-Z]+$", "g");
if(!(str1.match(x1)))
{
flag=0;
alert("Invalid UserID");
}
var str1=document.myform.pwd.value;
var x1=new RegExp("[A-Z][a-zA-Z]+$", "g");
if(!(str1.match(x1)))
{
flag=0;
alert("Invalid password");
}
if(flag==1)
{
alert("VALID INPUT");
window.self.location.href="login.html";
}
}

```


- **Shopping cart:**

Catalog.html:

```

<html>
<body bgcolor="pink"><br><br><br>
<script language="javascript">
  function validate()
  {
    var flag=1;
    if(document.myform.id.value==""||
      document.myform.title.value==""||
      document.myform.no.value==""||
      document.myform.cost.value=="")
      {
        flag=0;
      }

    str=document.myform.title.value;
    var str1=document.myform.cost.value;
    if(!((str=="c"&& str1==444) || (str=="jsp" && str1==555)))
      {
        flag=0;
      }

    if(flag==1)
      {
        alert("VALID INPUT");
      }

    else
      {
        alert("INVALID INPUT");
        document.myform.focus();
      }
  }
</script>
<form name="myform" action="scart.html" target="right">
<div align="center"><pre>
LOGIN ID      :<input type="text" name="id"><br>
TITLE        :<input type="text" name="title"><br>
NO.OF BOOKS  :<input type="text" name="no"><br>
COST OF BOOK :<input type="text" name="cost"><br>
</pre><br><br>

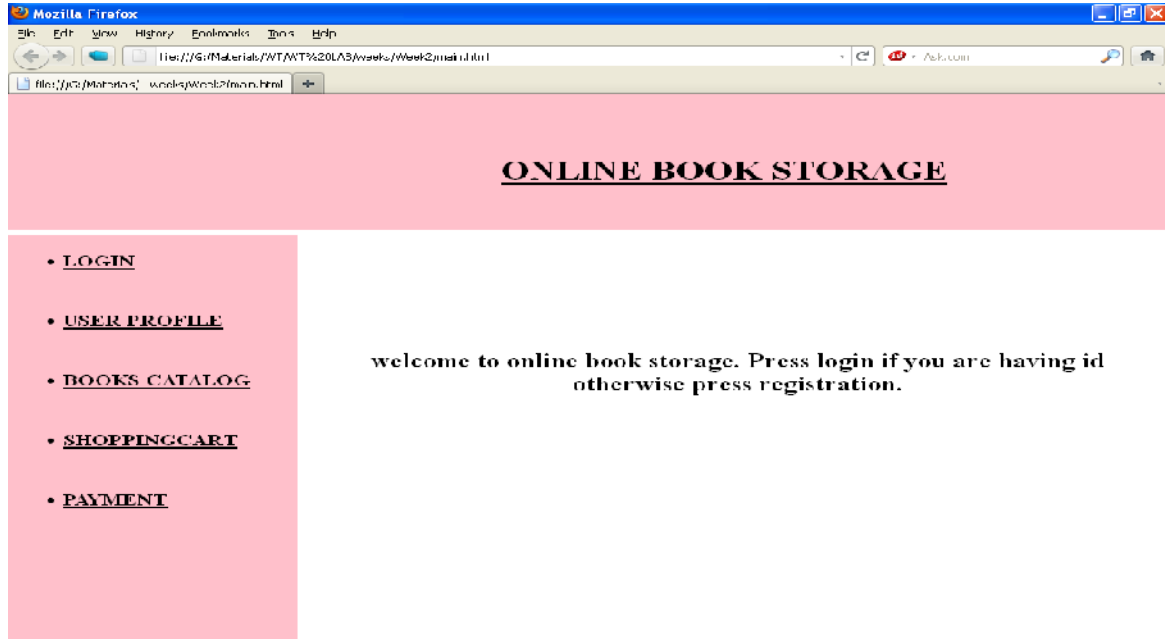
```

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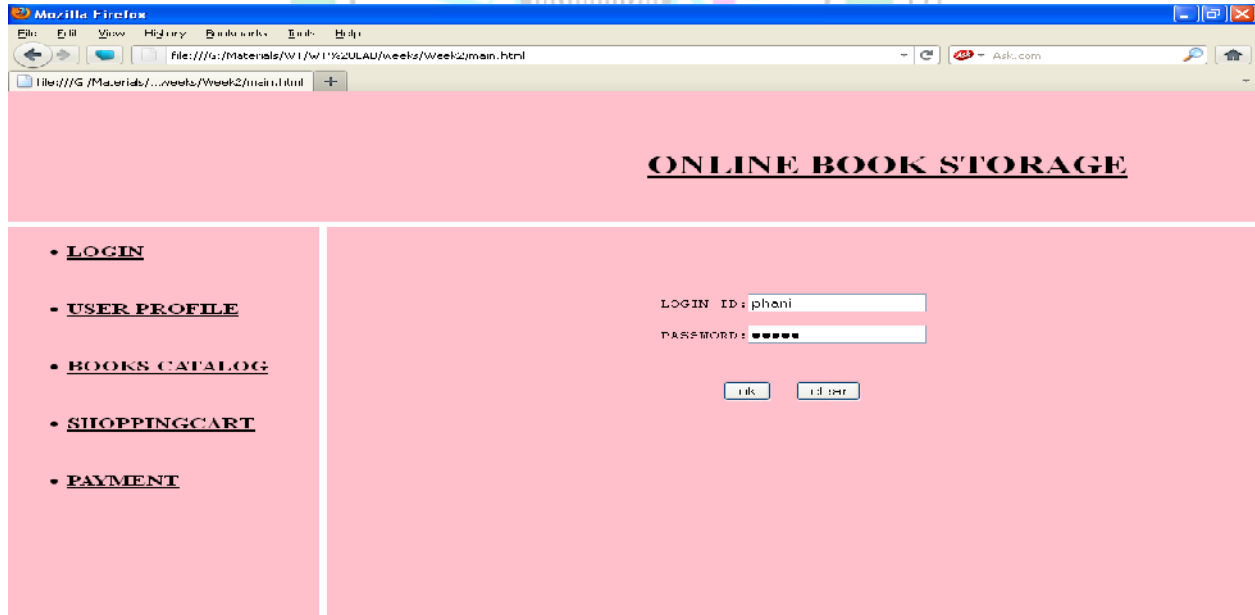
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OUTPUT:

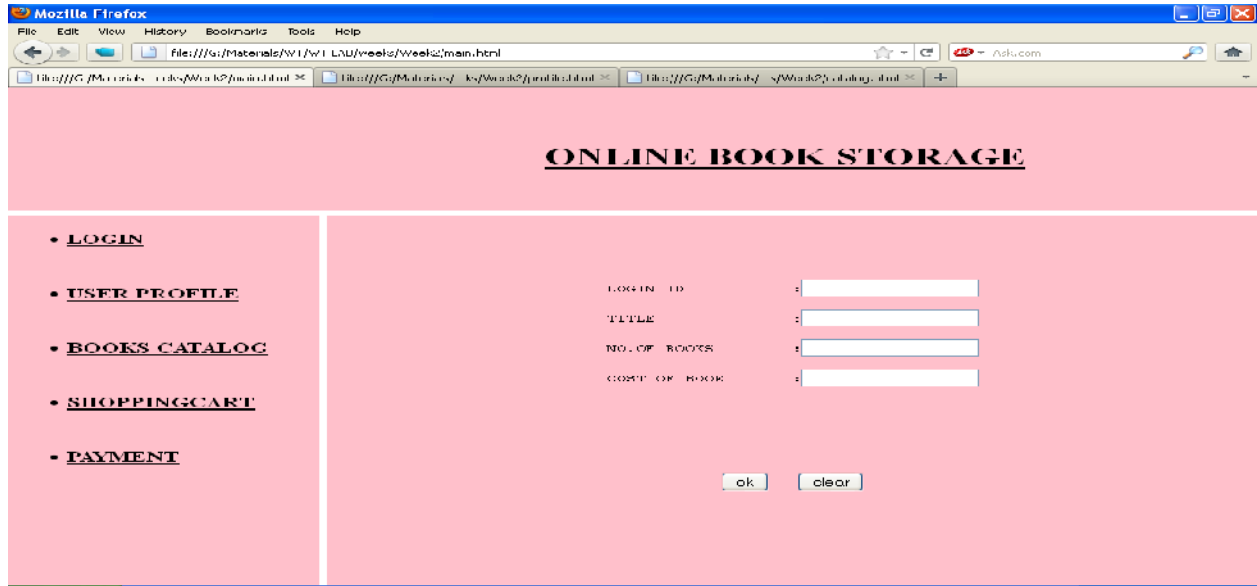
Main.html



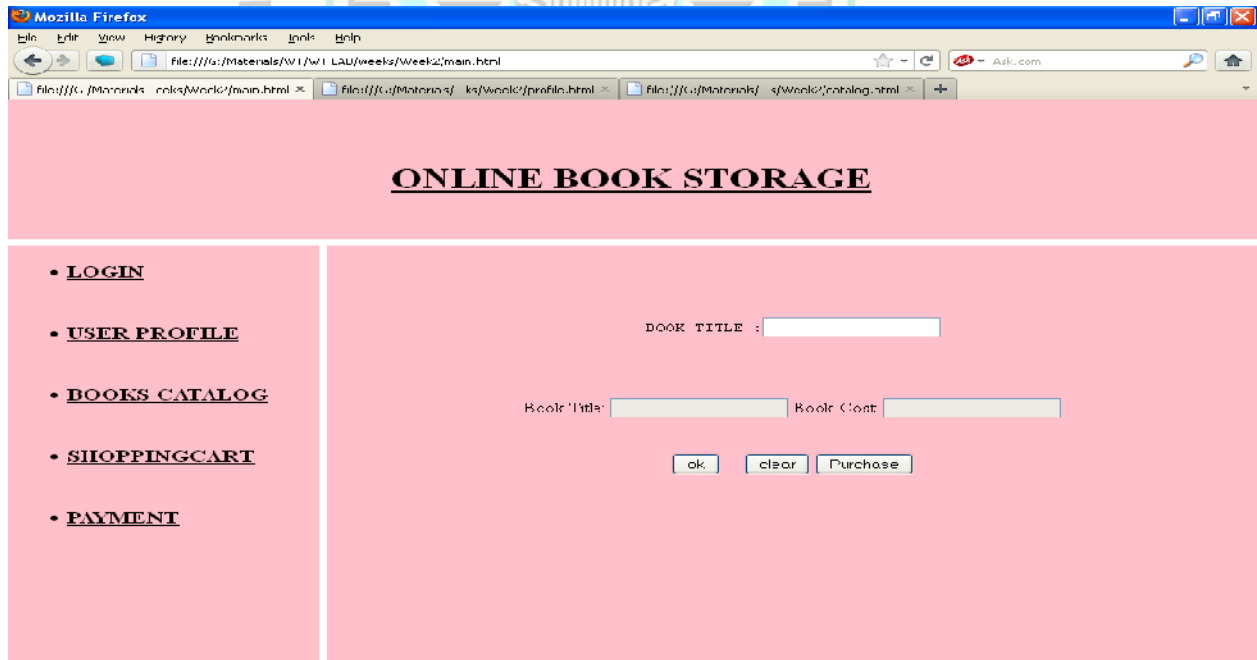
Login.html:



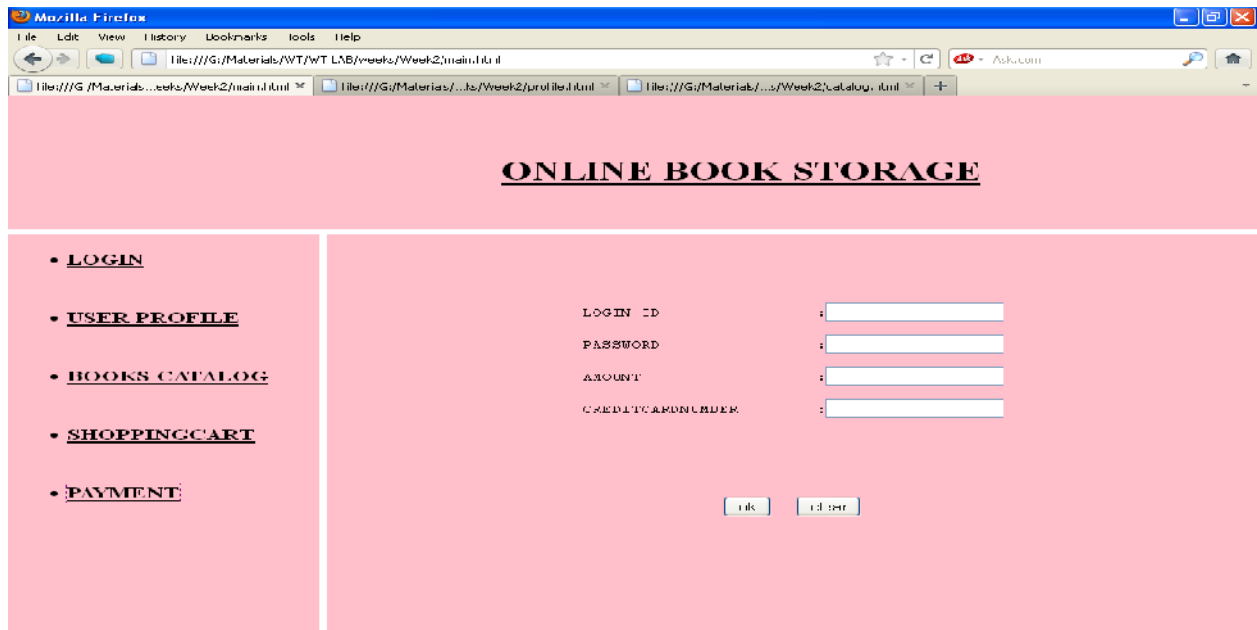
Catalog.html:



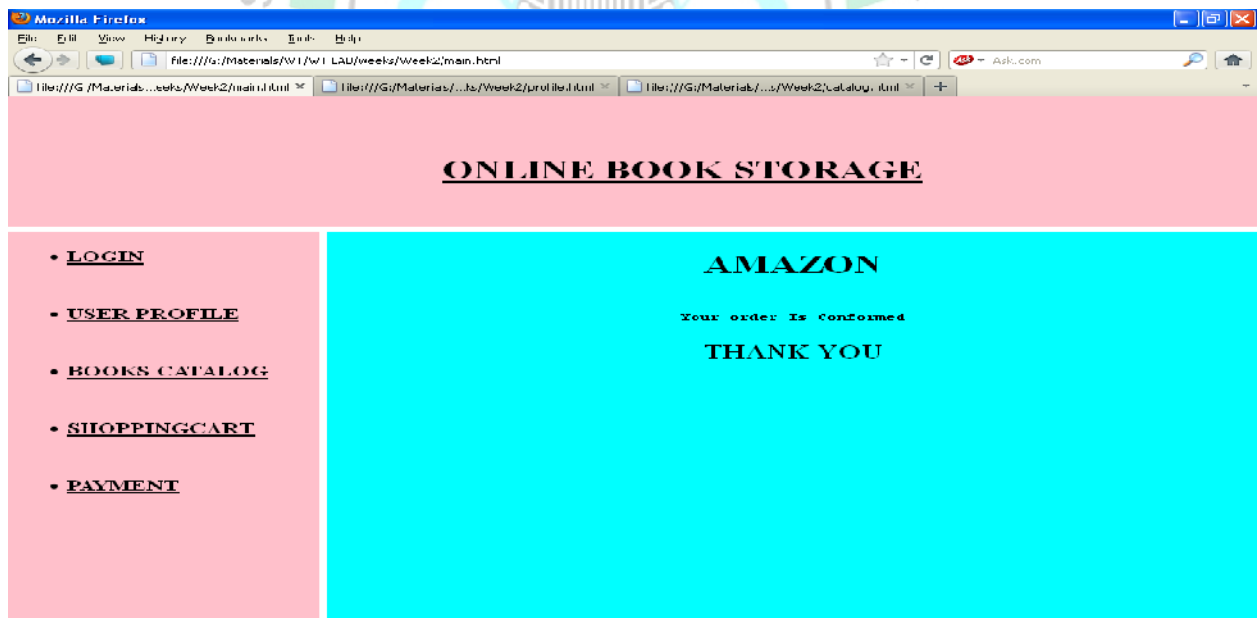
Scart.html:



Payment.html:



Order.html



WEEK-5.

AIM: Write an XML file which will display the Book information which includes the following:

- 1) Title of the book
- 2) Author Name
- 3) ISBN number
- 4) Publisher name
- 5) Edition
- 6) Price

Write a Document Type Definition (DTD) to validate the above XML file.

Display the XML file as follows.

The contents should be displayed in a table. The header of the table should be in color GREY. And the Author names column should be displayed in one color and should be capitalized and in bold. Use your own colors for remaining columns. Use XML schemas XSL and CSS for the above purpose.

1. Books.DTD:

