What Is a Résumé?

A résumé is a document used to introduce yourself to an employer and to market your skills, accomplishments, and educational background relevant to the position. On average, employers spend only **7-10 seconds** reviewing a résumé, so it is important to create a document that aligns your best qualifications with the position you are seeking.

See our Anita

Jobb résumé example which is appropriate for graduating seniors. Check with Career Services for additional examples related to your field of study or for incoming freshman.

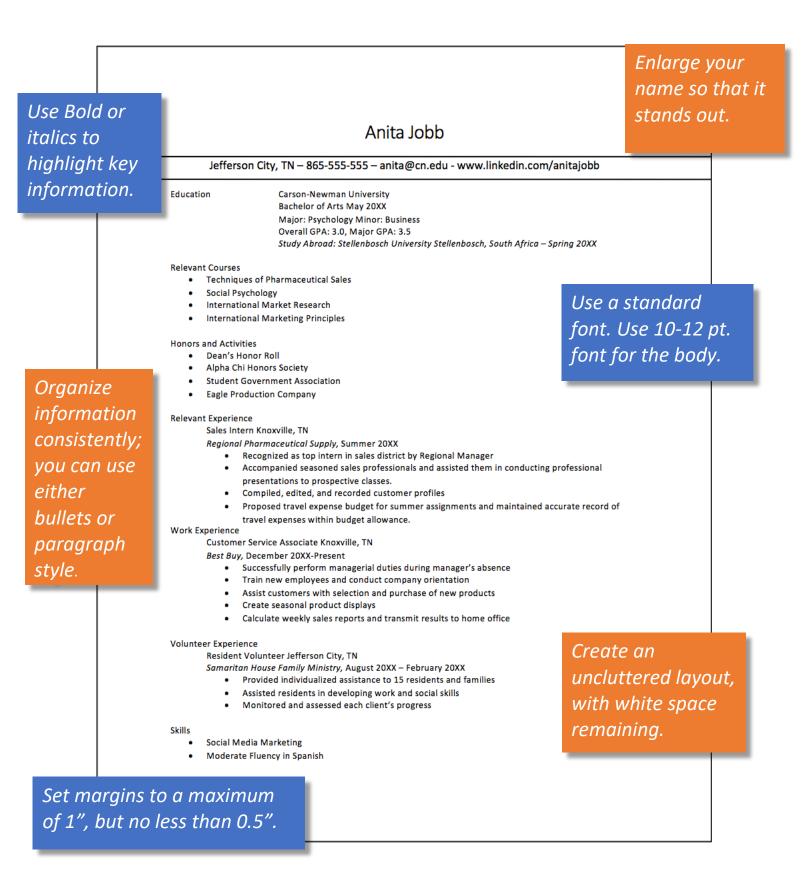
Résumé Formats

Chronological: Showcases your education, activities, and work history. Highlights your most recent experiences first, followed by additional information in reverse chronological order.

Functional: Draws attention to key skills, lessening the emphasis on dates of graduation or employment. Typically used by those with diverse work experiences or noticeable gaps in employment history.

Chrono-Functional or Combination:

Maintains the emphasis on skills and notable accomplishments including a brief section outlining work history and employment.

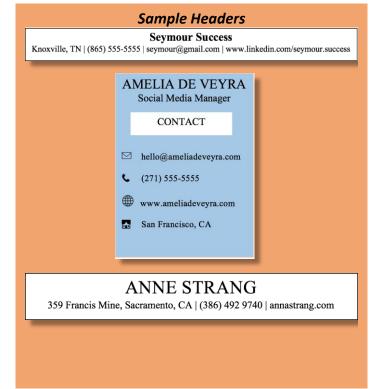


What to Include

Your résumé should clearly and concisely highlight your most valuable experience to your employer. It is **not** a list of every job you've ever had. The following sections can be used to categorize your qualifications, work history, and activities:

Demographic Information

- Include full name, address (city/state only), phone number, email address
- Optional: web address, professional social media
- Be sure your phone number has an active, professional voicemail message
- Use school or personal email be sure it is appropriate!
- Remove hyperlink from email



Sample Summary/Objective

OBJECTIVE: To obtain an internship with Velocity Sports Performance in order to enhance my knowledge in the field of exercise science and sports medicine.

Social media manager and champion of social media tools and technologies with a track record of creating and implementing successful social media programs. Keep up-to-date with constantly evolving technologies in online social networking, the biosphere, search tools and Web 2.0, and work closely with clients to create innovative, effective campaigns.

