RICHMOND SPIES



STUDENT ACTIVITY BOOK Grade 4

www.thevalentine.org education@ thevalentine.org



RICHMOND SPIES



STUDENT ACTIVITY BOOK Grade 4

1015 East Clay Street Richmond, VA 23219

thevalentine.org



DOUBLE AGENT



James Armistead Lafayette was an enslaved African American who served the Continental Army during the Revolutionary War as a spy who gave valuable information to George Washington's Army.



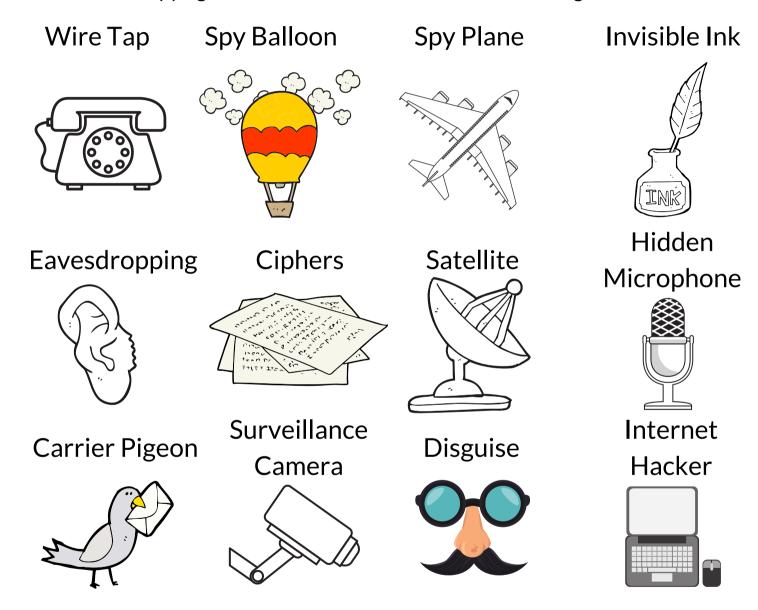
Can you imagine what kind of information he might have been trying to learn for the American revolutionaries? Describe your ideas below.

Take it further: research James Armistead Lafayette online and learn more about his story.

SPYING THEN AND NOW



Below are several methods used by spies during the Civil War, as well as today. Draw a circle around the spying methods that would have been used during the Civil War.



List the spying methods that were used during the Civil War which you think are still being used by modern day spies.

CIPHER

♦ ⊕



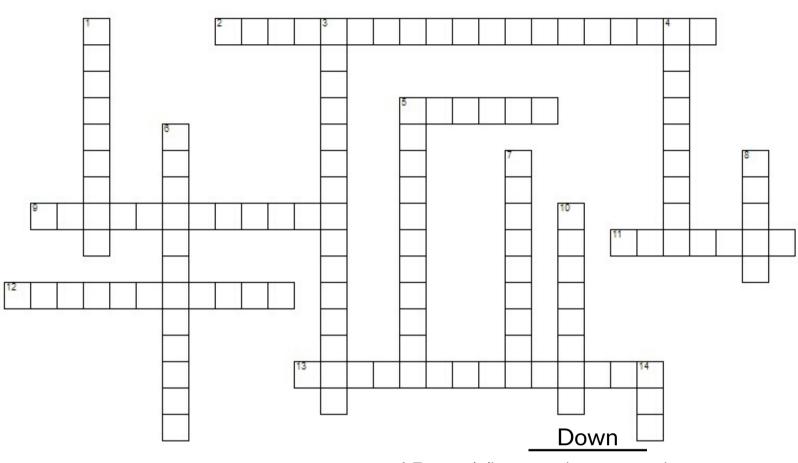
Elizabeth Van Lew was a Richmonder who used a number of methods to spy for the Union Army during the Civil War. Use her Cipher Code and ordered pairs (x,y) to decode the secret words below.

1	141	25 29		21			47
	6	R	N	В	Н	T	X
Y	3	V	1	U	8	4	W
X I S	1	E	М	3	J	5	G
	5	Ĺ	A	9	0	_	D
	2	К	7	2	Z	6	S
	4	Р	0	Y	С	F	Q
		1	3	6	2	5	4
	X AXIS						
EXAMPLE 1:							
EXAMPLE 2:							
E	EXAMPLE 3:						

(1,3)(3,5)(1,5)(1,1)(3,6)(5,6)(5,5)(3,6)(1,1)

CIVIL WAR SPIES CROSSWORD





Across

- **2.** The African American woman who was a spy in the White House of the Confederacy
- **5.** This is a message in code
- 9. A person who wants to abolish slavery
- 11. The Union fought for the _____ of enslaved people
- **12.** The name of the place where imprisoned Union soldiers were being held in Richmond
- 13. The president of the Confederacy