```
<!ELEMENT details (title, author, ISBN_Number, publisher, edition, price) >
<!ELEMENT title (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT author (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT ISBN_Number (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT publisher (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT edition (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT price (#PCDATA)>
```

2. Th.CSS

```
.thb
{
background-color:gray;
}
.bg
{
background-color:red;
}
```


3. Books.XML:

```

<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE book SYSTEM "books.dtd">
<book>
  <details>
    <title> C</title>
    <author> BalaGuru Swami</author>
    <ISBN_Number>2536</ISBN_Number>
    <publisher>pearson</publisher>
    <edition>2</edition>
    <price>255/-</price>
  </details>
  <details>
    <title> C++</title>
    <author> BalaGuru Swami</author>
    <ISBN_Number>5236</ISBN_Number>
    <publisher>pearson</publisher>
    <edition>2</edition>
    <price>315/-</price>
  </details>
  <details>
    <title> E-Commerce</title>
    <author> Kalakata</author>
    <ISBN_Number>8562</ISBN_Number>
    <publisher>pearson</publisher>
    <edition>5</edition>
    <price>300/-</price>
  </details>
  <details>
    <title> CO</title>
    <author> Marris </author>
    <ISBN_Number>4578</ISBN_Number>
    <publisher>Dream Tech</publisher>
    <edition>5</edition>
    <price>270/-</price>
  </details>
  <details>
    <title> Web Technologies</title>
    <author> Kumar </author>
    <ISBN_Number>5423</ISBN_Number>
    <publisher>Willay</publisher>
    <edition>6</edition>
  </details>

```

```

        <price>500/-</price>
    </details>
</details>
    <title> Web Programming</title>
    <author> Kumar </author>
    <ISBN_Number>1258</ISBN_Number>
    <publisher>Willay</publisher>
    <edition>6</edition>
    <price>500/-</price>
</details>
</book>

```

4. Books.HTML:

```

<html>
<head>
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="th.css">
</head>
<body>

<script type="text/javascript">

if (window.XMLHttpRequest)
    { // code for IE7+, Firefox, Chrome, Opera, Safari
    xmlhttp=new XMLHttpRequest();
    }
else
    { // code for IE6, IE5
    xmlhttp=new ActiveXObject("Microsoft.XMLHTTP");
    }
xmlhttp.open("GET","books.xml",false);
xmlhttp.send();
xmlDoc=xmlhttp.responseXML;

document.write("<table border='1'>");
var x=xmlDoc.getElementsByTagName("details")
document.write("<tr><th class='thb'>");
document.write("TITLE</th><th class='thb'>AUTHOR</th><th
class='thb'>ISBN_Number</th><th class='thb'>PUBLISHER</th><th
class='thb'>EDITION</th><th class='thb'>PRICE</th></tr>");
for (i=0;i<x.length;i++)
    {
    document.write("<tr><td>");
    document.write(x[i].getElementsByTagName("title")[0].childNodes[0].nodeValue);
    document.write("</td><th class='bg'>");

```

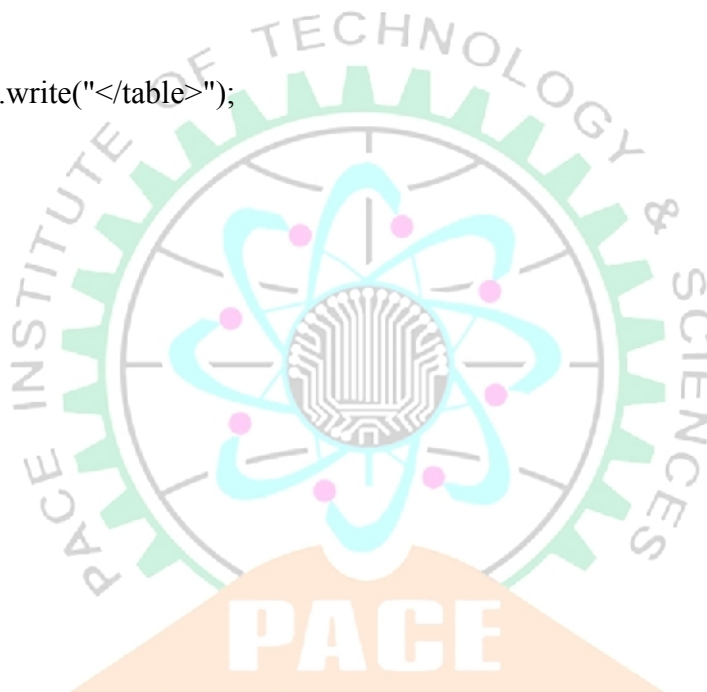
```
document.write(x[i].getElementsByTagName("author")[0].childNodes[0].nodeValue.toUpperCase());
document.write("</th><td>");

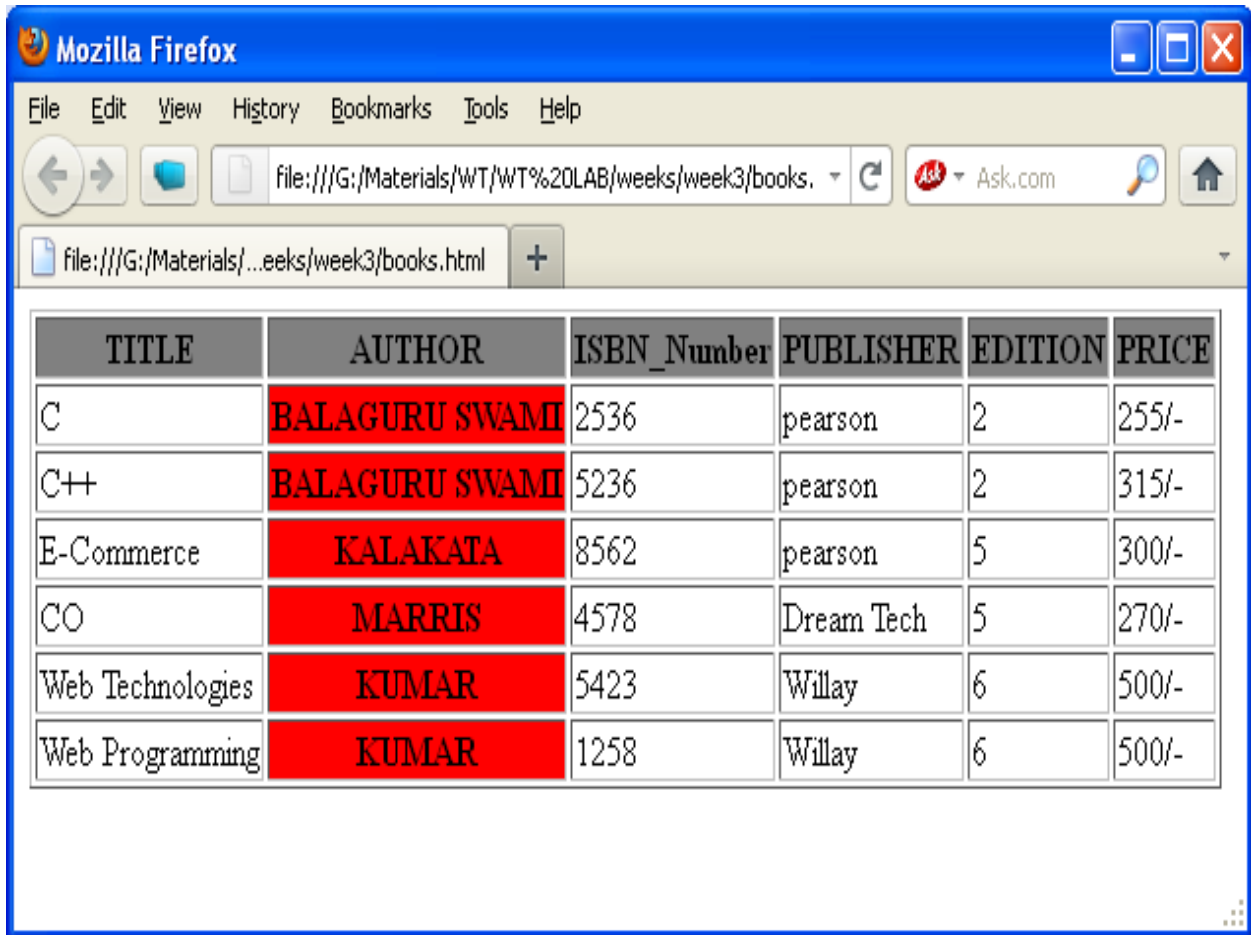
document.write(x[i].getElementsByTagName("ISBN_Number")[0].childNodes[0].nodeValue);
document.write("</td><td>");

document.write(x[i].getElementsByTagName("publisher")[0].childNodes[0].nodeValue);
document.write("</td><td>");
document.write(x[i].getElementsByTagName("edition")[0].childNodes[0].nodeValue);
document.write("</td><td>");
document.write(x[i].getElementsByTagName("price")[0].childNodes[0].nodeValue);
document.write("</td></tr>");