Profile, Summary of Qualifications, or Objective

- Profile or Summary of Qualifications should mirror the job description
- Objective, if used, should be specific and concise

Sample Education

EDUCATION

EDUCATION

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

20XX Carson-Newman University, TN Carson-Newman University May 20XX Bachelor of Arts in Communication Studies Emphasis: Marketing Specialization: Magazine Service GPA: 3.85

EDUCATION	May 20XX	Carson-Newman University Bachelor of Science in Exercise Science Major: Exercise Science, Minor: Psychology GPA: 3.78
	May 20XX	Walters State Community College Associate of Arts Major: Exercise Science GPA: 3.95

Education

- Include official degree name, university name, location, graduation date, and major(s).
- Can also include minor, emphasis, and specialization/concentration.
- Place your education after your experience if you've been in the workforce for more than 5 years.
- If the degree you earned is the most relevant or impressive detail of your education section, highlight it; if the school you attended is the selling point, emphasize it.
- Be sure to include the correct degree name (find it on the online catalog, your school website, or your transcript) and write it out instead of using abbreviations.
- If you have not yet graduated, list your expected graduation date.
- GPA: Only include if 3.0 or higher; alternately, can list major GPA instead of cumulative.
- Can list Study Abroad experience (See "Anita Jobb" sample résumé).
- If you attended multiple institutions, only list the institution where you received your degree.

Experience

- List job title, employer's name, dates employed, and location.
- List in reverse chronological order (most recent first).
- Give the most weight to your most recent professional positions. Each entry should contain a minimum of 3 bullet points.
- Use stats to increase your impact on the organizations you have worked for. Always ask yourself how you helped the organization, and insert the numbers that demonstrate that impact.
- Highlight experiences and skills that match the employer's needs.
- Consider including transferable skills.
- May divide into Relevant Experience vs. Other Work Experience.
- Experience does not have to be paid! Can include relevant internships, volunteer experience, etc.

Sample Experience

SOCIAL MEDIA MANAGER

ABC Media Co. | Feb 20XX – Dec 20XX

- Develop and manage online marketing campaigns, effectively driving brand awareness, engagement and traffic to social media pages.
- Achieve a strong, visible social media presence and develop concepts with viral potential.
- Continuously monitor public relations and success of client programs.

Account Executive, University Special, LLC Oxford, MS May 20XX-August 20XX

- Marketed advertisement space in student targeted coupon books, online, digital, and mobile media
- Ranked # 297 out of 600 Account Executive nationwide in 20XX
- Sold \$19,495 in total revenue during Summer 20XX, including individually selling \$11,417
- Initiated and solidified new & existing client relationships with 17 local business owners
- Participated in sales meetings, provided written reports, and attended company-wide conference calls
- Managed portfolio of clients, set up meetings, signed contracts, provided customer services, handled accounts receivables, and met production deadlines

Sample Skills

CORE COMPETENCIES

Performance Analysis Real-time Engagement Brand Strategy Channel Growth Customer Acquisition Response Monitoring Product Marketing Quality Control Social Media Strategies Campaign Evaluation Competitive Analysis Referral Traffic

COMPUTER SKILLS

AutoCAD Adobe Photoshop Adobe InDesign Microsoft Office Suite Spexx Sketch UP

Skills

- Job-related skills (qualitative/quantitative research, social media marketing, AP style)
- Technical skills (Photoshop, SPSS, Java, MS Access)
- Languages includes fluency (Conversational Spanish, Fluent in Mandarin)
- Certifications (CPR, Basic First Aid)
- Transferable skills (collaborating, managing, communicating)
- Remember: Listing a skill implies that you have more than a basic knowledge of that task or program

Other Categories

- Honors, Awards, Achievements
- Relevant Coursework
- Professional Organizations
- Campus/Community Involvement
- Volunteer Experience/Community Service
- Leadership Experience
- Internships, Observation, or Shadowing
- Academic, Capstone, or Senior Projects
- Geographic Preference

Don't Include:

- Birth date check your email address!
- Social security number
- Photos
- References on your resume
- "References Available Upon Request"