- 1. To secretly listen to a private conversation
- 3. The woman who led a Union spy ring in Richmond, Virginia
- **4.** The act of spying
- **5.** A supporter of the secession of the southern states from the United States of America
- **6.** It was said that Mary Elizabeth Bowser was a very useful spy because she had a _____ memory
- **7.** The withdrawal of the 11 southern states, which led to the Civil War
- **8.** Elizabeth Van Lew was a spy for this side during the Civil War
- **10.** This war was fought in the United States between the Union and the Confederacy from 1861-1865
- **14.** Mary Elizabeth Bowser was a _____ in the White House of the Confederacy during the Civil War

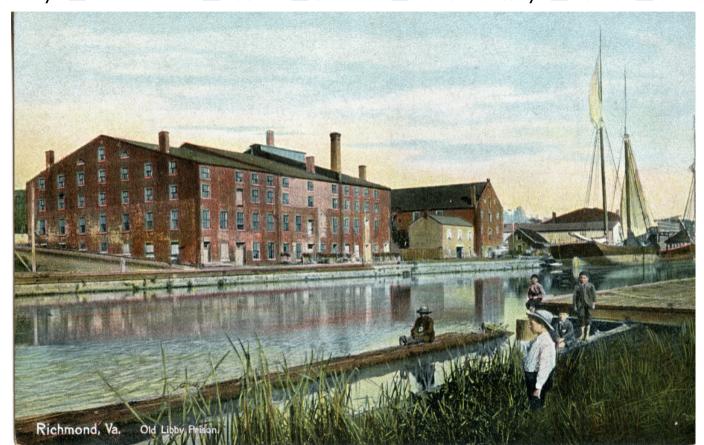
Word Bank

Abolitionist Cipher Civil War Confederate Eavesdrop Elizabeth Van Lew Espionage Freedom Jefferson Davis Libby Prison Mary Elizabeth Bowser Photographic Secession Spy Union

IMAGE ANALYSIS



What kind of image is this? (Check all that apply)	
\square Portrait \square Landscape \square Aerial/Satellite \square Action \square Architectural \square	□Event
□ Family □ Panoramic □ Posed □ Candid □ Documentary □ Selfie □	\square Other



What is in the image?

V.2019.04.1290

People	Objects	Activities

Summarize this image in one sentence:

ESCAPE FROM LIBBY PRISON





If you were a Union prisoner, what could you use from Wicky's nest to break out of Libby Prison, and how?

Take it further: research Elizabeth Van Lew and the Libby Prison escape online to learn more about this Richmond story!

ANSWER KEY



Cipher Activity

EXAMPLE 1: <u>C</u> <u>I</u> <u>P</u> <u>H</u> <u>E</u> <u>R</u> (2,4) (5,5) (1,4) (2,6) (1,1) (1,6)

EXAMPLE 2: <u>E</u> <u>S</u> <u>P</u> <u>I</u> <u>O</u> <u>N</u> <u>A</u> <u>G</u> <u>E</u> (1,1) (4,2) (1,4) (5,5) (3,4) (3,6) (3,5) (4,1) (1,1)

EXAMPLE 3: V A L E N T I N E
(1,3) (3,5) (1,5) (1,1) (3,6) (5,6) (5,5) (3,6) (1,1)

Spying Then and Now



Image Analysis

What kind of image is this? (Check all that apply)

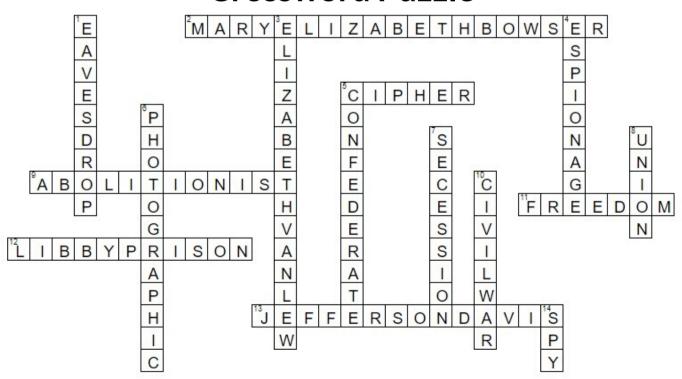
□ Portrait ☑ Landscape □ Aerial/Satellite □ Action ☑ Architectural □ Event

□Family □Panoramic □Posed □Candid □Documentary □Selfie □Other

Spying Methods Used Then and Now:

Invisible Ink Eavesdropping Cipher Carrier Pigeon Disguide

Crossword Puzzle



The Valentine's Student Programs are generously supported by