}
document.write("</table>");
</script>

</body>
</html>
```



OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window displaying a table of books. The browser's address bar shows the file path: file:///G:/Materials/WT/WT%20LAB/weeks/week3/books. The table has six columns: TITLE, AUTHOR, ISBN_Number, PUBLISHER, EDITION, and PRICE. The rows of data are as follows:

TITLE	AUTHOR	ISBN_Number	PUBLISHER	EDITION	PRICE
C	BALAGURU SWAMI	2536	pearson	2	255/-
C++	BALAGURU SWAMI	5236	pearson	2	315/-
E-Commerce	KALAKATA	8562	pearson	5	300/-
CO	MARRIS	4578	Dream Tech	5	270/-
Web Technologies	KUMAR	5423	Willay	6	500/-
Web Programming	KUMAR	1258	Willay	6	500/-

Week-6:**VISUAL BEANS:**

Create a simple visual bean with a area filled with a color. The shape of the area depends on the property shape. If it is set to true then the shape of the area is Square and it is Circle, if it is false. The color of the area should be changed dynamically for every mouse click.

Process:**Create a New Bean**

Here are the steps that you must follow to create a new Bean:

1. Create a directory for the new Bean.
2. Create the Java source file(s).
3. Compile the source file(s).
4. Create a manifest file.
5. Generate a JAR file.
6. Start the BDK.
7. Test.

The following sections discuss each of these steps in detail.

Create a Directory for the New Bean

You need to make a directory for the Bean. To follow along with this example, create **colors directory**. Then change to that directory.

Create the Source File for the New Bean

The source code for the **Colors** component is shown in the following listing. It is located in the file **Colors.java**.

The color of the component is determined by the private **Color** variable **color**, and its shape is determined by the private **boolean** variable **rectangular**. The constructor defines an anonymous inner class that extends **MouseAdapter** and overrides its **mousePressed()** method. The **change()** method is invoked in response to mouse presses. The component is initialized to a rectangular shape of 200 by 100 pixels.

The **change()** method is invoked to select a random color and repaint the component. The **getRectangular()** and **setRectangular()** methods provide access to the one property of this Bean. The **change()** method calls **randomColor()** to choose a color and then calls **repaint()** to make the change visible. Notice that the **paint()** method uses the **rectangular** and **color** variables to determine how to present the Bean.

SOURCE CODE:- Colors.java:

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class Colors extends Canvas
{
    transient private Color color;
    private boolean rectangular;
    public Colors()
    {
        addMouseListener(new MouseAdapter() {
            public void mousePressed(MouseEvent me) {
                change();
            }
        });
        rectangular = false;
        setSize(200, 100);
        change();
    }
    public boolean getRectangular()
    {
        return rectangular;
    }
    public void setRectangular(boolean flag)
    {
        this.rectangular = flag;
        repaint();
    }
    public void change()
    {
        color = randomColor();
        repaint();
    }
    private Color randomColor()
    {
        int r = (int)(255*Math.random());
        int g = (int)(255*Math.random());
        int b = (int)(255*Math.random());
        return new Color(r, g, b);
    }
    public void paint(Graphics g)
    {
        Dimension d = getSize();
        int h = d.height;

```

```

int w = d.width;
g.setColor(color);
if(rectangular)
{
g.fillRect(0, 0, w-1, h-1);
}
else
{
g.fillOval(0, 0, w-1, h-1);
}
}
}
}

```

Compile the Source Code for the New Bean

Compile the source code to create a class file. Type the following:

```
javac Colors.java.
```

Create a Manifest File

You must now create a manifest file. Put the source code for your manifest file in the file **colors.mft**.

It is shown here:

```

Manifest-Version: 1.0
Name: Colors.class
Java-Bean: True

```

This file indicates that there is one **.class** file in the JAR file and that it is a Java Bean. Notice that the **Colors.class** file in the current directory.

Generate a JAR File

Beans are included in the ToolBox window of the BDk only if they are in JAR files in the directory **c:\bdk\jars**. These files are generated with the jar utility.

Enter the following:

```
jar cvfm colors.jar colors.mft *.class
```

This command creates the file **colors.jar**.

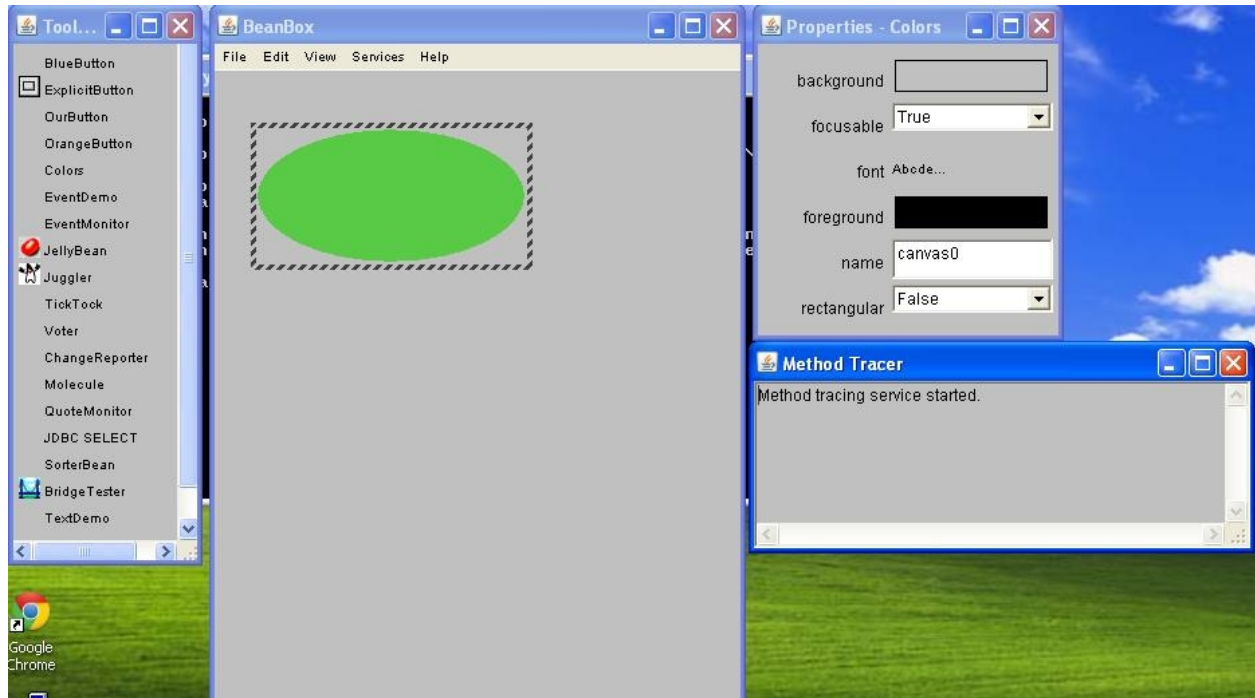
Start the BDk

Change to the directory **c:\bdk\beanbox** and type **run**. This causes the BDk to start. You should see three windows, titled ToolBox, BeanBox, and Properties. The ToolBox window should include an entry labeled “Colors” for your new Bean.

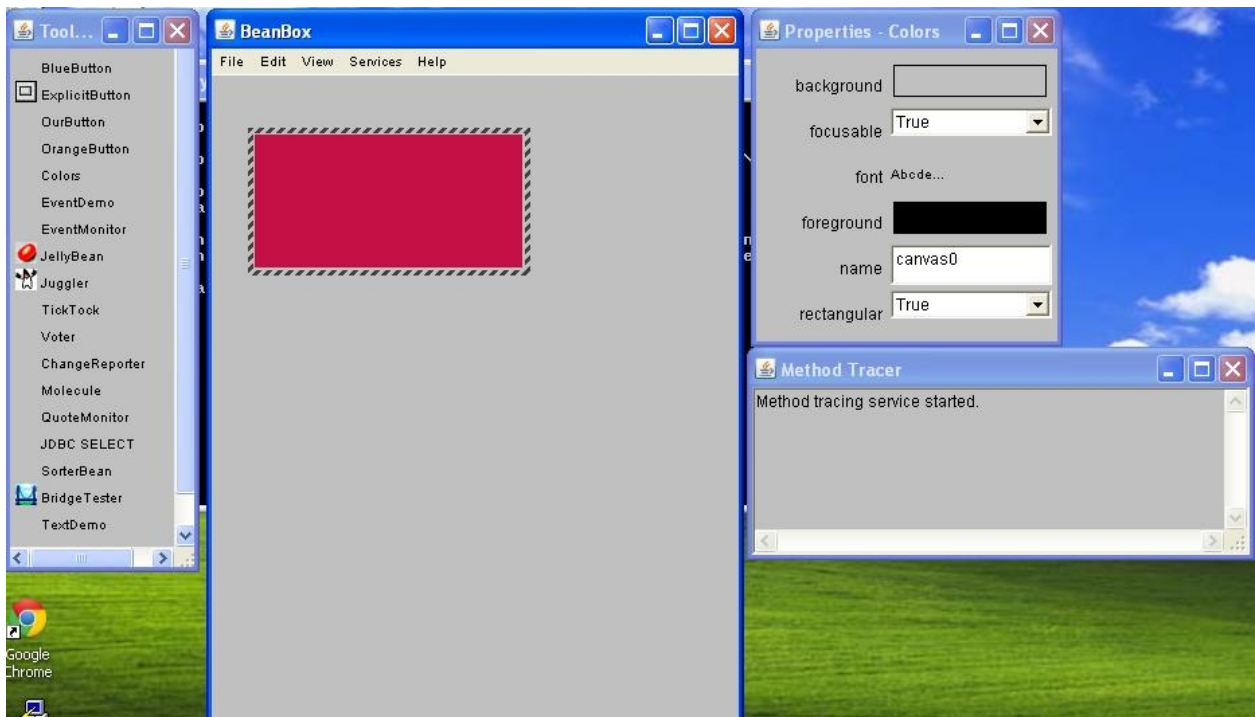
Create an Instance of the Colors Bean

After you complete the preceding steps, create an instance of the **Colors** Bean in the BeanBox window. Test your new component by pressing the mouse anywhere within its borders. Its color immediately changes. Use the Properties window to change the **rectangular** property from **false** to **true**. Its shape immediately changes.

Screen shot for circle:



Screen shot for triangle:



Week-7:

- 1) Install TOMCAT web server. While installation assign port number 8080. Make sure that these ports are available i.e., no other process is using this port.
- 2) Access the above developed static web pages for books web site, using these servers by Putting the web pages developed in week-1 and week-2 in the document root. Access the pages by using the urls : <http://localhost:8080/rama/books.html>

1. Install the TOMCAT web server:

Step 1:**Installation of JDK:**

Before beginning the process of installing Tomcat on your system, ensure first the availability of JDK on your system program directory. Install it on your system if not already installed (because any version of tomcat requires the Java 1.6 or higher versions) and then set the class path (environment variable) of JDK. To set the **JAVA_HOME Variable:** you need to specify the location of the java run time environment to support the Tomcat else Tomcat server can not run.

This variable contains the path of JDK installation directory.

```
set JAVA_HOME=C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.6
```

Note: it should not contain the path up to bin folder. Here, we have taken the URL path according to our installation convention.

For Windows OS, go through the following steps:

First, right click on the

```
My Computer->properties->advance->Environment
Variables->New->set the Variable name =
JAVA_HOME and variable value = C:\Program
Files\Java\jdk1.6
```

Now click on all the subsequent ok buttons one by one. It will set the JDK path.

Step 2:

For setting the class path variable for JDK, do like this:

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First, right click on the

My Computer->properties->advance->Environment Variables->path.

Now, set bin directory path of JDK in the path variable

Step 3:

The process of installing Tomcat 6.0 begins here from now. It takes various steps for installing and configuring the Tomcat 6.0.

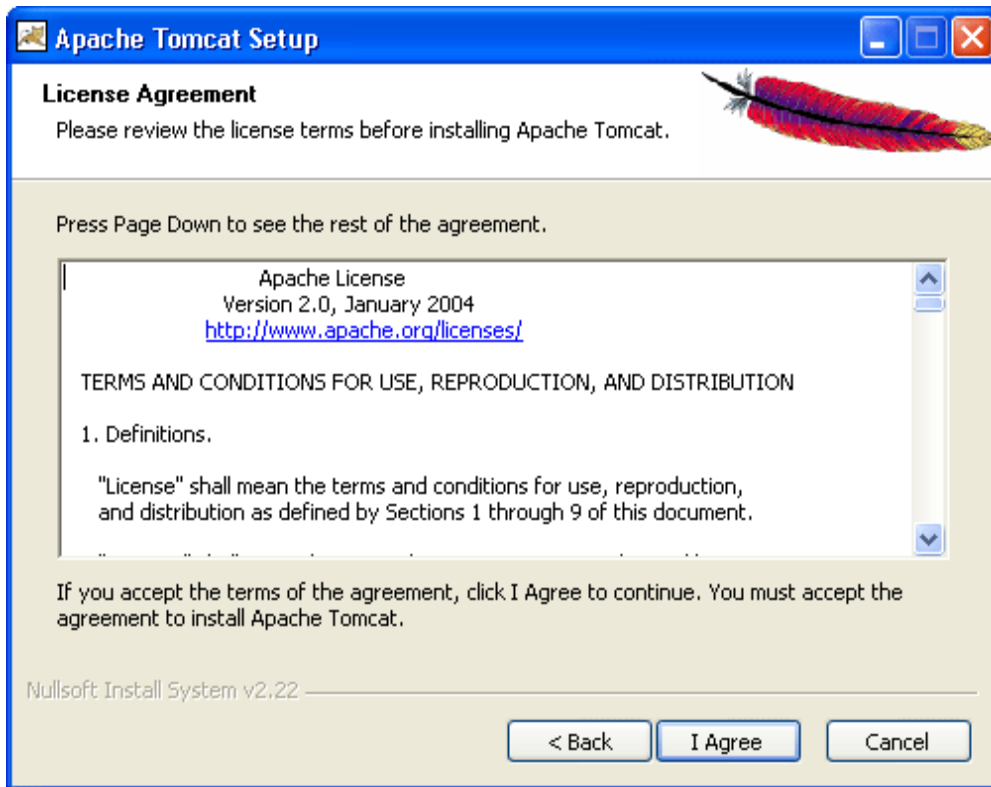
For Windows OS, Tomcat comes in two forms: .zip file and .exe file (the Windows installer file). Here we are exploring the installation process by using the .exe file. First unpack the zipped file and simply execute the '.exe' file.



