# Webinar information While you are waiting

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Questions will be answered at the end of the presentation

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## What is the AFPM Webinar Series?

Deliver educational content and knowledge sharing opportunities throughout the year

### Previous Summit Webinars are Available on the AFPM Website

**February** - Safeguarding the FCCU during Transient Operations

March - Shutdown Best Practices for Reactor Systems

April - Reboiler Circuits For Trayed Columns

May – Learning Teams Part 1 & 2

June – Highlights of the Proposed Changes to API RP 751 Rev 5

July - Digital Transformation: Positioning for What's Next

**September** – FCC Key Equipment Reliability

**October** – Crude Feedstock - Oilfield Implications on the Refining Processes

**November** – Mobile Worker, Maintenance Operating Company Panel

**December** – Getting the Most from your Hydrogen Plant, Part 1

January - Molecular Management in the Gasoline Pool – Looking to the Future



## Webinars Are Interactive

Ask questions throughout the presentation, answered at the end

Live polls throughout the presentation

**Recording will be available on the AFPM Website** 







## PLANNING/APC ENGINEERS WORKING TOGETHER FOR REFINERY OPTIMIZATION

Yangdong Pan, Catherine Bohanon and Atique Malik

Phillips 66

February 25<sup>th</sup>, 2020

**Presented at Webinar for OPCAT of AFPM** 



## **AGENDA**

- Short-term planning process for refinery
- Challenges faced by Planning and APC engineers
- Case study for linking Planning with APC
- Summary
- Q&A



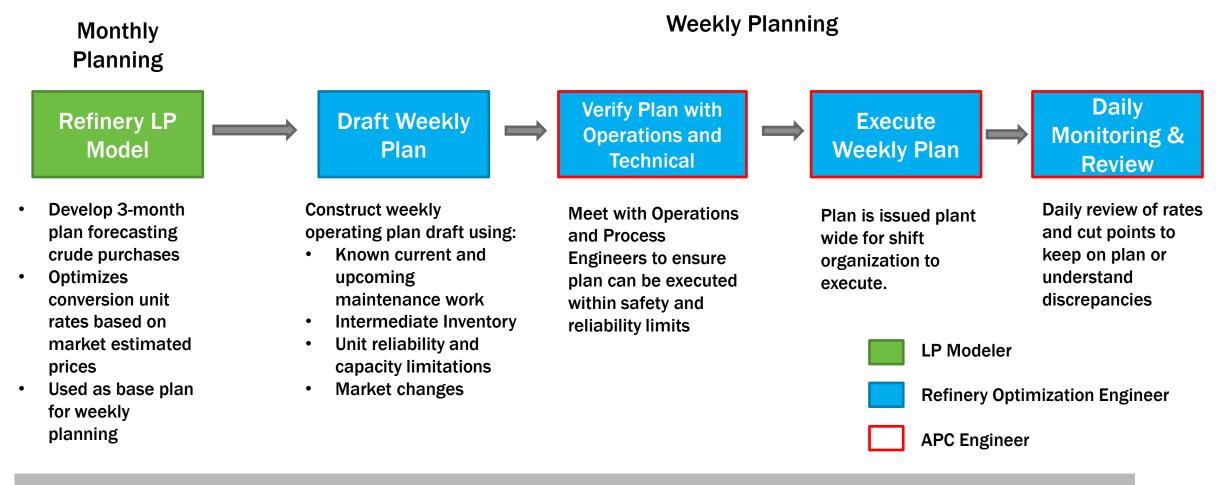
## **SLIDO QUESTION 1-2**

- To access the poll, use your phone to scan the QR code or visit the link and type in the meeting code
- Live results will be displayed on the screen
- NOTE: responses are anonymous





## **SHORT-TERM PLANNING PROCESS FOR REFINERY**

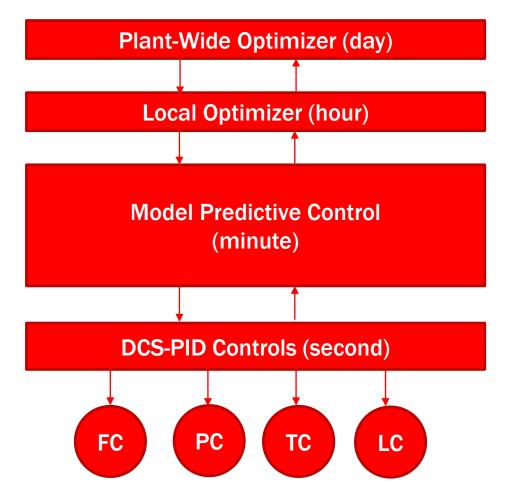


Every step is a feedback loop to the Monthly LP model and Drafting stage



### **BOTTOM-UP APPROACH**

Model Predictive Control Structure (suggested in 1970s)



- Real Time Optimization (RTO)
  - Targeted for specific areas, such as FCC, HCU, etc.
- GDOT by AspenTech
- Forge by Honeywell