RESUME DO'S AND DON'TS

Do

- Place your most impressive, impactful achievements and qualifications in the two-inch visual space that begins about 2 5/8" from the top of your resume.
- Using the company's job description, address keywords in your "summary of qualifications." Many companies use computer software for the initial screening. If certain words aren't included, it is removed from the screening process.
- Pay as much attention to your résumé's design as you do to its content. The key is consistency. If you choose to bold company names, make sure you do this for each. If you italicize dates, verify that each date is italicized.
- Include publications, patents, presentations, honors, relevant volunteer experiences, and professional licenses or certifications in your résumé, particularly if they are relevant to the position you seek.
- Be sure to edit your résumé. Many employers tell us they will allow only one mistake on a résumé. If a résumé contains two mistakes, it is removed from consideration. Some employers say they do not allow any mistakes. Have your work reviewed by your peers, faculty, and Career Development.
- Most employers ask for a one-page résumé. However, it is okay to have two if you can demonstrate related work experience, skills, and campus involvement.
- When submitting résumés via email, always submit in PDF form to lock in your formatting. If you are asked to submit it to résumé screening software, remove all of your formatting by saving the document in a TXT file or RTF before copying and pasting it on the application website.

🗵 Don't

- Never lie or falsify previous position titles or length of employment. This is good cause for termination.
- Never use the same résumé for every job you apply to. Remember, employers are looking for specific items unique to their company and job. Be sure you address those items in your résumé. Tailor each résumé to meet that company's expectations.
- Don't use pronouns ("I") or articles ("a," "the").
- Don't provide personal data. Marital status, date of birth, height/weight, and similar non-workrelated information can be used to illegally discriminate against applicants, and they rarely add anything of value to your qualifications.
- Don't repeat the same action words throughout the résumé.
- Make sure your dates are accurate. Employers routinely call Human Resource offices to verify an applicant's length of employment. If you have doubts, contact HR and check your dates before including them on your résumé.
- Don't use more detail than you need to convey your accomplishments. If an employer sees paragraph-sized bulled points, they generally will not read them. A good rule of thumb is to limit each bullet to one or two lines of text with three to five accomplishments for each position.
- Don't make your résumé a list of your job duties make it a list of your accomplishments! Weave your job responsibilities into your descriptions of your accomplishments.

Focus on Transferable Skills

Though you may not have held a "real job" yet, you have developed abilities and/or expertise through part-time jobs, internships, coursework, volunteering, student organizations, athletics, study abroad, etc., that will be valuable in your future career. For instance, research by the National Association of Colleges and Employers (NACE) revealed that above all else, "employers are looking for team players and candidates who have strong verbal communication skills." What experiences have helped you to build these skills? Use the list below to take stock of your current skill set. Which would you still like to develop?

Communication Chille	Coopling offectively	Describing feelings
Communication Skills	Speaking effectively	Describing feelings
Relate to the skillful expression,	Writing concisely	Listening attentively
transmission and interpretation of	Providing appropriate feedback	Expressing ideas
knowledge and ideas.	Negotiating	Facilitating group discussion
	Perceiving nonverbal messages	Interviewing
	Persuading	Proofreading and editing
	Reporting information	Presenting material orally
Research & Planning	Forecasting, predicting	Defining needs
Relate to the ability to search for specific	Creating ideas	Analyzing
knowledge, to conceptualize future	Identifying problems	Developing evaluation strategies
needs, and to identify solutions for	Solving problems	Imagining alternatives
meeting those needs.	Setting goals	Identifying resources
	Extracting important information	Gathering information
Interpersonal Skills	Developing rapport	Sharing credit
Relate to the ability to resolve conflict,	Being sensitive	Cooperating
relate to and help diverse others.	Listening attentively	Delegating with respect
	Conveying feelings	Representing others
	Providing support for others	Perceiving feelings and situations
	Motivating	Asserting
	Counseling	Managing conflict with others
	Collaborating with others	Advocating for self and others
	Working on a team	
Organization, Management, &	Initiating new ideas	Managing groups
Leadership Skills	Handling details	Motivating others
Includes the ability to supervise, direct	Coordinating tasks	Delegating responsibility
and guide individuals and/or groups in	Promoting change	Training, coaching, or teaching others
the completion of tasks and fulfillment of	Selling ideas or products	Counseling others
goals.	Making decision with others	Keeping records
	Managing conflict between others	Handling complaints
	Planning/arranging events and activities	Managing finances
	Assessing and evaluating other's work	Identifying and managing ethical issues
Work Survival Skills	Implementing decisions	Attending to detail
Includes every day skills that assist in	Cooperating	Meeting short and long-term goals
promoting effective production and work	Assessing/evaluating own work	Enlisting help
satisfaction.	Punctuality	Accepting responsibility
	Dealing with obstacles and crises	Setting and meeting deadlines
	Multi-tasking	Organizing
	Managing time	Making autonomous decisions
	Being flexible/adaptable	Utilizing computer software (specify
		programs)

CAREER DEVELOPMENT | CARSON-NEWMAN UNIVERSITY 9