A Welcome screen shot appears that shows the beginning of installation process. Just click on the 'Next' button to proceed the installation process.

Steps 4:

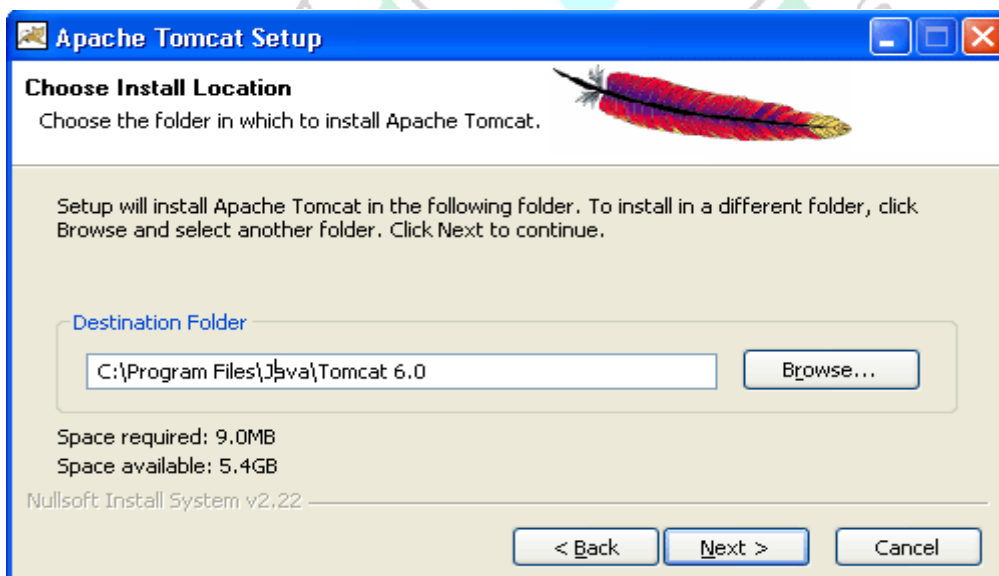
A screen of 'License Agreement' displays.



Click on the 'I Agree' button.

Step 5:

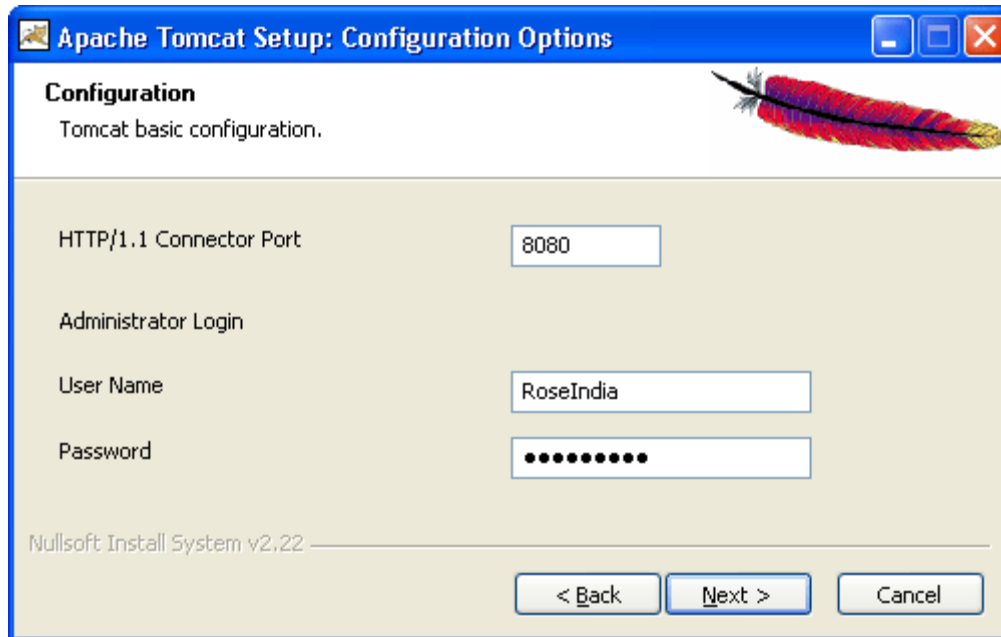
A screen shot appears asking for the 'installing location'



Choose the default components and click on the 'Next' button.

Step 6:

A screen shot of 'Configuration Options' displays on the screen. Choose the location for the Tomcat files as per your convenience. You can also opt the default Location



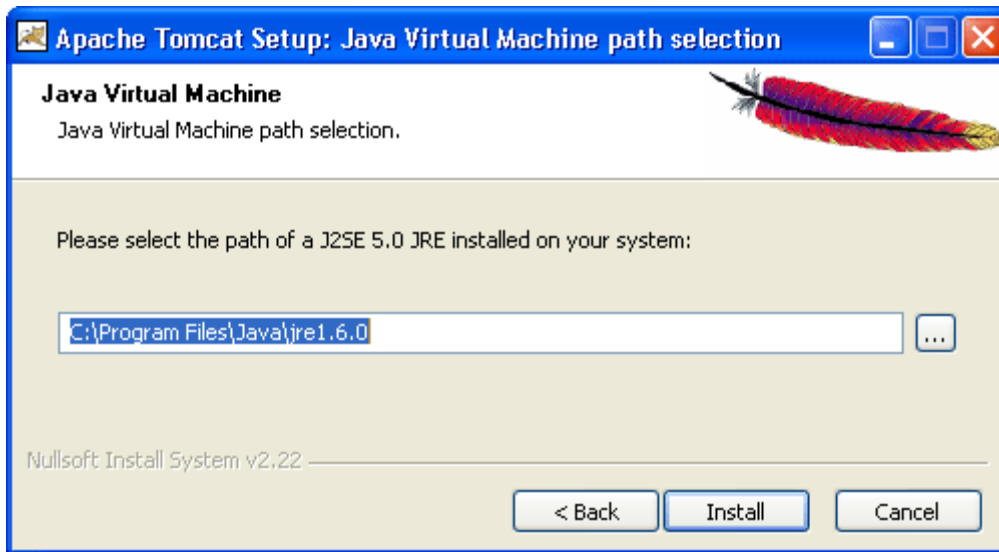
The port number will be your choice on which you want to run the tomcat server. The port number 8080 is the default port value for tomcat server to proceed the HTTP requests. The user can also change the 'port number' after completing the process of installation; for this, users have to follow the following tips.

Go to the specified location as " **Tomcat 6.0 \conf \server.xml** ". Within the server.xml file choose "Connector" tag and change the port number.

Now, click on the 'Next' button to further proceed the installation process.

Step 7:

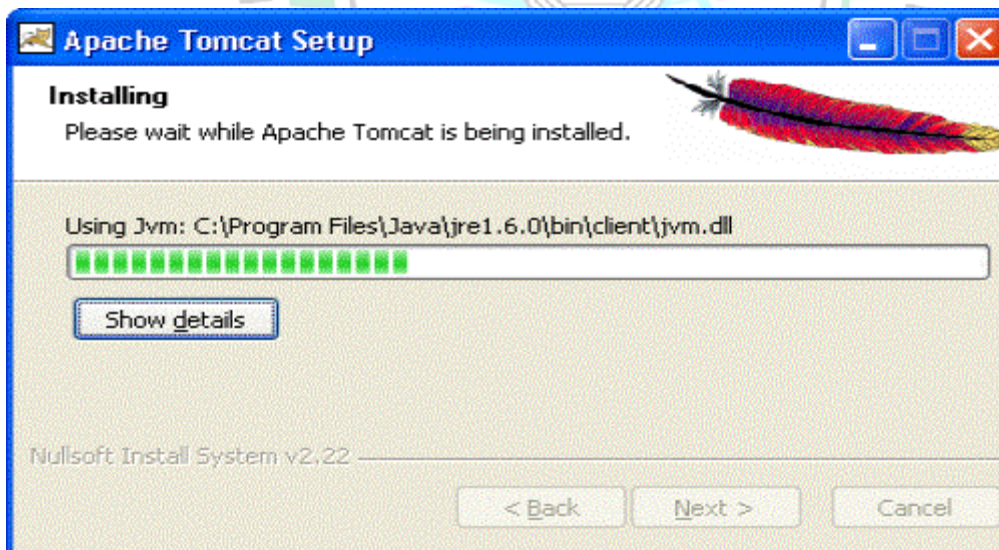
A Window of Java Virtual Machine displays on the screen



This window asks for the location of the installed Java Virtual Machine. Browse the location of the JRE folder and click on the Install button. This will install the Apache tomcat at the specified location.

Step 8:

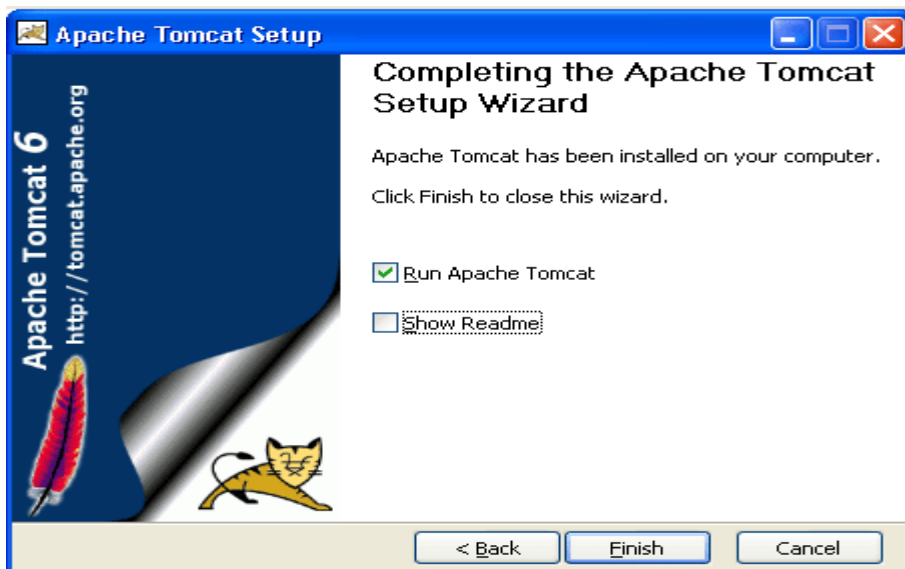
A processing window of installing displays on the screen.



To get the information about installer click on the "Show details" button

Step 9:

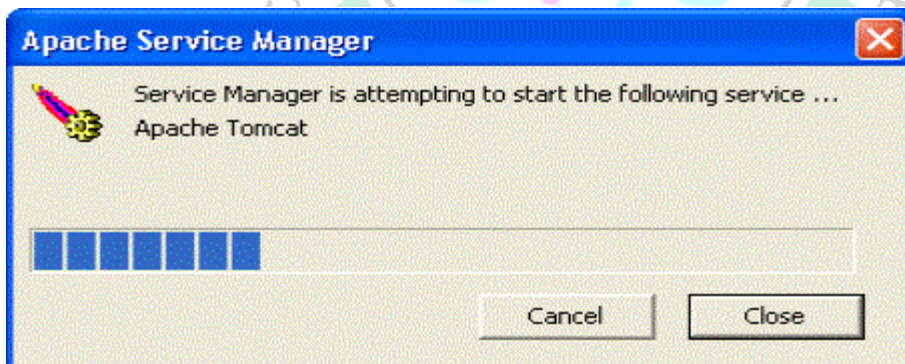
A screen shot of 'Tomcat Completion' displays on the screen.



Click on the 'Finish' button.

Step 10:

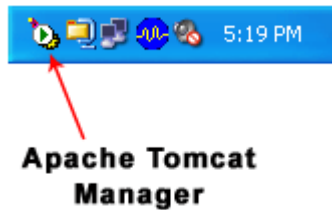
A window of Apache Service Manager appears with displaying the running process.



Let the running process goes on.

Step 11:

After completing the installation process, the Apache Tomcat Manager appears on the toolbar panel like shown in the below picture.