### **TOP-DOWN APPROACH**

- Planning targets for APC to execute
  - Typical targets: distillation cut points, benzene target, reactor temperature, etc.
  - Questions on how these targets be decided and their optimality
- Set economic pricing down to APC
  - Difficult in practice



## **SLIDO QUESTION 3**





## CHALLENGES OF IMPLEMENTATION OF ECONOMICS IN APC

- Economics
  - No clear objectives
  - No price tags for intermediate streams
    - What are values of HGO, LVGO, LCGO, CCHGO, and 150- materials, etc.?
- Implementation
  - Objective could be nonlinear
- Status quo
  - Minimize or maximize some CV/MV with fixed linear coefficients
- Ideal case study: DIH column optimization in the overall naphtha system



## ATTEMPTS IN THE PUBLIC LITERATURE

- Cutler & Sorensen (1998)
  - Write the objective function at the MV level and compute the MV weights
    - Model gains and prices are all that is needed
    - Linear formulation
- AM (2001) Tech Note
  - Write the objective function in terms of MV and CV relationship and compute CV weights
  - Linear formulation
- Work with a dynamic nonlinear function either CV or MV based



## **LEARNINGS FROM TESTING**

- Optimization direction depends on both the prices and model gains
  - Different DIH columns could lead to different solutions for the same prices
- LP solution behaviors
  - Tend to be in one direction per fixed prices
  - Can lead to flip-flop of the steady state solution, but dynamic behavior seems to be steady
- Set reasonable bounds on component CVs is helpful



**START OF Q&A SESSION** 

Catherine	Atique	Yangdong
Bohanon	Malik	Pan
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Please give feedback  $\rightarrow$ 

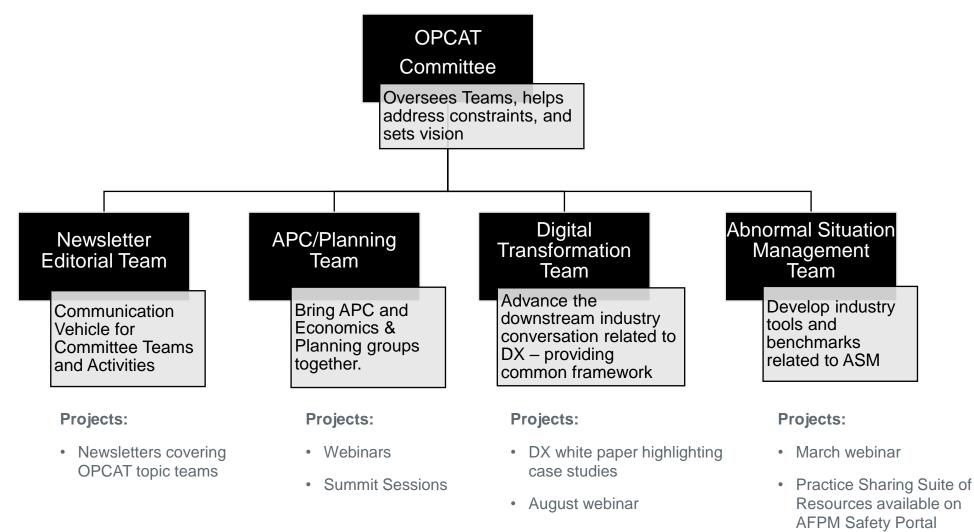


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## **OPCAT Committee Overview**





## **UPCOMING WEBINARS** – SEE <u>AFPM EVENTS</u> PAGE FOR MORE DETAILS

"Alarm Management Programs – Leveraging Knowledge for Operational Excellence"

March 16, 2021 2:00 PM Eastern

### Register Here

### **Expected Takeaways:**

- Importance of engaging with multidisciplinary team
- Topic of continual improvement
- Ideas on how to leverage the Alarm Resources (AFPM Safety Portal)
  Intended Audience

Operations, Process Controls, Process Safety

### **Participants:**

- Levi Merkel, CHS
- Ben Mossman, CHS
- Patrick Robinson, Phillips 66

"FCC co-processing – a means to a sustainable future"

March 25, 2021 2:00 PM Eastern

### **Register Here**

### Description

Leveraging flexibility of the FCC for processing biogenic feedstocks.

#### **Intended Audience**

Process Engineers, Strategic Planners, Refiners and Midstream, Investors

### **Participants:**

- Cliff Avery, Albemarle
- Steve Gim, BASF
- Derrick Froehle, Honeywell UOP
- Rama Marri, Lummus Technology

"Decarbonizing Hydrogen Production"

April 28, 2021 2:00 PM Eastern

### Register Here

#### **Overview:**

- Differences in hydrogen
- CO2 recovery with SMR
- Advanced Reforming Approaches

### **Intended Audience**

Process Engineers, Strategic Planners, Refiners and Midstream, Investors

### **Participants:**

- Robert Jolly, Johnson Matthey
- Marco A. Márquez, Matheson
- Thor Gallardo, Haldor Topsoe