**Start the Tomcat Server:**

1. Start the tomcat server from the bin folder of Tomcat 6.0 directory by double clicking the "tomcat6.exe" file.

OR create a shortcut of this .exe file at your desktop.

2. Now Open web browser and type URL <http://localhost:8080/> in the address bar to test the server

3. To Stop the Tomcat Server: Stop the server by pressing the "Ctrl + c" keys.

The screen of Apache Tomcat software looks like this:

Apache Tomcat - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

http://localhost:8080/

Getting Started Latest Headlines

Apache Tomcat

The Apache Software Foundation
<http://www.apache.org/>

If you're seeing this page via a web browser, it means you've setup Tomcat successfully. Congratulations!

As you may have guessed by now, this is the default Tomcat home page. It can be found on the local filesystem at:

`$CATALINA_HOME/webapps/ROOT/index.html`

where "\$CATALINA_HOME" is the root of the Tomcat installation directory. If you're seeing this page, and you don't think you should be, then either you're either a user who has arrived at new installation of Tomcat, or you're an administrator who hasn't got his/her setup quite right. Providing the latter is the case, please refer to the [Tomcat Documentation](#) for more detailed setup and administration information than is found in the INSTALL file.

NOTE: For security reasons, using the administration webapp is restricted to users with role "admin". The manager webapp is restricted to users with role "manager". Users are defined in `$CATALINA_HOME/conf/tomcat-users.xml`.

Included with this release are a host of sample Servlets and JSPs (with associated source code), extensive documentation, and an introductory guide to developing web applications.

Tomcat mailing lists are available at the Tomcat project web site:

- users@tomcat.apache.org for general questions related to configuring and using Tomcat

Administration

- [Status](#)
- [Tomcat Manager](#)

Documentation

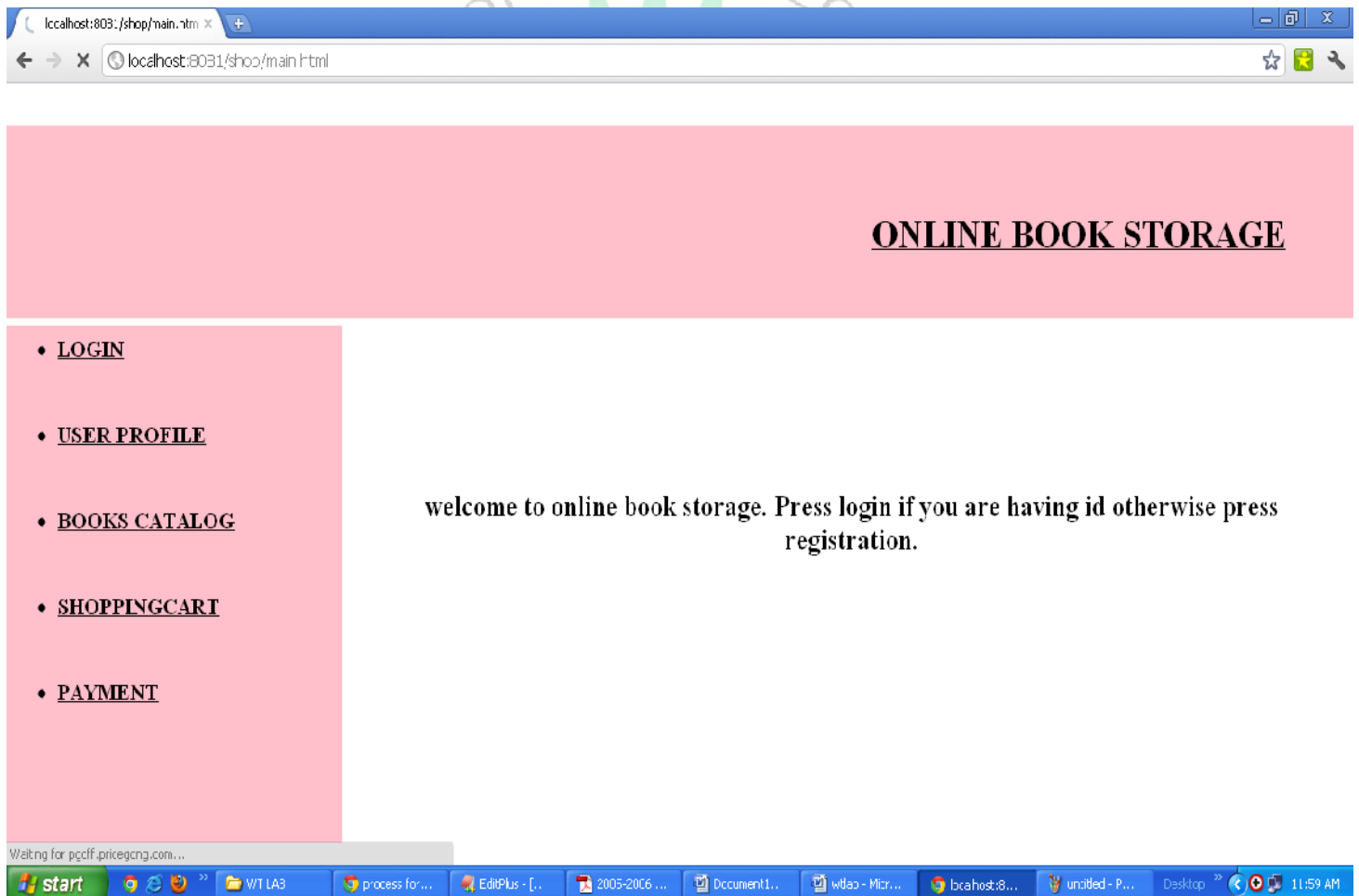
- [Release Notes](#)
- [Change Log](#)
- [Tomcat Documentation](#)

Tomcat Online

- [Home Page](#)
- [FAQ](#)
- [Bug Database](#)
- [Open Bugs](#)
- [Users Mailing List](#)
- [Developers Mailing List](#)
- [IRC](#)

PROCEDURE:

1. First install the tomcat into the system.
2. Then make a sub directory(eg., books) in the \tomcat\webapps.
3. Under books create WEB-INF directory and also place week1 programs in this books directory only.
4. After this start tomcat by giving the following command at the instll_dir>tomcat>bin
5. Catalina.bat run
6. At the I.E(web browser) give the url as http://localhost:8080/ books /main.html
7. Port no 8080 is assigned for the tomcat.

Screen shot:

Week-8:**User Authentication :**

Assume four users user1, user2, user3 and user4 having the passwords pwd1, pwd2, pwd3 And, pwd4 respectively. Write a servlet for doing the following.

1. Create a Cookie and add these four user id's and passwords to this Cookie.
2. Read the user id and passwords entered in the Login form (week1) and authenticate with the values (user id and passwords) available in the cookies.

If he is a valid user(i.e., user-name and password match) you should welcome him by name(user-name) else you should display “ You are not an authenticated user “.

PROCEDURE:

1. First install the tomcat into the system.
2. Then make a subdirectory(eg., tr) in the \tomcat\webapps.
3. Under tr create WEB-INF directory and also place the html files in this tr directory only.
4. Next under WEB-INF create two subclasses lib,classes and web.xml
5. Next place all the class files under the classes and jar files(servlet-api.jar,classes12.jar etc...) under lib subdirectories.
6. After this start tomcat by giving the following command at the instll_dir>tomcat>bin
7. Catalina.bat run
8. At the I.E(web browser) give the url as http://localhost:8080//tr/htmlfile or servlet url pattern
9. Portno 8080 is assigned for the tomcat.

Login.html:

```
<html>
<body bgcolor="pink">
<form action="show" method="get">
<center>User Name: <input type="text" name="name"><br>
Password:<input type="password" name="pass"><br>
<input type="submit" name="b1">
<input type="Button" name="b2" value="Reset">
</center>
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

Prepared By:**S. PHANI KUMAR, IT Dept.**

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Login.java:

```

import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;

/** Example using servlet initialization. Here, the message
 *  * to print and the number of times the message should be
 *  * repeated is taken from the init parameters.
 */

public class login extends HttpServlet
{
    public void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
        throws ServletException, IOException
    {
        response.setContentType("text/html");
        String na=request.getParameter("name");
        String pa=request.getParameter("pass");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        Cookie nam1=new Cookie("user1", "pace");
        Cookie nam2=new Cookie("user2", "phani");
        Cookie nam3=new Cookie("user3", "cse");
        Cookie nam4=new Cookie("user4", "ece");
        Cookie pas1=new Cookie("pwd1", "college");
        Cookie pas2=new Cookie("pwd2", "kumar");
        Cookie pas3=new Cookie("pwd3", "it");
        Cookie pas4=new Cookie("pwd4", "eee");
        int flag=0;
        String nam[]={nam1.getValue(),nam2.getValue(),nam3.getValue(),nam4.getValue()};
        String pas[]={pas1.getValue(),pas2.getValue(),pas3.getValue(),pas4.getValue()};
    }
}

```

```
for(int i=0;i<4;i++)
{
    if(nam[i].equals(na)&&pas[i].equals(pa))
    {
        flag=1;
    }
}
if(flag==1)
{
    out.println("<title>The ShowMessage Servlet</title>");
    out.println("<BODY BGCOLOR=\"#FDF5E6\">\n" + "<H1 ALIGN=CENTER>
WELCOME <br/>TO</br> " +na.toUpperCase() + "</H1>");
    out.println("</BODY></HTML>");
}
else
{
    out.println("<title>The ShowMessage Servlet</title>");
    out.println("<BODY BGCOLOR=\"#FDF5E6\">\n" + "<H1 ALIGN=CENTER>
User is invalid </H1>");
    out.println("</BODY></HTML>");
}
}
}
```



Web.xml:

```

<web-app>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>log </servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>login </servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>log </servlet-name>
    <url-pattern> /show </url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
</web-app>

```

Create a directory:

Create a directory “cookies”, in that directory copy login.html file and create a directory a ”WEB-INF”. In that WEB-INF directory again create directory “classes” and copy web.xml file.

Compile the servlet:

Compile the servlet file then copy the class file of that servlet into the directory

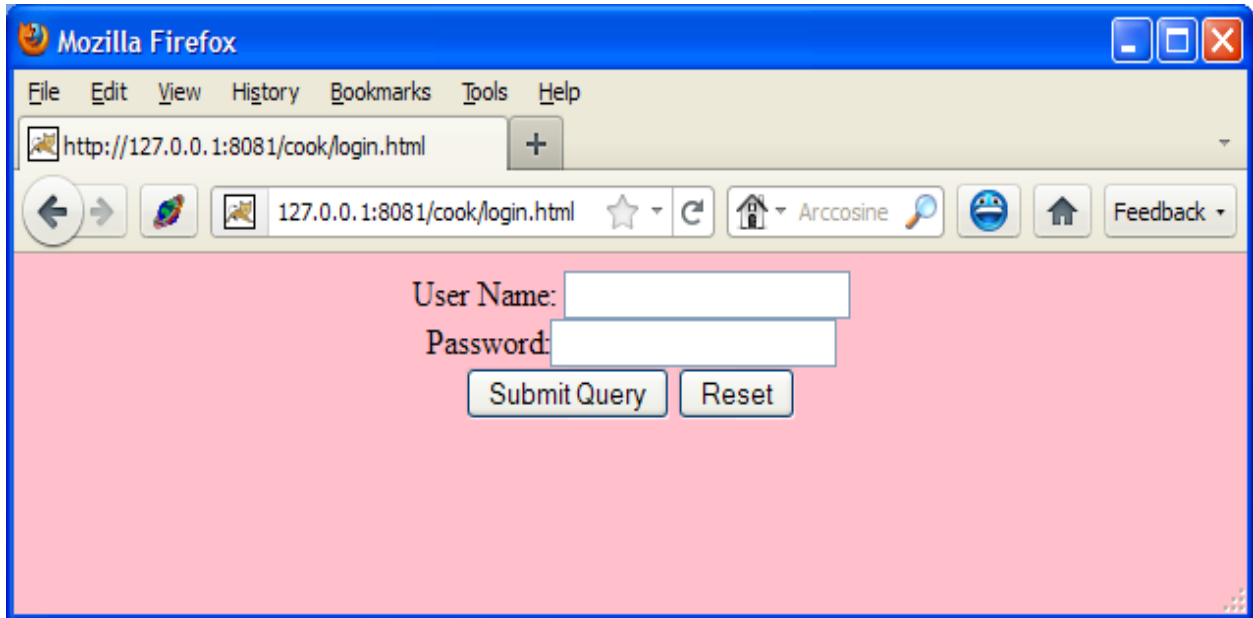
C:\Program Files\Apache Software Foundation\Tomcat 6.0\cookies\WEB-INF\classes.

Open the server:

1. Start tomcat by giving the following command at the instll_dir>tomcat>bin
Catalina.bat run
2. At the I.E(web browser) give the url as [http://localhost:8080/ cookies /login.html](http://localhost:8080/cookies/login.html)

OUTPUT:

Login.html:



Login.java:



Week-9:

Install a database(Mysql or Oracle).

Create a table which should contain at least the following fields: name, password, email-id, phone number(these should hold the data from the registration form).

Practice 'JDBC' connectivity.

Write a java program/servlet/JSP to connect to that database and extract data from the tables and display them. Experiment with various SQL queries. Insert the details of the users who register with the web site, whenever a new user clicks the submit button in the registration page (week2).

Main.html:

```
<html>
<body>
<br /><br /><br /><br />
<h1 align="center"><U>ONLINE BOOK STORAGE</U></h1><br/><br /><br />
<h2 align="center"><pre>
<b>Welcome to online book storage.
Press LOGIN if you are having id
otherwise press REGISTRATION
</b></pre></h2>
<br /><br /><pre>
<div align="center"><a href="login.html">LOGIN</a> <a href="reg.html">
REGISTRATION</a></div></pre>
</body>
</html>
```

login.html:

```
<html>
<body><br /><br /><br />
<form name="myform" method="post" action="login">
<div align="center"><pre>
LOGIN ID :<input type="text" name="id" /><br />
PASSWORD :<input type="password" name="pwd" /></pre><br /><br />
</div>
<br /><br />
<div align="center">
<input type="submit" value="ok"/>
&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;<input type="reset" value="clear" />
</div>
</form>
</body>
</html>
```



```

String id=req.getParameter("id");
String pwd=req.getParameter("pwd");
String s1="",s2="";
try
{
    Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
    Connection con=
    DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1522:XE","system",
    "tiger");
    Statement stmt=con.createStatement();
    String sqlstmt="select * from login";
    ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(sqlstmt);
    int flag=0;
    while(rs.next())
    {
        s1=rs.getString(4);
        s2=rs.getString(5);
    }
    if(id.equals(s1)&&pwd.equals(s2))
    {
        flag=1;
    }
    if(flag==0)
    {
        pw.println("<br><br>SORRY INVALID ID TRY AGAIN ID<br><br>");
        pw.println("<a href='\"login.html\"'>press LOGIN to RETRY</a>");
    }
    else
    {
        pw.println("<br><br>WELCOME TO "+id.toUpperCase()+"<br><br>");
        pw.println("<h3><ul>");
        pw.println("<li><a href='\"profile.html\"'><fontcolor='\"black\"'>
            USER  PROFILE</font></a></li><br><br>");
        pw.println("<li><a href='\"catalog.html\"'><fontcolor='\"black\"'>BOOKS
            CATALOG</font></a></li><br><br>");
        pw.println("<li><a href='\"order.html\"'> <fontcolor='\"black\"'>ORDER
            CONFIRMATION</font></a></li></ul><br><br>");
    }
    pw.println("</body></html>");
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    resp.sendError(500,e.toString());
}
}
}

```

reg.java:

```

import java.sql.*;
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
public class reg extends HttpServlet
{
    public void service(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp)
    throws ServletException,IOException
    {
        PrintWriter pw=resp.getWriter();
        resp.setContentType("text/html");
        pw.println("<html><body>");
        String name=req.getParameter("name");
        String addr=req.getParameter("addr");
        String phno=req.getParameter("phno");
        String id1=req.getParameter("id");
        String pwd1=req.getParameter("pwd");

        try
        {
            Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
            Connection con=DriverManager.getConnection
                ("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1522 :XE","system","tiger");
            Statement stmt=con.createStatement();
            String sqlstmt="select * from login";
            ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(sqlstmt);
            int flag=0;
            while(rs.next())
            {
                if(id1.equals(rs.getString(4))&&pwd1.equals(rs.getString(5)))
                {
                    flag=1;
                }
            }
            if(flag==1)
            {
                pw.println("<br><br>SORRY INVALID ID ALREADY EXISTS
                    TRY AGAIN WITH NEW ID<br><br>");
                pw.println("<a href='\"reg.html\"'>press REGISTER to RETRY</a>");
            }
            else
            {
                Statement stmt1=con.createStatement();
                stmt1.executeUpdate("insert into login values
                    (""+name+"",""+addr+"",""+phno+"",""+id1+"",""+pwd1+"");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

pw.println("<br><br>YOUR DETAILS ARE ENTERED<br><br>");
pw.println("<a href='\"login.html\"'>press LOGIN to login</a>");
}
pw.println("</body></html>");
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    resp.sendError(500,e.toString());
}
}
}
}

```

Catalog.java:

```

import java.sql.*;
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
public class catalog extends HttpServlet
{
    public void service(HttpServletRequest req,HttpServletResponse resp)
    throws ServletException,IOException
    {
        PrintWriter pw=resp.getWriter();
        pw.println("<html><body>");
        String title=req.getParameter("title");
        try
        {
            Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
            Connection con=DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1522:XE","system","tiger");
            Statement stmt=con.createStatement();
            String sqlstmt="select * from book where title='\""+title+"\"'";
            ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(sqlstmt);
            int flag=0;
            while(rs.next())
            {
                pw.println("<div align='\"center\"'>");
                pw.println("TITLE           :"+rs.getString(1)+"<br>");
                pw.println("AUTHOR          :"+rs.getString(2)+"<br>");
                pw.println("VERSION         :"+rs.getString(3)+"<br>");
                pw.println("PUBLISHER       :"+rs.getString(4)+"<br>");
                pw.println("COST            :"+rs.getString(5)+"<br>");
                pw.println("</div>");
                flag=1;
            }
            if(flag==0)
            {
                pw.println("<br><br>SORRY INVALID TITLE TRY AGAIN <br><br>");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        pw.println("<a href=\"catalog.html\">press HERE to RETRY</a>");
    }
    pw.println("</body></html>");
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    resp.sendError(500,e.toString());
}
}
}

```

profile.java:

```

import java.sql.*;
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
public class profile extends HttpServlet
{
    public void service(HttpServletRequest req,HttpServletResponse resp)
    throws ServletException,IOException
    {
        PrintWriter pw=resp.getWriter();
        pw.println("<html><body>");
        String id=req.getParameter("id");
        try
        {
            Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
            Connection
con=DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1522:XE","system","tiger");
            Statement stmt=con.createStatement();
            String sqlstmt="select * from login where id='"+id+"'";
            ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(sqlstmt);
            int flag=0;
            pw.println("<br><br><br>");
            while(rs.next())
            {
                pw.println("<div align=\"center\">");
                pw.println("NAME      :"+rs.getString(1)+"<br>");
                pw.println("ADDRESS  :"+rs.getString(2)+"<br>");
                pw.println("PHONE NO      :"+rs.getString(3)+"<br>");
                pw.println("</div>");
                flag=1;
            }
            if(flag==0)
            {
                pw.println("<br><br>SORRY INVALID ID TRY AGAIN ID<br><br>");
                pw.println("<a href=\"profile.html\">press HERE to RETRY</a>");
            }
            pw.println("</body></html>");
        }
    }
}

```

```

        catch(Exception e)
        {
            resp.sendError(500,e.toString());
        }
    }
}

```

Order.java:

```

import java.sql.*;
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
public class order extends HttpServlet
{
    public void service(HttpServletRequest req,HttpServletResponse resp)
    throws ServletException,IOException
    {
        int count;
        PrintWriter pw=resp.getWriter();
        pw.println("<html><<body>");
        String id=req.getParameter("id");
        String pwd=req.getParameter("pwd");
        String title=req.getParameter("title");
        String count1=req.getParameter("no");
        String date=req.getParameter("date");
        String cno=req.getParameter("cno");
        try
        {
            count=Integer.parseInt(count1);
            Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
            Connection con=DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1522:XE","system","tiger");
            Statement stmt=con.createStatement();
            String sqlstmt="select * from login";
            ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(sqlstmt);
            int flag=0,amount,x;
            while(rs.next())
            {
                if(id.equals(rs.getString(4))&&pwd.equals(rs.getString(5)))
                {
                    flag=1;
                }
            }
            if(flag==0)
            {
                pw.println("<br><br>SORRY INVALID ID TRY AGAIN ID<br><br>");
                pw.println("<a href= \" order.html \"/>press HERE to RETRY</a>");
            }
            else
            {

```

```

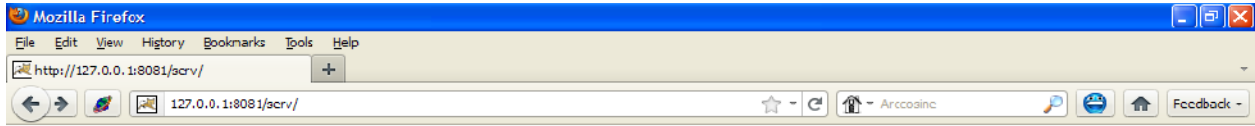
Statement stmt2=con.createStatement();
String s="select cost from book where title='"+title+"'";
ResultSet rs1=stmt2.executeQuery(s);
int flag1=0;
while(rs1.next())
{
    flag1=1;
    x=Integer.parseInt(rs1.getString(1));
    amount=count*x;

    pw.println("<br><br>AMOUNT:"+amount+"<br><br><br><br>");
Statement stmt1=con.createStatement();
stmt1.executeUpdate("insert into details values('"+id+"','"+title+"','"+amount+"','"+cno+"'");
pw.println("<br>YOUR ORDER has taken<br>");
    }
    if(flag1==0)
    {
        pw.println("<br><br><br>SORRY INVALID ID TRY AGAIN ID<br><br>");
        pw.println("<a href='\"order.html\"'>press HERE to RETRY</a>");
    }
}
    }
    pw.println("</body></html>");
    con.close();
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    resp.sendError(500,e.toString());
}
}
}
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

Main.html:

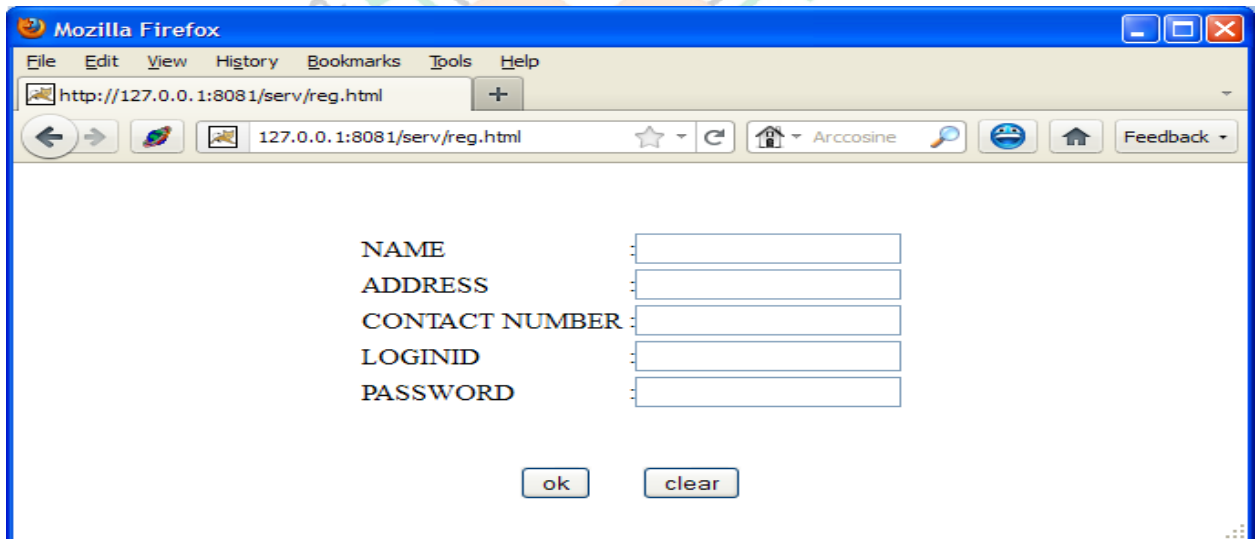


ONLINE BOOK STORAGE

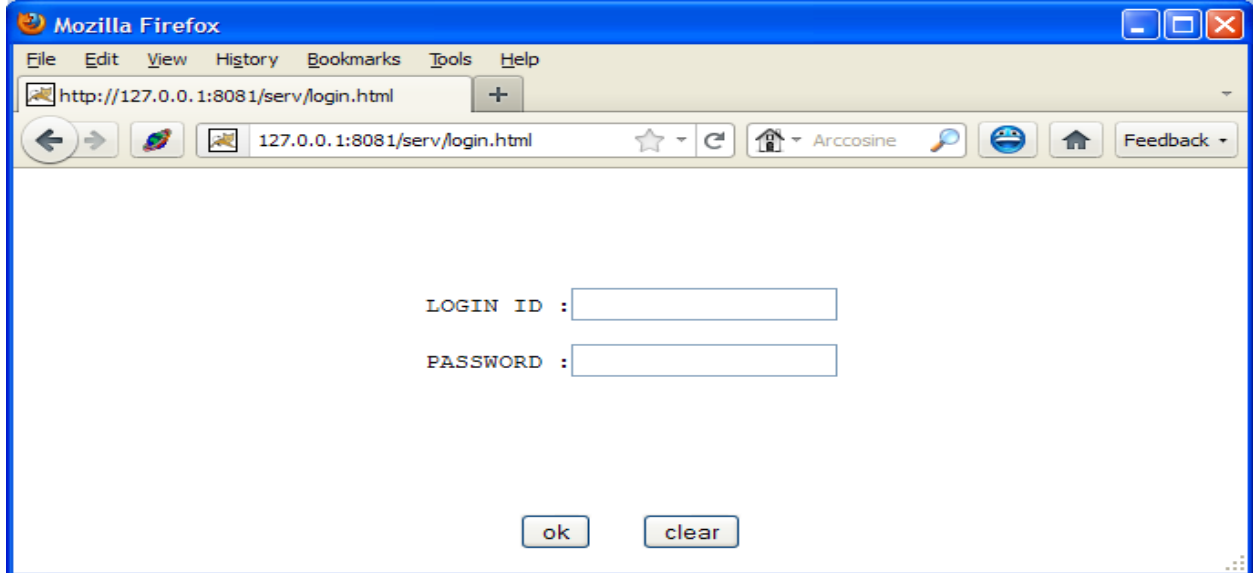
Welcome to online book storage.
Press LOGIN if you are having id
otherwise press REGISTRATION

[LOGIN](#)
[REGISTRATION](#)

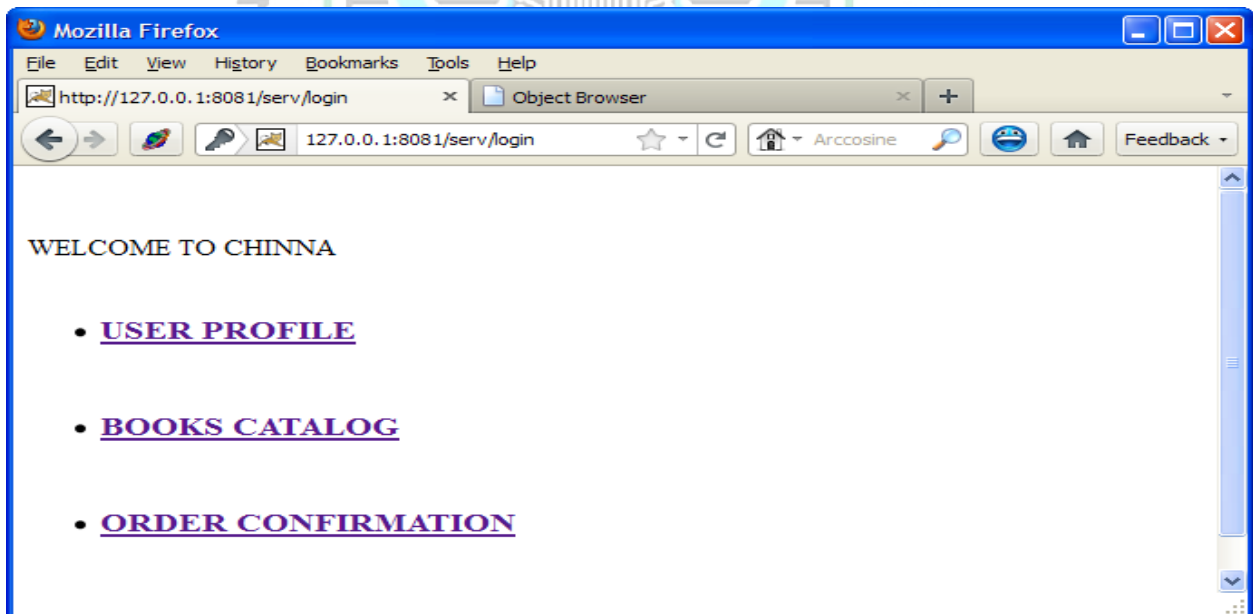
Registration:

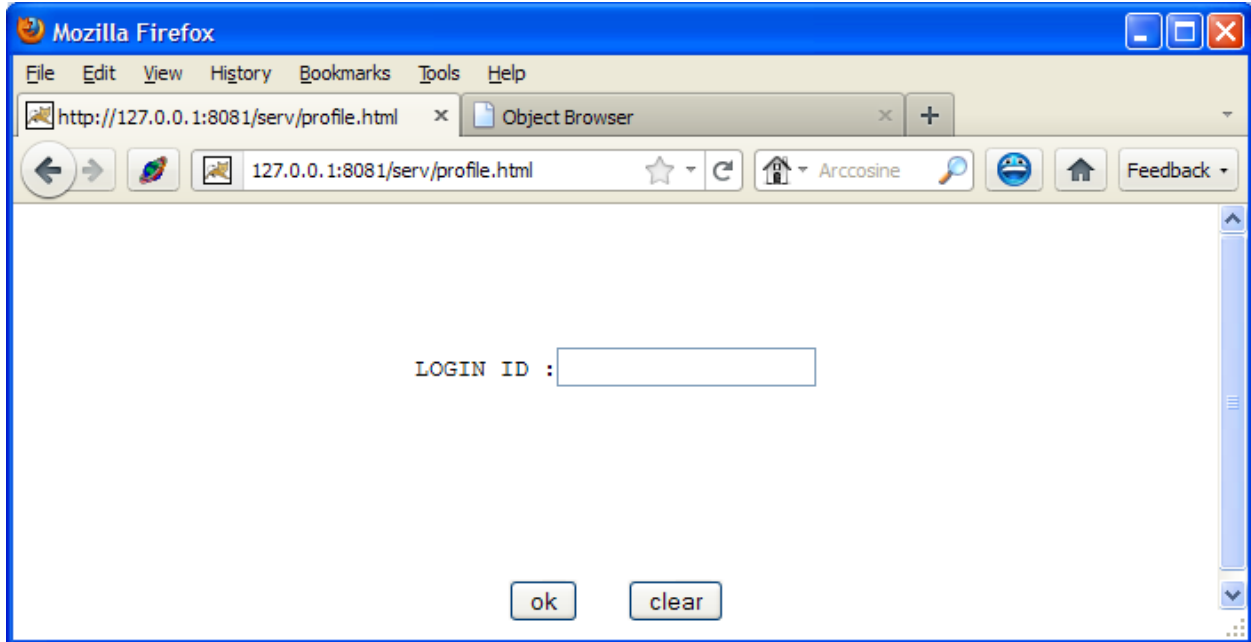
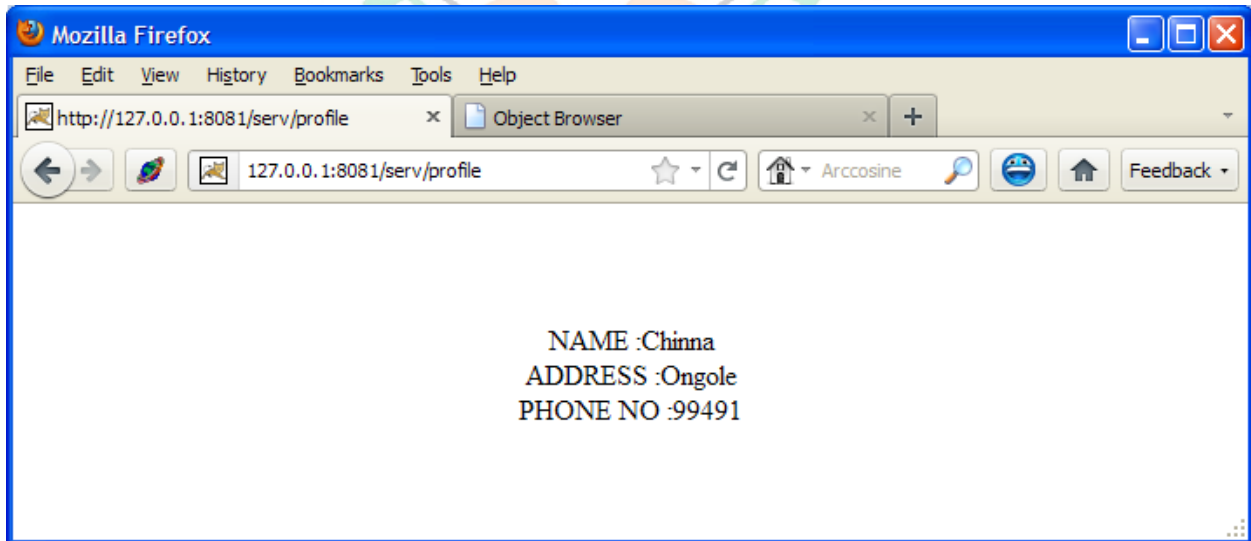


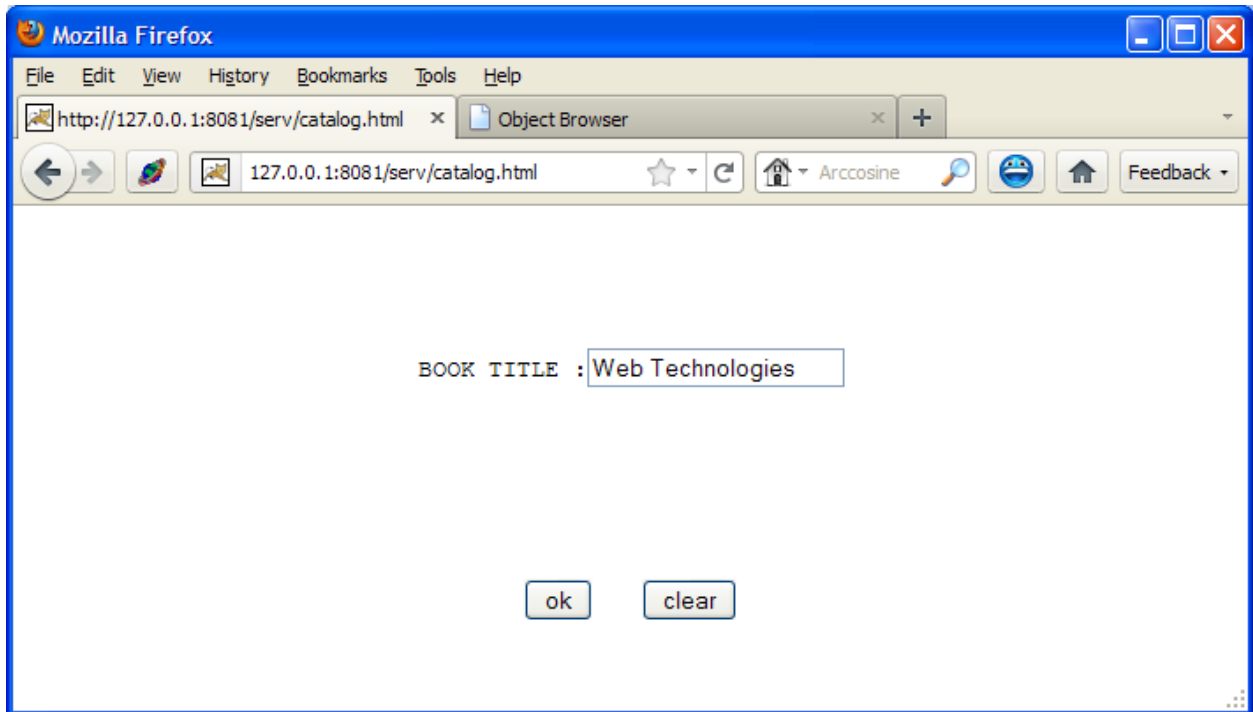
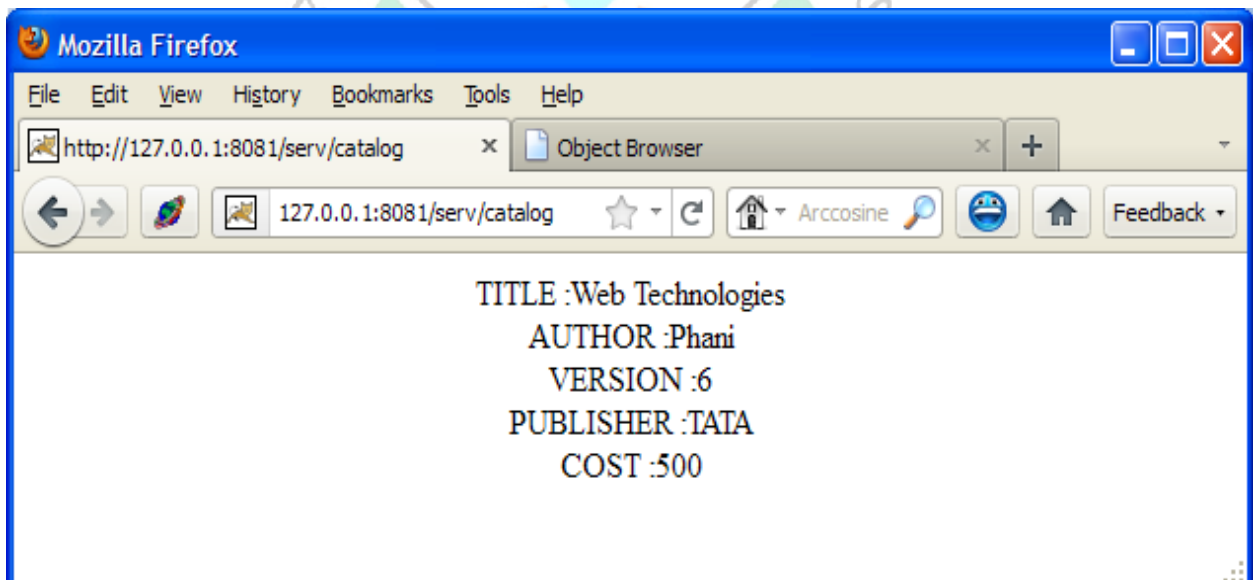
Login Page:



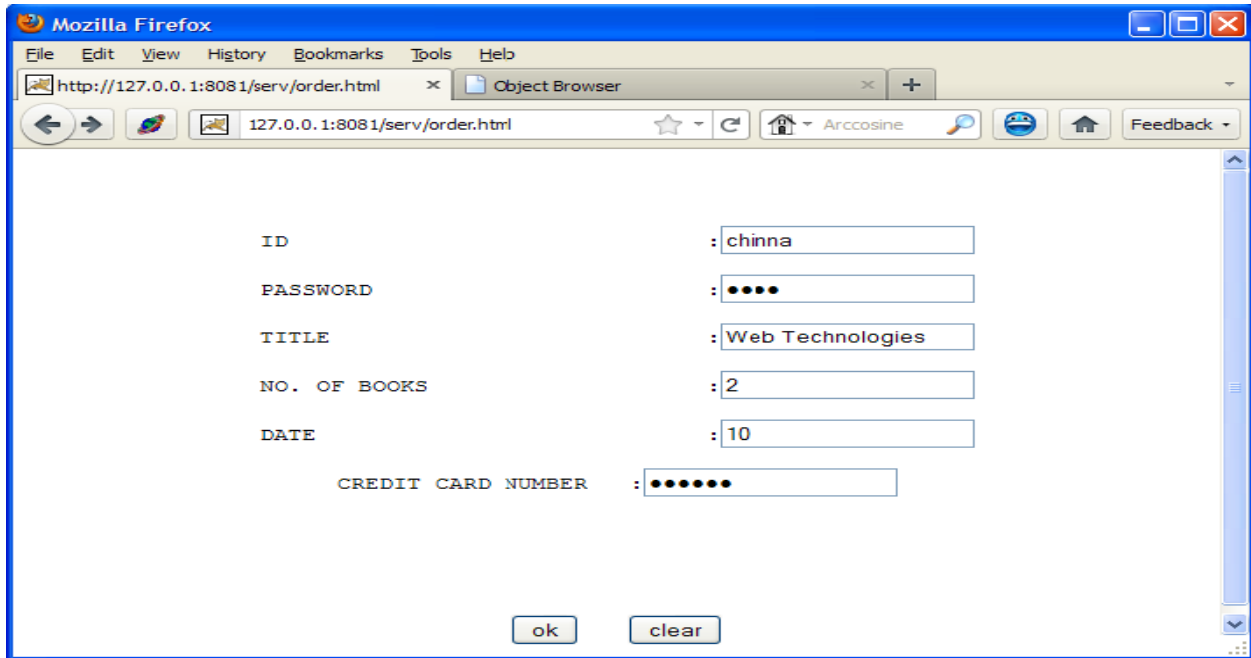
Login Servlet page:



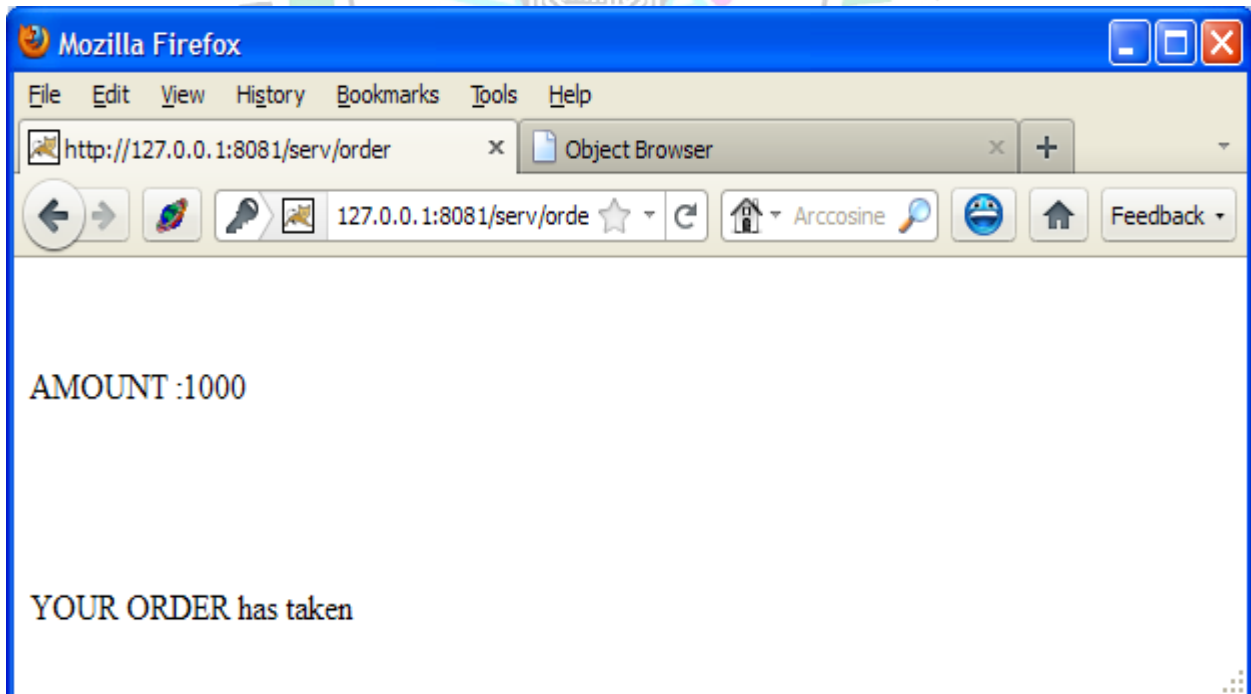
Profile page:**Profile Servlet page:**

Catalog page:**Catalog Servlet page:**

Order page:



Order Servlet page:



Week-10:

Write a JSP which does the following job:

Insert the details of the 3 or 4 users who register with the web site (week9) by using registration form. Authenticate the user when he submits the login form using the user name and password from the database.

Main.html:

```
<html>
<body>
<br /><br /><br /><br /><br />
<h1 align="center"><u>ONLINE BOOK STORAGE</u></h1><br /><br /><br />
<h2 align="center"><pre>
<b>Welcome to online book storage.
Press LOGIN if you are having id
otherwise press REGISTRATION
</b></pre></h2>
<br /><br /><pre>
<div align="center"><a href="login.html">LOGIN</a> <a href="reg.html">
REGISTRATION</a></div></pre>
</body>
</html>
```

Login.html:

```
<html>
<body><br /><br /><br />
<form name="myform" method="post" action="login.jsp">
<div align="center"><pre>
LOGIN ID :<input type="text" name="id" /><br />
PASSWORD :<input type="password" name="pwd" /></pre><br /><br />
</div>
<br /><br />
<div align="center">
<input type="submit" value="ok" onclick="validate()" />
&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;<input type="reset" value="clear" />
</div>
</form>
</body>
</html>
```


Reg.jsp:

```

<%@page import="java.sql.*"%>
<%@page import="java.io.*"%>
<%
    response.setContentType("text/html");
    out.println("<html><body>");
    String name=request.getParameter("name");
    String addr=request.getParameter("addr");
    String phno=request.getParameter("phno");
    String id1=request.getParameter("id");
    String pwd1=request.getParameter("pwd");
    int no=Integer.parseInt(phno);
    Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
Connection
con=DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE","system","tiger");
    Statement stmt=con.createStatement();
    String sqlstmt="select id,pwd from login";
    ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(sqlstmt);
    int flag=0;
    while(rs.next())
    { if(id1.equals(rs.getString(1))&&pwd1.equals(rs.getString(2)))
      { flag=1;
      }
    }
    if(flag==1)
    { out.println("<br><br>SORRY INVALID ID ALREADY EXISTS TRY AGAIN WITH NEW
ID<br><br>");
    out.println("<a href='\"reg.html\"'>press REGISTER to RETRY</a>");
    }
    else
    { Statement stmt1=con.createStatement();
    stmt1.executeUpdate("insert into login
values(\""+name+"\",\""+addr+"\",\""+phno+"\",\""+id1+"\",\""+pwd1+"");");
    out.println("<br><br>YOUR DETAILS ARE ENTERED<br><br>");
    out.println("<a href='\"login.html\"'>press LOGIN to login</a>");
    }
    out.println("</body></html>");
    con.close();
%>

```

Login.jsp:

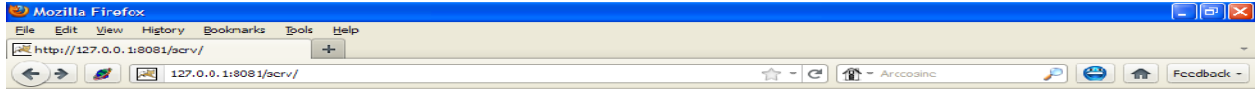
```

<%@page import="java.sql.*"%>
<%@page import="java.io.*"%>
<html>
  <body>
    <% String id=request.getParameter("id");
       String pwd=request.getParameter("pwd");
       Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
       Connection
       con=DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:XE","system","tiger");
       Statement stmt=con.createStatement();
       String sqlstmt="select id,pwd from login";
       ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(sqlstmt);
       int flag=0;
       while(rs.next())
       {
         if(id.equals(rs.getString(1))&&pwd.equals(rs.getString(2)))
         {
           flag=1;
         }
       }
       if(flag==0)
       {
         out.println("<br><br>SORRY INVALID ID TRY AGAIN ID<br><br>");
         out.println("<a href='\"login.html\"'>press LOGIN to RETRY</a>");
       }
       else
       {
         out.println("<br><br>VALID LOGIN ID<br><br>");
         out.println("WELCOME <br>To<br>" +id);
       }
       con.close();
    %>
  </body>
</html>

```


OUTPUT:

Main.html:

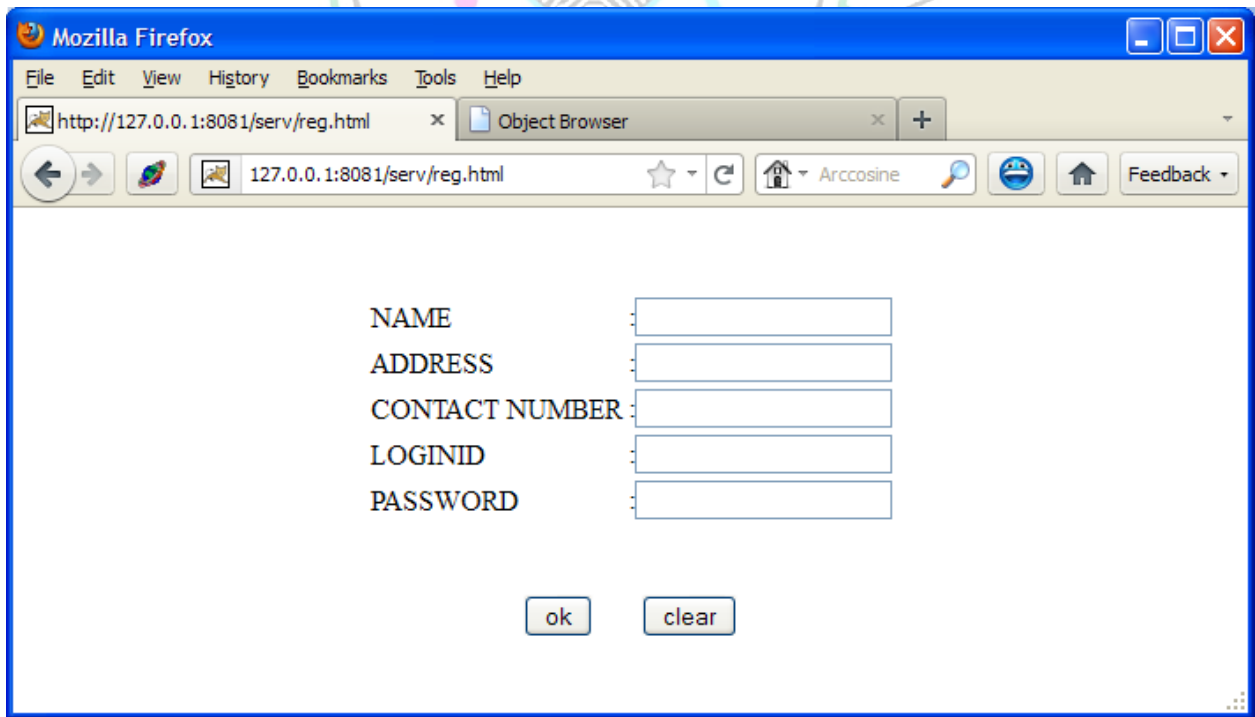


ONLINE BOOK STORAGE

Welcome to online book storage.
Press LOGIN if you are having id
otherwise press REGISTRATION

[LOGIN](#)
[REGISTRATION](#)

Registration page:



Login page:

